

TIME AND THE End of Time, In two Discourses;

The first about *Redemption of Time*; The second about *Consideration of our latter end.*

By John Fox.

Psal. 90. 12. *So teach us to number our days, that we may apply our hearts to wisdom.*

Lam. 1. 9. *Her filthiness is in her skirts, she remembreth not her last end, therefore she came down wonderfully.*

Non pudet te reliquias vitæ tibi reservare, & id solum Tempus bonæ menti destinare. quod in nullam rem conferri possit! Quam seru n est, tunc vivere incipere, dum desinendum est. Sen. de brev. vit.

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Ephes. 5. 16.

Redeeming the Time, because the days are evil.

IN the beginning of this Chapter the Apostle exhorts Christians to holiness in general, by setting before them a perfect pattern. *Be ye followers of God as dear Children, and walk in love.* The Favourites of Heaven must imitate their Father, and like Gideons Brethren, resemble the Children of a King, the Precept is, *Be ye holy, be ye perfect, as your heavenly Father is perfect.* Then he goes on to press this great duty, more particularly upon all in their several Relations, which he urgeth by many Arguments. And in the Text he seemeth to point out the opportunity, to put those and all other Christian duties into practice. *See that you walk circumspectly, not as fools, but as wise, redeeming the time.*

Explication of the Words.

Time is taken under a double notion: there is the space of time, *Xegy Tempus,* and there is the opportunity of time: *Tempus longum,* *spacium temporis;* *xegy est opportunitas.*

and *Tempus commodum*; time and opportunity differ, time is the duration, or succession of so many minutes, hours, days or years, one after the other, from the beginning of a mans life to the end thereof, *Job 7. 1, 14, 15.* *Is there not an appointed time for man upon the earth?* opportunity is the time apted and fitted in order to this or that work or business, *viz.* a meeting of time and means together, to effect the end. This is called the season or tempestivity of time, when time, tide, and wind meet and clasp together, *Eccles. 3. 1.* *To every thing there is a season or opportunity of doing:* Time may be continued when the season of time is ended; the sails of Time may be aloft, when the gale of opportunity is lost. Every time is not a spring time, a seed time, a gaining time, Manna was not to be had but in the Morning. The beauty of time is the opportunity of Time, *Eccles. 3. 11.* He hath made every thing beautiful in his time, this part of time we are to redeem. Redeeming denotes the excellent worth and preciousness of time; a commodity to be valued above the Gold of *Ophir.* Solomon bids us *buy the truth,* *Prov. 23. 23.* Our dear Lord counselled a miserable Church to *buy gold and white Rayment,* *Rev. 3. 18.* And Paul exhorts

us

us to buy the time, a Jewel of that price, which must be redeemed at any rate. Base vile things are not wont to be redeemed, but things of worth, namely, mens Liberties, Estates, Lives, &c. So our precious time. *Redeeming the time, because the days are evil.*

- The Words contain two general parts :
1. *An exhortation to duty, redeem the time.*
 2. *The Reason of it, because the days are evil.*

From the words we may observe this Doctrine, which shall be the subject of my ensuing Discourse.

Doct. The best of Saints, or the redeemed of God, have need to redeem the time : This Epistle was written to a very famous flourishing Church in the purest times of the Gospel, among whom there were rare and singular Christians, they were called Saints, and faithful in Christ Jesus, Chap. I. I. and chosen of God in Christ, before the foundation of the World, v. 4. and really converted, and brought into a State of life. Moreover they had learned the duty of Mortification, one of the hardest Lessons in Christianity, Chap. 4. 22. And were al-

so sealed unto the day of Redemption, Chap. 1, 13, 4, 30. and had the earnest of their heavenly Inheritance : And yet they, whose attainments were so high, must redeem the time. The same thing is prest in different terms, Eccles. 9. 10. It is called a working while it is day, Job 9. 4. In the handling of this proposition, I shall shew you,

1. *When time may be said to be redeemed.*
 2. *What time must be redeemed.*
 3. *How time must be redeemed.*
 4. *Why time must be redeemed.*
 5. *Motives and directions to help you.*
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First, When is time to be redeemed ?

Answ. When time and duty, like those two twins, *Jacob* and *Esau*, take hold one of another, or as two loving Yoak-fellows, go hand in hand ; when duty attends time, as the shadow the body, or as the Maiden her Mistress.

This is to fill up time with duty, and to take opportunity by the fore-lock, or in the Scripture phrase, to do the work of the day in the day. And to this end opportunities or seasons are to be desired, as they offer an occasion of service, and of doing our duty. This we may see in holy

David,

David, Psal. 122. 1. I was glad when they said unto me, come, let us go up to the house of the Lord. When there was a way open to worship God in the beauty of holiness, *David rejoiced to see the true Worshippers improve their opportunity, to go to that City, the name of which is Jebovah Shammah, the Lord is there; Ezek. 48. 38.* And the Prophet Zechariah brings in the Saints of God rejoicing in the same things, *Zech. 8. 20, 21, 22. Let us go speedily to pray before the Lord, and seek the Lord of Hosts in Jerusalem: I will go also.* The Saints of old were wont to rejoice when the Sabbath came, because of the holy and heavenly duties of that day: opportunities and duty are always to be joined, *Gal. 6. 10.* This is to live according to the will of God, *1 Pet. 4. 2.* and to walk circumspectly, redeeming the time, *Eph. 5. 15, 17.*

2. When we are truly careful to make up former negligence with double diligence, redeeming the time, we recover our loss. Time, according to this Phrase, seemeth to be taken Captive, and we must redeem it. Redemptions are made by purchase, to redeem a thing, is to buy it for a price; the price

Quicquid atatis retro est; mors teneat. Sen. in Epist.

we redeem it with is labour, travel, faithful and serious diligence, and greater activity and vigour in the prosecutions of our duty. When what of time or seriousness hath been wanting in one day or duty, is made up, and supplied in the next; this is the way to repair our sad soul-damages. *For the time past of our lives may suffice us to have wrought the will of the Gentiles,* 1 Pet. 4. 3. Christians, our sins have been many and mighty, but our services few and mean, therefore put the best leg before. Be not as the sluggard, like the door upon the hinges, but as the Sun in the Heavens, that rejoiceth to run his race. *The band of the diligent maketh rich,* Prov. 10.

4. I heard of one who being a Prisoner in a dark Dungeon, when the light was brought to him for a little time to eat his diet, would pull out his Bible, and read a Chapter, saying, He could find his mouth in the dark, but not read in the dark. An Argument that he made Conscience of redeeming his time. Sirs, to be watchful, diligent, laborious, in the faithful improvement of all your time, talents, gifts, graces, is the thing here intended. The Precept is for labour, Luke 13. 24. 2 Pet. 1. 10. And the diligent in duty hath the promise of Glory, Heb. 11. 6.

To

To them who by patient continuance in well-doing, seek for glory, and honour, and immortality, and eternal life, Rom. 2. 7.

2. What time must be redeemed ?

Answ. All time.

Time is so precious, that not any of it must be lost. The whole time of our life must be employed either about our Souls in the service of God, or in the works of our callings, or in order thereunto. Particularly,

1. *The time of Youth.*
2. *The time of health and strength.*
3. *The time of affliction.*
4. *The time of the Gospel.*
5. *The time of the Sabbath, or the Lords day in special must be redeemed.*

First, *The time of Youth* must be redeemed. The great God stands much upon Priority, to have the first and best : The first ripe fruits, the first that openeth the Womb. O then offer the *Isaac* of thy youth, the spring and flower of thy age to God, and stay not until the evil day. Begin first with him from whom thou hadst thy being, go about the grand affair and work of thy dear and never-dying soul, before thou dost ingulf thy

self in the cares of this World. Resolve to present the first ripe fruits to that good and gracious God, who desireth the first ripe fruits. In the bright morning of thy life match thy self to the King of Glory, and become his Bride, before thou art deflowered, and defiled by sin and the world. If the Coelestial seeds of Grace be sown in the morning, the pleasant and sweet flowers springing out of those seeds, will invite the Lord Jesus to come and walk in his Garden, *Cant. 5. 1.* If thou wouldst be the Temple of the Holy Ghost, let him that made the house, be the first and chief Inhabitant, and suffer not thine heart to be an habitation for Dragons and Devils, which will be thy undoing to all Eternity.

You young Men, and young Womēn, know, that the infinitely gracious God holds out the Golden Scepter, and inviteth you to come unto him. The ruddy *David*, the child *Samuel*, the young *Timothy*, God calls, *1 Sam. 1.11, 12. 1 Sam. 3. 10. 1 Tim. 4.12.* and the sooner you come, the better it will be. Say then, this instant, Behold we come ; thine we are ; thine we will be ; come now and take thine own, God will accept you, and take it kindly, his arms and bosom is open to you, *Jer. 2. 2, 3.* I remember the kindness of thy youth,

youth, the love of thine Espousals, when the first-fruits was holiness to the Lord. If you would have the respect and kindness of a God, offer unto him the firstlings of the Flock, Gen. 4. 4. viz. thy youthful days. If a company of aged feeble persons, or Cripples, were tendered to the King for Service, he would not accept them, 1 Sam. 14. 52. Mal. 1. 8, 13, 14. David from his youth, and Josiah while he was young, began to seek the Lord, Psal. 71. 17. 2 Chron. 34. 3. Young men, if you receive the seed of Grace in the morning of your age, it will take the deeper root and impression upon your hearts, and cause you to bring forth fruit in old age. Cloth will keep colour best that is died in the wooll, and the vessel will scent longest of that liquor, with which it is first seasoned. O then Remember thy Creator in the days of thy youth, Eccles. 12. 2.

2. The time of health and strength is to be improved: you that are now strong and lively, must not expect to be so always: You as well as others, must count upon diseases, sicknesses, weaknesses, which will confine you to your Houses, Chambers, and Beds: now then, while your strength and health of Body, and natu-

ral vigour is continued, be mindful of your work and time.

Luke 13. 34.

1 Cor. 9. 24, 25.

Ephes. 6. 12.

1 Tim. 6. 12.

The greatest duties and difficulties in Heavens way are set forth by striving, wrestling, fighting,

running, which requires the best of our time and most of our strength. Can a sick and weak man run so fast as to obtain, or so strive and conflict as to overcome, judge ye: King *Saul* chose the strong and valiant for his Service. 'Tis the strong must run the race, *Psal. 19. 4.* and the young must overcome the evil one, *1. John 2. 14.* If a man had a business of great concernment, or a matter of life and death that required time, strength, and diligence, for the doing of it, and should omit it until he were stricken in years, or till sickness or weakness invade him, every one would be ready to charge him with folly.

If a Carrier amongst many stout strong Horses, had one poor, lame, sick horse, and should lay the burden of the greatest weight and worth upon that poor, weak jade; we should conclude that either he was cruel, or that he wanted the understanding of a man. This is our case, the great affair of immortal Souls, requireth time,

time, strength, diligence, and all little enough. And shall we charge the whole stress of our everlasting state upon a few days sickness, and weakness before our death, God forbid, Eccles. 12. 3, 4.

3. *The time of affliction* must be redeemed. Christians, *in the way of adversity we must consider*, Eccles. 7. 14. It was the time of *Jacobs* trouble, when the Apostle exhorted Believers to redeem the time: God speaks by his Rod, as well as by his Word, to both which we must have an ear. God sometimes teaches his, as *Gideon* the men of *Succoth*, Judges 1. 16. with thorns and bryars of the Wilderness. Let the affliction be of what kind or degree soever, either upon our Persons, Names, Estates, Families, Church or Kingdom, yea, and of long continuance, we are to look upon it as from God, and for our good. For every affliction speaks to us in the language of *Ehud* to *Eglon*, *I have a message unto thee from God*; And God will reckon with us for the Rods he lays upon us. I shall speak more to this in another place.

*Schola crucis est
Schola lucis. Luth.
Psal. 94. 12.*

4. *The time of the Gospel* must be redeemed. Gospel-time is our spiritual harvest, and it is notorious folly to sleep

Mar. 4. 6.

2 Tim. 1. 10.

Ezek. 13. 8.

Rom. 5. 8.

Isa. 61. 1.

John 6. 16.

or loyter in Harvest. The

time of the Gospel is a time indeed, *viz.* a time of light, a time of love, a time of life, a time of liberty.

Now the Trumpet of Jubile

soundeth, and all Debts and Mortgages may be taken up and released. Here's liberty for the poor Captives, and the opening of the prison to them that are bound.

'Tis now an accepted time, a day of salvation, *2 Cor. 6. 2.* a time to accept, or a time to be accepted, a golden and glorious

time indeed. Behold, now

Tempus acceptum, or *tempus acceptabile.* Beza in loc.

there is a broad and clear

way to his Mercy-Seat, the flaming Sword is gone,

the partition wall is down, all Bars and Gates are removed, an Act of Indemnity is proclaimed, and there is a free admission for all to come and be saved; Pardons are ready, *Isa. 45. 6, 7.* *Isa. 45.*

Sinners, your dear Lord Jesus, the great Peace-maker, is now an important Suitor into your perishing Souls, namely an inviting,

viting, knocking, waiting, promising Christ,
Prov. I. 22, 9, 4. Isa. 65. 2.

Mat. II. 28. Rev. 3. 20.

Cant. 5. 2. Job. 6. 36. the

Treasures of Grace are
 opened, and offered to
 sale upon easie terms,
 without money, and with-

out price, *Isa. 55. 1. Rev. 3. 17.* O make
 speed and come, make the purchase, buy
 the Pearl of price that's better than Ru-
 bies, and you shall have a Treasure in
 Heaven. The favour of God, precious
 Blood, white Rayment, tried Gold, and
 the eternal life of your never-dying Souls
 is worth the having: consider also that
 now the Holy Ghost calls and offers his
 assistance to close the bargain, to tye the
 Marriage-knot between Christ and your
 souls, *Heb. 3.* If you lose this opportunity,
 you may never have the like. *The Spirit
 and the Bride saith come, Rev. ult. 17.*

5. *The time of the Sabbath or Lords-day*
 must be redeemed: We must have a spe-
 cial care of sanctifying that day, it be-
 ing the Sabbath of the Lord our God.
 This golden day from morning to night
 must be spent in the service and worship of
 our Lord, either in publick, private, or se-

*Quod offertur gra-
 tia ex gratia Dei
 est, qui sua consti-
 tuit rebus omnibus
 momenta, ut obla-
 tam occasionem ar-
 ripiamus.*

cret,

cret duties, and not part of it must be lost.
Take no liberty upon that day for frothy,
vain, and unprofitable

The Youth that
lately was hanged
for murdering his
Fellow Servant,
confessed that his
Sabbath-breaking
made way for all
his other prodigi-
ous sins.

discourse or recreations,
or to ride, buy, sell, or
work. This dreadful,
God-provoking sin of
Sabbath-breaking, is a
sin in fashion; hundreds
in this Nation serve the
Devil more upon the

Lords-Day than on other days. Then men
are at leisure to serve the Devil, and satis-
fie their lusts, and go to the Ale-house,
or to exercise themselves in sports and
pastimes. O that Magistrates, Ministers,
Masters of Families, and Parents, would
look to it, *Neb. 13. 17.* The Lord of the
Sabbath commanded thee, that *thou and
thy Son, thy Daughter, thy Man-servant,
and all within thy Gate, keep that day
holy.*

The Sabbath is called a holy Convoca-
tion, *Lev. 23. 2.* and the Lord of the
day is an infinitely holy, just, and jealous
God. The Sabbath heretofore was called
Regina dierum, the Queen of days; in
the New Testament it's called *The Lords-
day*, *Rev. 1. 10.* a day in which we com-
memorate the greatest mercy, viz. the
glorious

glorious Resurrection of our crucified Lord, and that which the purest Christians in the purest times did carefully observe.

In the Primitive times, a serious and strict observation of the Lords day, was a trial or badge of Christianity. When the question was propounded, *Servasti Dominicum?* hast thou kept the Lords day? the answer was returned, *Christianus sum, intermittere non possum.* I am a Christian, and cannot intermit it. It was a saying of an eminent Divine, that he would judge of a mans Religion according to the reverence and care he had in keeping the Sabbath. Christians you are to keep your Lords Rest, and perform the holy duties of his worship chearfully, reverently, spiritually, *John 4. 24.* If ever you think to celebrate an eternal Sabbath with God in Glory, be careful of this duty. To enforce it, consider,

1. How strictly the Holy God imposeth it, and to what end it is: *Remember the Sabbath day to keep it holy.*, Exodus 20. 8. This blessed day for communion with God, is to be premeditated upon before it cometh; therefore in the evening before the Sabbath, let all your necessary occasions be done up, that you may have nothing but what becometh the work of that

that day. Be like David's good man, *Psal. 112.5.* ordering your affairs with discretion, especially your spiritual affairs. If you expected the company of some worthy Friend, would you be found in a sluttish posture, or sweeping, and cleansing your houses on that day, and all out of order? On the Lords-day you should vehemently expect the approach and presence of the King of Glory, therefore make all ready to entertain him.

2. Remember the excellent Epithets and Titles of this blessed day, it is called *a High day, a Holy day, the Holy of the Lord, Honourable,* Isa. 58. 13. Therefore let it be redeemed, lose no more Sabbaths.

3. Consider the blessings and soul-benefits of that day, if it be rightly observed. It is your Lords Market-day, in the which you have the precious Oil, the golden Mines, and Treasure of Grace opened that day. There are spiritual dainties for your hungry souls, to which you are by Christ invited that day, Isa. 54. 1. The Holy Ghost doth breath and blow that day, by the secret and sweet gales whereof Saints mount up toward Heaven. The great God comes down, and gracious souls ascend that day, Rev. 1. 10. And the Eunuchs

Eunuchs that keep Gods Sabbaths, have the promise of a Name in his house for ever, Isa. 56. 4, 5. I might add, the severe threatenings, and Gods singular judgments upon the prophaners of the Sabbath, or Lords day. The man that was found gathering sticks upon the Sabbath-day, by an immediate command from God was stoned to death, Numb. 15.32,34,35,36.

How Time must be redeemed.

1. By taking and improving all opportunities for the glorifying of God.
2. By laying hold on the present time, and now day of grace for settling and securing your everlasting state.
3. By improving the present means of grace, for your speedy growth in grace.
4. By doing all the good you can to others while you may.
5. By labouring to keep up constant communion with God in holy Duties.
6. By improving every providence and outward cross for inward and spiritual advantages.
7. By casting up your accounts every day, that you may make even with God.

8. By

8. By labouring to order every days work in reference to your last day; That having finished your work you may be fit to leave this World.

I. By taking and improving all occasions for the glorifying of God: Dear Christians, this is your Fathers business, and the great errand for which you had your being.

You were born, and new-born, to serve the interest of the holy and blessed God in the World; this is that glorious end, for which Tempus non potest Deo consecrari, nisi redemptum. Calvia in loc.

you should spend your strength and time, and lay out your selves to the very utmost. That which is the chief end of your life, viz. to display and propagate Gods glory in the World, must not be neglected, other things are infinitely inferior, and must be subordinated unto this. For the thoughts and designs of serving the interest of your Lord, is that which you must be always driving on in this evil World. God expects it, *Thou shalt have no other Gods before me*, Exod. 20. 3. God will be exalted in the heart, and in our life too. I will be glorified, saith the Lord, before all the people

people, *Lev.* 10. 3. One way or other, the great Creator will have glory by all his Creatures. *God made all things for himself,* the World to be a visible and wonderful Declaration of his excellent Glory, so that it is his due debt : *Psal. 29.12. Psal.96.8.* *Give unto the Lord the glory due unto his Name,* to walk with God in our whole course, to design his glory, is the prime mark of our Saint-ship and sincerity. This is the white in the mark we should aim at, the thing we should pursue resolutely, vigorously, with all our might. Whether we pray, or preach, or read, or hear, or celebrate Sabbaths, or converse, exhort, or reprove, or indeed, buy, sell, plow, sow, eat, drink, let it not be done for the World, or the interest of the flesh : We should have such a high esteem of God, and such strong desires, and strong affections to him, that the pleasing, praising, and magnifying of God in all our ways might be our main endeavour.

Christians, you are chosen out of the World to be Gods witnesses, if you do not appear for God, his honour and interest, none will : *All* (saith the Holy Apostle) seek their own, *Phil. 2. 21.* but you are to deny , and keep under self, which is directly opposite] to the honour of

of your God. Wicked men are bold and resolute in a way of sin, to bear up the Interest of the Prince of Darkness, and will not you be as active for the Interest of your Lord? The Martyrs would rather die than dishonour God, who burning with zeal to Gods Glory, would glorifie him in the very fire. God hath made you honourable, *Isa. 43. 4.* being Kings and Priests, and inrolled you amongst the first-born that are written in Heaven. You have a place in his heart, and a name in his house, you are vessels of honour, and shall be honoured, *that we might be to the glory of his Grace;* Your everlasting Father hath marked you, and set his stamp and seal upon you, and put a principle of life within you, that ye might love him, and live unto him. The man that refused to bear up his deceased Brothers name, *Dent. 25. 9.* was to have his face spit on in the face of the Congregation. But shame and everlasting contempt will be upon their faces, that will not stand up for the honour of the holy God, *Dan. 12. 2.* Christians, 'tis the sin that reflects dishonour on Gods Name, therefore allow it not in your selves, and prevent it what you can in others. Remember your time, and redeem Gods Glory, your days are evil, and you

you have but a few days for this work; do it, and God will own you, and advance you to a Kingdom.

Beloved in the Lord, though you differ in other things, agree in this to glorifie God on Earth, *that you may with one mind and one mouth glorifie God*, Rom. 15. 9. Every one that's Godly, crying out with Holy David, Psal. 34. 3. *O magnifie the Lord with me, and let us exalt his Name together.* 1 Cor. 10. 32. Joh. 14. Ephes. 1. 6. *As many as are perfect will be thus minded,* Psal. 3.

2. *By laying bold upon the present time, or now day of grace for the settling and securing your everlasting state, or blessed Eternity.* Your souls concerns are the greatest, yea, of infinite moment, and the things of Eternity claim a superiority. If you purpose to do your souls good, you must first seek the Kingdom of God, Mat. 6. 33. and take the Kingdom of Heaven with violence, Mat. 12. 12. *Let me die the death of the Righteous, or a Lord have mercy on me* when you come to die, will not do, Numb. 23. 10. Mat. 25. 11. And know sinner, it must be done in this thy day, now or never, Luke 19. 42. While the door of Grace is open, before the Bridge be drawn, and mercy gone, Isa. 55. 6. This must be done.

i. By

1. By complying with the present Call of the Gospel, in closing immediately with Jesus Christ, and in giving and resigning your selves wholly unto him. This is that one thing necessary, that must be done speedily, to secure your souls, to provide for their everlasting welfare. Therefore do not procrastinate or delay it for a World. 'Tis thy grand affair, that must make thee or mar thee to eternity. *He that believes, shall be saved ; he that believes not, is condemned already,* Job.3.36 Job.8.24. Job.1.12. If you do not now embrace the Lord Jesus upon the great and glorious terms of the Gospel, you will as certainly be damned, as if you were in Hell amongst the Devils already, 2 Thes.1.8, 9. Heb. 2.3, 18. You that want Christ will you welcome Christ, saying with thy soul ; Come in thou blessed of the Lord, enter thou King of Glory , Psal. 24.7. Thine is the Kingdom, take the Throne, sit upon the chiefest Chariot, take up thy lodging in my heart for ever, and suffer not the dead Child to lie in the place of the living Child ; and a dead World, and damnable Lusts, where my Lord should judge : O blessed day and happy hour, in which the Heir of Heaven, and perishing sinners meet, and are married ! Here is a
match

match for you ! will you renounce all others, Sin, the Devil, and Carnal Companions, and joyn your self to the Prince of Life ? speak the word, and the work is done ; open the door, and he will certainly come in, and take up his abode for ever. All that the Father hath given him, shall come to him ; and him that cometh he will in no wise cast out, *Job. 6.37. Rev. 3. 20. Isa. 26. 13. Isa. 44. 5. 2 Cor. 8. 5. Acts 16. 30.*

2. By repenting without delay. This is the second great work, in which you must make speed ; for until this be done, you are in danger every moment of dropping down to Hell. Remember the sad story of the Woman, who, when her house was on fire, had her Child burned while she was saving some of her goods. Sinners, your danger is great, your opportunities are flying, fly you as fast. Let me say to thee as the Angel to Lot, *Gen. 19. 16,17. when in danger of being burned, escape for thy life, stay not lest thou be consumed.* The Life and Salvation of thy Soul cannot be secured without this, *Acts 11. 18. 2 Cor. 7. 10. Luke 13. 3.* Therefore labour to know the plague of thy heart, *1 Kings 8. 28.* and plow up the fallow ground ; sow in tears, and set about it

it this instant, before this day be ended, this Sermon ended, lest it should be said of thee, as of that Woman Jezebel, Rev. 2. 21. *I gave her space to repent, and she repented not; and so Gods fury come forth like fire, and burn, and none can quench it,* Jer. 4. 3, 4.

3. By making it your great business to secure an interest in Christ, getting your Evidences for Heaven bright and clear. Christians, till you have gotten the pledges and tokens of Gods love to your Souls, till you are assured of the truth of your Faith, and the sincerity of your repentance, and hereby of the pardon of sin, and of your interest in the Lord Jesus, you can have little comfort in your Souls or boldness towards God. Therefore, with might and main, work out your salvation, Phil. 2. 12. *Make your Calling and Election sure,* that upon certain grounds you may say as the Church, Lam. 3. 24. *The Lord is my portion, saith my Soul. Doubtless thou art our Father,* Isa. 63. 16. Or as holy Job in his deep affliction, Job. 19. 25, *I know my Redeemer liveth: I am thine, save me,* Psal. 119. 91. Truly I am thy Servant. I am my beloveds, and my Beloved is mine, Cant. 2. 16. Christians, this assuring Faith is attainable; pray

pray for it, and vigorously press after it that you may be sealed up unto the day of Redemption, that so an entrance may be ministered unto you, into the everlasting Kingdom of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, 2 Pet. 1. 10, 11. And O how well have they redeemed their precious Time, that have secured their never-dying souls. Know this, That Assurance requires both diligence and perseverance; therefore you must be constant in the use of means, and lay hold on every opportunity of enjoying the Gospel. This our Lord commendeth in *Mary*, calling her attendance on the Word preached, a chusing the good part, Luke 10. 42. there you will taste the Chrystal streams, and view the Golden Mines of sound Doctrine, and Wells of Salvation. This is the place of Spiritual wonders, where the dead are raised, the Leapers clenfed, the eyes of the blind opened, and the Devils ejected. Gospel Ordinances are the Golden Galleries where the King of Glory walketh; the bed where immortal Souls are begotten unto God, and in which the broken hearts do travel till Christ be formed in them. Through these golden pipes, the water of Life is poured out upon thirsty panting Souls, for the cheering of their

Spirits. Here is the Doctrine Preached, and words whereby thou must be saved, *Act 10.* Here Christ's Mother found him, it being the place where the Bridegroom and the Bride meet and solace themselves together. Do not forsake the solemn Assemblies, remember what *Thomas* lost by being absent when Christ came. O come to the Posts of Wisdoms Doors, and with empty Pitchers set your selves under the spouts of the Sanctuary. 'Tis upon these waters the Angel moves, and Souls are healed. This is the School where all Gods Children are taught of God, and instructed unto the Kingdom of God.

3. By improving the present means of Grace, for your speedy growth in Grace, that so the grain of Mustardseed might become a great Tree, *Mat. 13. 32.* The Christians course is compared to a Race, a walk, to the morning light, *1 Cor. 9. 24. Rom. 8. 1.* and therefore you must go on, and be progressive whilst you live. Believers should be as greedy of grace, as the men of the world are of gain; because one grain of grace is more worth than an house full of Gold, yea, better than Rubies. You are compared to Stars, to fruitful trees, planted by the Rivers of water, and you should glister and shine in this dark

dark night of Hellish Prophaness, and live down, and convince this accusing debauched Generation. The Trees of the Lord should be full of sap, *Psal. 104. 16.* being grafted into the true Olive, and under the sweet dews of Heaven, you should flourish in the Courts of the Lord, and bring forth fruit in old age, *Psal. 92. 12, 13, 14.* Christians keep your Lamps burning, and hold on your way, that the *David* of grace may wax stronger and stronger. Make no stop, but strain to get and keep before, that you may win the prize. Growth in Grace is required of the highest Gyant, as well as of the lowest Dwarf in Grace. They say of the Crocodile, he groweth as long as he liveth; and when he ceaseth to grow he ceaseth to live. How many poor creeping Christians are there, who can hardly keep life and soul together, being like the door upon the hinges, *Prov. 26. 14.* and why, but because they are come to a pitch, and past growth, as soon as sprung up above ground. If there be the truth of Grace, there will be an endeavour after the strength of Grace; where is life, there is growth, *2 Pet. 2. 2.* The path of the just is as the shining light, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day, *Pro. 4. 18.* Sirs up, and be doing, press towards the mark,

Add to your Faith, Vertue; to Vertue, Knowledge; to Knowledge, Temperance; to Temperance, Patience; to Patience, Godliness; that ye be neither barren nor unfruitful in the knowledge of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ. Be ye therefore stedfast, unmoveable, always abounding in the work of the Lord. And if ye do these things, you shall never fall, 1 Cor. 15. verse last. 2 Pet. 1. 5, 6, 7, 8.

4. By doing all the good we can to others, while we have opportunity. As we have therefore opportunity, let us do good unto all men. Hereby we imitate that character of Divine Goodness, Psal. 119.68. *Thou art good, and dost good. Let every one please his neighbour for his good to edification,* Rom. 15. 10. These four ways we must do good to others.

1. This must be done especially in your Families, to them that are more immediately under your charge, and for whom you must shortly give an account to the dreadful Judge of quick and dead. If Christ be come to thy heart, let Religion be set up in thy house without delay. If thou art really gracious, be relatively good, seeking the profit of many, that they may be saved, 1 Cor. 10. 33. Sirs, if you would not be guilty of Soul-blood, Soul-murder,

murder, resolve to set up the Worship of God in your Families, and let Family work stoop to Family Worship. Endeavour to teach thy Children and Servants to know, obey, and serve the Lord, who is a rewarder of them that diligently seek him. If you are the Children of faithful Abraham, do as he did, and walk in his path, John 8.39. The holy heart-searching God witnesseth of Abraham, Gen. 18. 19. *I know him that he will command his Children, and his house should after him, and they shall keep the way of the Lord.* 'Tis a great trust to have the charge and trust of Souls; therefore let not your Children and Servants live as they list, but command them out of the ways of sin, which will certainly bring them to Hell. Oh that Parents and Masters of Families would take up holy Joshua's resolution, Josh. 24. 15. *As for me and my house, we will serve the Lord.* But on the contrary, many seem, as it were to have banished God and the Practice of Piety out of their houses; as if Parents and Children, Masters and Servants were resolved to serve the Devil, and to go to Hell, John 8. 44. The neglect of Family duties is a dreadful and provoking sin, and that (as a Godly Minister said) which will untile the House,

and causeth God to rain Curses upon the Table. Read and tremble at the Prophets imprecation, Jer. 10. 25. *Pour out thy fury upon the Heathen that know thee not; and upon the families that call not on thy name.* How many prayerless Husbands do give occasion to their Wives to say to them, as Zipporah to her Husband, Exod. 4.25. *A bloody Husband art thou to me.* Your Wives, Children, Servants, will sadly bewail it, and cry out living or dying: Oh that ever we were married to such Husbands, born of such Parents, bound to such Masters that had no regard to serve God or care of Souls! If you are Christians indeed, let a constant course of reading the Word, Chatechising and Prayer be kept up in your houses; for when death hath separated you and your Relations, it will grieve you to the heart, that you did no more to further the good of their precious Souls, *Actis 10. 2, 30.*

2. By taking all occasions, where ever you are, or come, to further the Conversion of perishing sinners. If you have tasted that the Lord is gracious, and are taken out of the Iron Furnace as Fire-brands, out of the burning, where, where is your pity and bowels to souls in peril? Can you be contented to be happy, *Jude 22,*
and

and to go to Heaven alone, and not endeavour by your prayers, counsels, and examples, to perswade and draw others into Heavens way? wicked men are active for the Devil, who like Snails, leave their slime behind them, wherever they come; and are emptying the poysone of sin one into the other, and so furthering their damnation. What Multitudes do you see weltring in their blood, and making post hast to hell, whose desperate and deplorable case should excite your compassion, and cause you to speak a word in season for their Salvation? Your dear Lord, whom you should imitate, *went about doing good*, *Actis 10. 38.* He improved his opportunity, (*John 4.*) to convert a notorious sinner; though weary and thirsty, was not careful of hasting the meat, because he preferred the opportunity to bring her Soul out of Satans snare, and to save her. When at your Tables, or buying or selling, or travelling, opportunity may be taken to speak of God, and the things of God, and to leave some conviction upon the company. Thus *Philip*, falling in with the Eunuch whilst he was riding on his way homewards from *Jerusalem*, closed with him, and was an instrument to save the soul of him he never

saw before, *Act 8.* And by the Heavenly Discourse which dropped from the mouth of Mr. Carter, Pastor of Brainford in *Suffolk*, a Gentlewoman was converted while she was waiting on him in his Chamber, warming his Bed. A word spoke in season, through Gods blessing may save a Soul ; and it is our duty to endeavour it. Mr. *Ignatius Jordan* of *Exeter*, was exceeding instrumental this way ; who would go from house to house to put his Neighbours in mind of their souls concerns. *Holy David* was not afraid or ashamed to speak of God before Kings, and to tell what God hath done for his soul : and, said he, *I will teach transgressors thy ways, and sinners shall be converted unto thee*, *Psal. 51. 13.* for, *he that converteth a sinner from the evil of his way shall save a soul from death*, *Jam. 5. 20.* When at any time your neighbours are sick, and under the hand of God, take that opportunity to visit them, to put them in mind of Death and Judgment, and to make them sensible of the necessity of Faith and Repentance, without which there can be no hopes of Heaven. Our Proverb is, *to strike while the Iron is hot.* Upon a bed of languishing, when Death looks men in the face, they seem serious and fit to receive the impression of faithful

full Council for their Souls. To which, joyn serious prayer; for, *the prayer of Faith, (saith the Apostle) shall save the sick*, and it may save the Soul.

3: By provoking and encouraging our fellow brethren in the way to Heaven. We must exhort one another daily, while it is called to day, Heb. 3. 13. And provoke one another unto love, and to good works; and so much the more as we see the day approaching, Heb. 10. 24, 25. Wicked men, and the Children of the Devil, have their go with us; and do stir up one another in the way to Hell; and shall not Saints edifie and build up one another in their most holy Faith. Rom. 14. 19, 15. 1 John. 5. 11. Eph. 4. 29. 1 Cor. 14. 26. Jude 20. They that feared the Lord, spake often one to another, Mal. 3. 16. Christians ought and should spend that time in serious and profitable discourse, which others spend and waste in idle and vain discourse. Say with the man after Gods own heart, *Come all you that fear God, and I will tell you what he hath done for my soul.* That which you have seen and heard, you must declare one to another, 1 Job. 3. 3. Hereby be helping forwards toward Heaven, and comforting one another by the comfort wherewith ourselves are comforted of God,

God, 2 Cor. 1. 4. When thou art converted strengthen thy Brethren, Luke 22. 32.

4. We must do good to others, by distributing to their outward wants and necessities, and hereby lay up a treasure in Heaven, before our treasure in earth fail, and we lose both, Mat. 19. 21. This is to honour the Lord with your substance, Prov. 3. 9. This is to make freinds with the unrighteous Mammon, and to provide your selves bags which wax not old, a treasure in the Heavens that faileth not, Luke 12. 33. This duty must not be forgotten, (Heb. 13. 16.) because 'tis a sowing of Seed, 2 Cor. 9. 6. and it will spring, and bring forth a Crop or Harvest in this or the other World, Eccle. 11. 1,6. God will not forget it, Heb. 6.10. The Lord Jesus will certainly reward it, Mat. 25. 40. A Well done from Christ hereafter, will compensate all the service of well-doers here, Mat. 25. 31.

5. By labouring to keep up constant communion with God in all holy duties. Christians, you may lose time in the very service of God, if you are not careful therein to converse with him. Take heed of a slight spirit in serious performances. God looks upon the heart, and most there. Some serious preparation is necessary, before

fore you approach the presence of the high and holy God. *Joseph* shaved himself before he would come into *Pharaoh's* presence. Let your heaven-born Souls in every duty, with the Love-sick Spouse, go out to meet your Lord; and take up with nothing else. 'Tis not the Picture of the Husband, but the presence of the Husband that can satiate the truly loving longing Spouse. It is a blessed sight to see souls working towards God, gasping and panting after the Lord Jesus Christ, *Psal. 42. 1, 2.* O labour for such a frame of heart, and bewail a narrow and contracted Spirit. Do not perform Duties for Duties sake, so as to make Duties the end of Duties: but as the *medium*, by which thy Soul may draw nigh to God, and meet with him. The countenance and presence of God in a duty, is the very suburbs of glory, yea, the very gate of Heaven: *Gen. 28. 17.* Let this be in thy thoughts, and the very purpose of thy heart, and expect it vehemently in every access to God. Let thy soul follow hard after God, and say, *one thing have I desired of the Lord, that will I seek after, that I may dwell in the house of the Lord all the days of my life,* *Psal. 27. 4.* *Psal. 84. 2.* Duties are only the outward Court, but the form, shell, and carcase,

of Religion ; as Pipes without water, Breasts without Milk ; as Sails without Wind, or as a Body without a Soul, that hath no life. The increase of your Grace, and Holiness depends upon your acquaintance and communion with the God of Grace. It was *Moses* his being on the Mount, that made his face to shine ; and the Kings being at the Table, that caused the Churches *Spikenard* to send forth the smell thereof, *Cant. 1. 12.* The presence of the Glorious God on a Sabbath, the presence of God in Prayer, or at a Sacrament, will be unto thy Soul as marrow and fatness, and that which will make thy hands to drop with Myrrhe, and thy fingers with sweet smelling Myrrhe. Thus it was with the Spouse, when her Beloved put in his hand by the hole of the door, *Cant. 5. 4, 5.*

6. *by improving every Providence, every Comfort, every Cross for Gods Glory and our own Spiritual advantage.* God doth nothing in vain ; for he hath a peculiar respect unto the Good of his People in all his dispensations : he doth time, and measure, and order every dark and afflicting providence for his Churches advantage, *Jer. 24. 5. Rom. 8. 24. Heb. 12. 10, 11.* God's chastning and teaching commonly go together ;

gather ; therefore it is, we must bear the Rod, and who hath appointed it, Mic. 6.9. The Rod hath a Voice; Beasts may feel the Rod, but the Believer hears the Rod. Gods Rod should make us like Aarons Rod, bud, blossom, and to bring forth the peaceable fruits of Righteousness, Heb. 12, 11. Now if you would be bettered by affliction, endeavour to do three things

1. To understand the meaning or mind of God in them, for what sins committed, or duties neglected they are sent: Afflictions are Gods messengers, and we should never be at quiet till we know their errand, Job 10. 2.

2. See the hand of God in all those Afflictions. So did David, Psal. 39. 10. And holy Job, 1. 21. Hos. 6. 1.

3. Labour to answer the end of God in your straits and troubles, that you might be made more humble, more holy, more heavenly than before ; that we may say and find, that it hath been good for us to be afflicted. We have as much reason to seek unto God for a blessing upon our daily Rod, as upon our daily Bread.

7. Time must be redeemed by casting up your accounts every day, and so to make even with God, and not get further into his debt. This will be the way to get acquaintance,

to procure a pardon, before you are called and forced to an account. Secret duties, if well done, are the sweetest duties ; and yet sadly neglected by Saints themselves. You should retire every night, and spend a little time in self-examination ; and when you sit alone, commune with your hearts, and call over the passages and actions of the day past. We read Gen. 24. 63. that *Isaac* went out in the evening tide to meditate; a precious duty, but rarely practised. Christians should spend void spaces of Time in Ejaculatory prayer and holy Meditation. And O how hard it is to ascend this Mount of Heavenly Meditation ! 'Tis very easie and delightsom to think of the World, the pleasures of sin, Friends, Riches, wordly business ; but to meditate on God, Heaven, Eternity, the insufficiency and vanity of the creature, the bitterness of sin, the certainty of death and judgement, (the very inwards of Religion) is very difficult. Before you lie down upon your beds at night, call yourselves to an account by such questions as these.

1. I have lived many years in the world ; what have I been doing all my dayes ? Have I answered the end of my Being ?

2. Have

2. Have I had a holy awe of God in the midst of my worldly busines this day ? What thoughts of Death and Judgment have I had ? where hath my heart been ?

3. How have I performed duties this day ? What have been the sins of this day, the mercies of this day, that I may beg the pardon of the one, and bless God for the other ?

4. What assistance and Communion with God have I had this day in the duties of his worship ? Have not God and my Soul been strangers this day, and many days together ?

5. What have I done or spoken of God and his glory this day, in my Family, or else where ? have I demeaned my self like a Child of God this day ? This is to make Religion our busines, or to walk in the fear of the Lord all the day.

6. Improve your time by endeavouring to order every days work with reference to your last day. The end of every duty, and the great reason of redeeming time lies here, namely, that we may be fit to dye, and stand before God. Therefore must we glorifie the infinite holy God, and make him our friend. Hence it is that we must secure our souls and speedily get into Jesus Christ and grow in grace, do good to others

others, call our selves to an account, and clear our title unto heaven, that all our work may be done up while it is day, and none left to do, let death call when it will.

The Reasons why our precious Time must be redeemed, are,

1. Because the days are evil.
2. Because it is a considerable part of our Christian Wisdom.

Reason 1. Because the days are evil.
This is the Apostles Argument to enforce the duty. Precious Time, and evill days run parallel; therefore no part of a little time must be lost. I shall instance in a few particulars to make it appear.

1. The Tares of false Doctrine, or Diabolical, Blasphemous, Damnable Opinions, do abound. How do the Devils Agents endeavour to raze and undermine the very foundations and the Principles of the Christian Faith? Those old and damnable Heresies that have been condemned and expunged out of the Church of God, are greedily imbraced and swallowed down by more than a few, 2 Tim. 3.1. and 4.3.

2 Pet. 1. 12. Ye therefore, Beloved, seeing you know these things before, beware lest ye also being led away with the error of the wicked, fall from your stedfastness, 2 Pet. 3. 17. 2 Tim. 1. 13.

2. Mens flagitious lives, and most prodigious sins make the days still evil. What excrable abominations are there committed upon the stage of this evil World? Iniquity abounds, wickedness is in credit, and Religion under disgrace. Many hate the power of Godliness, but are not ashamed to wear the Devils Livery. May we not complain with the Prophet, and say as, Hos. 4. 12. *There is no truth, nor mercy, nor knowledge of God in the Land.* By swearing, and lying, and killing, and stealing, and committing Adultery, they break out, and blood toucheth blood; therefore shall the Land mourn. And as, Isa. 12. 15. *For our transgressions are multiplied before thee, and our sins testify against us; and truth faileth, and he that departeth from iniquity, maketh himself a Prey.* And Amos 5. 10, 12, 15. *They hate him that rebuketh in the gate, it is an evil time.*

3. Many are back-sliden and Apostatise. How are the mighty fallen? The Falling-sickness hath been an epidemical Disease, Mat. 24. 12. *Because iniquity shall abound, and the love of many shall wax cold,* Jer. 2. 2 Tim. 1. 15. Rev. 2. 4.

4. Doth not God frown and threaten to remove the Candlestick, and leave us in darkness? Rev. 2. 5. Amos 8. 9, 11.

5. How

5. How is the Family of God, and Friends of Christ, divided and sub-divided one from another? *Moab* and *Ammon*, *Herod* and *Pilate*, can unite against Christ and his interest, when Christs little Flock are at a distance one unto the other, *1 Cor. 3.3,4.* and when it thus comes to pass, the days are evil, and our time had need be redeemed.

Reason. 2. *Redeeming the time, will render us truly wise.* See that you walk circumspectly, not as fools, but as wise, redeeming the time, *Ephes. 5. 15. Eccles. 6. 4.* The wise mans heart (saith *Solomon*) discerneth both Time and Judgment. To work while it is day, and to do a great deal of work in a little time, commendeth the wisdom of the Agent. Whatever Learning, Parts, endowments men have, they are not wise unless they redeem the time. The men of *Issachar* were of great account with *David*, because they had understanding of Times, to know what *Israel* ought to do, *1 Chron. 12.32.* The wise God, in whose hands is our Time, taxes the Jews for fools, not observing the time, *Jer. 8.7,8.* and so doth our Lord Jesus the Pharises, *Mat. 16. 2, 3.* Therefore redeeming of time is called a walking in wisdom, as the Apostle expresseth it, *Col. 4. 5.*

The APPLICATION.

Use 1. **F**irst, if time must be redeemed, we must infer, that sure then *there is an Eternity*. Let all the wasters of time count upon it. It is as certain as any thing in this World, that there is another World. You may venture your Lives, your Souls and all, upon the truth of it. Why should the blessed Apostle *Paul* press Believers so strictly to redeem time, but in order to their everlasting welfare? Assure thy self of it, and believe it as firmly as if both Eternities did now present themselves to thy bodily eyes, and thou didst see the Devils and reprobates in their Chains of Darkness, and hear them cry and roar in those eternal flames: and also see *Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob*, and all the Saints departed, upon the Throne, singing the song of *Moses*, and the *Lamb*. This is that which is either believed or feared by the best and worst of men; O that it might have a deep and lasting impression upon all your hearts!

2. *The opportunity of time is a very precious privilege.* To have a gale of opportunity to convey us to Glory, or the white flag upon the wall, inviting us unto our work,

work to sue out our Pardon before 'tis too late. Time is a rich invaluable

* *Punctum est quod vivimus & punto minus.* Treasure, and yet a transient Treasure. * Time (Gods Post) runs apace ; yea, flies as it were upon

Eagles wings, and will be gone. Time is compared to Golden Sands running between two Eternities, and 'tis an infinite mercy they are still running, that you have a day to work out your Salvation, to agree with the adversary while he is in the way, *viz.* to make up the breach between God and your Soul, Rev. 2.21. The continuance of Time is very uncertain. *The time is short,* 1 Cer. 7. 29. The whole is but a Span, a very little space. 'Tis but a few days more, and then thy last day ; a few hours more, and then thy departing hour ; a few breathings more, and then thy last breath.

3. *Time, as precious as it is, and which should be redeemed at any rate, is often let slip.* What shall we do to pass away the

^{time?} is common in some mens mouths ; it is a commodity that lies upon their hands ; they know not what to do with it. How

profuse and prodigal are most of this great treasure

Non exiguum temporis habemus, sed multum perdimus.
Sen.

treasure who make no improvement of it? How often hath opportunity come to us, and waited on us, but very few are found to lay hold upon it? To how many Time-wasters may that killing Text, *Luke 19. 41, 42.* be applied? *And when he came near, he beheld the City, and wept;* he could not speak it without tears, saying, *If thou hadst known (even thou at least) in this thy day, the things which belong unto thy Peace; but now they are hid from thine eyes.*

4. *Spiritual sloth, whereby we lose so much of our precious time, it is a sore evil, and very dangerous. Slothfulness (Solomon saith) casteth into a deep sleep,* *Prov. 9.15.* The slothful man is like the door on the hinges, *Prov. 26. 14.* The slothful is brother to the great waster, *Prov. 18. 9.* Therefore be not slothful, *Rom. 12.11. Heb. 6.12.* We read that *Josuah* said to the Sun, *Stand still,* but God never said to the Soul, *Stand still.* Religion requires action, labour, diligence, for it doth not *Exigua pars consist in airy, empty no-* *est vita, quam speculations, and speculations of nos vivimus.* the head; but in the exercise of the mind and heart. Habits must be exerted, Grace improved; Heaven (that is all up hill) must be strived for, and gotten

gotten, as it were by force and victory.
 'Tis a shameful and deformed sight, to see a man professing Godliness in a Let-thargy, and not prosecuting his duty. Cast off thy lazy and dull Spirit and temper, lest thou be found that wicked, slothful, and unprofitable Servant, who must be cast into utter darkness, *Mat. 25. 26, 30.* Let me say to them as the *Danites* to their brethren, having spied out a good Land, *Judges 18. 9.* *Are ye still? Arise and be not slothful to go and to possess the Land.* The Heavenly Country is before you; arise, and work, and lose it not for want of labour. Let not spiritual sloth, by eating out your time, hinder your work, and rob you of your wages, *Rev. 3. 11.*

5. If the best of Saints should redeem their time, what have sinners need to do? You that have been slumbering and sleeping all your time, and not gone one step in the way to Heaven, but many in the way to Hell, had need up and be doing, or else you will be eternally undone. *Whilst it is called to day, if you will bear his voice, harden not you hearts.* Do not spend so freely of this swift and precious stream of Time, every drop of which, hath an influence upon Eternity. *Knowing the time, that now it is high time to awake out of sleep.* The night is far

far spent, the day is at hand; cast off therefore the works of darkness, and put on the armour of Light. Let us walk honestly, as in the day; not in Rioting and Drunkenness, not in Chambering and Wantonness, not in Strife and Envy; but put ye on the Lord Jesus Christ, and make no provision for the flesh, to fulfill the lusts thereof, Rom. 13. 12, 13, 14.

6. If time, and every part and moment of it must be improved; this serves to confute those that reproach serious diligence in Duty as a needless thing. If the business of our immortal souls did not require great care and diligence, why doth Paul here enjoyn us to walk circumspectly, not as fools, but as wise! Christians, 'tis your wisdom, to know your work, and the time to do it. There is no trifling about Eternity; now is the day for the things of your Peace, let it not be hid from your eyes. It will be very sad when you are passing into the other world, to see that you have all your life-time been sowing the Wind.

Use 2. Examination. Try whether you are redeemers of the time, or not.

Reflect upon what I have said, and thy Conscience will tell thee, thou hast spent most of thy time in sin and vanity. How

Fruitful are thy duties? Are thy hours for God? Do Time and Duty go hand in hand? Mayest thou not cry out, many a time, *Diem perdidit?* daily I lose a day. Examine your selves, do not silence or stop the mouth of Conscience; if so, it will cry aloud another day.

Let me ask you these few questions.

1. Have you seriously bewailed the loss of time, and begged the pardon of it?
2. Have your souls sincerely closed with Jesus Christ, and freely and fully given up and resigned your selves to him to be his for ever?
3. Do the great concerns of Gods Glory, and your Salvation, bear down all before them? Canst thou say, though I follow my Calling, and take care for my Family, yet I am most solicitous about my everlasting condition? Whether they be pleasures or profits, I can say, Pleasures of sin be gone, World stand by. There is a God to serve and honour; I have a soul must be sanctified and saved; I have a short time to redeem, I have a debt to pay, an account to give, a sentence to receive, an Eternity to live. This is not to be slighted; I must and will save my soul; Hell is most intolerable and eternal.

4. Will you now promise and stand to it,

it, that for the future you will trade more for Eternity, and get better evidences for Heaven? Go about the work of Faith and Repentance speedily; lest Death should call, and you not ready.

Use 3. Of Lamentation. That Professors should be so far from redeeming of time, or of doubling their diligence, that they neglect their duty. I may cry out with the Prophet, Call for the mourning Women, for who is not guilty in this kind? *Amos 5. 16.* Sirs, for this should our souls mourn in secret places; the serious consideration of which, is enough to fetch blood from our hearts, and floods of tears from our eyes. How little care is taken in spending that well, which when it is gone, we have no hope it can be restored to us again? Do not you complain of the want of time, seeing you wast time: There are many poor frivolous excuses: The Servant will say, that he hath a hard, cruel Master, the Wife complains of her wicked Husband, the Child of his ungodly Father; another, of the poverty of his Family, he can spare no time. Whoever pretends the want of time, let me tell thee, thou hast a carnal, dead, sinful, slothful heart, the cause of all. Hast thou not

time for every other thing, namely, a time for eating, drinking, sleeping, potting, piping, playing, and none for Heaven ? Can you rise early, go to bed late, and eat the bread of carefulness, to get the meat that perisheth ; and find no time for God and your Souls ? Will this excuse thee another day, thou careless, ignorant, deluded Soul ? Your Corn, Cattle, your Sheep, your Swine, your Hawks, your Horses, and Dogs are cared for ; but for the better part there is no care at all. Wilt thou tell the great and terrible Judge, at the last day, I would have been saved, but I had not time ? there are many that eat their bread by the sweat of their brows, that take time for their souls, who will be brought in as witnesses against you at the last day. Will you squander away your time, and the days evil, and opportunity for your souls hardly come at ? O consider, it is high time to awake out of sleep.

Exhortation to redeem time.

Use 4. You have heard what it is to redeem Time, and how Time must be redeemed. Now let all resolve, without delay,

to

to put this so necessary a duty in practice. Let young ones resolve upon it, and the middle-aged with the hoary heads. Tender unto thy God the cream and flower of thy Age and Time, and think it not too soon. In things of far less moment, you are for hast and speed. If you were starving for want of Bread, you would think every hour long, till you had a supply? If your bodies were tortured and tormented with pain and sickness, would you think that ease and health might come too soon? If a man were in the Sea near sinking, can a Boat come too soon? or can a condemned Malefactor have his pardon too soon? hast thou lived without God, and Satans slave, and in danger of dropping into Hell, fifteen or twenty years; and canst thou get into Christ to secure thy immortal Soul too soon? Hast thou not been the Devils too long already? suppose thou hadst died in thy Christless state, where had thy Soul been? Is it not better to be the Lords Servant than Satans slave? Ask the godly man that hath made trial, and he will tell thee. The sooner thou art in a state of Grace, the fitter thou wilt be for Glory. Make speed in thy work, do thy spiritual business, thy wages are sure, and thou shalt be blessed. Consider, there was never

any one repented (living or dying) that they were the Lords, and converted betimes.

And for you that have past the time of youth, in the satisfying youthful lusts, and lived, it may be thirty, forty, or fifty years in a course of sin and vanity, is it not more than time for you to bethink your selves ? In so many years you have made sad work ; who can tell how often you have offended, that have been profane Swearers, Drunkards, Lyars, Sabbath-breakers, so long ? If you were certain of having so many years come, yet the Devil, the World, and your Hellish Lust, have had half your time. O let the time past suffice ; know, your times are in Gods hands, *Psal. 31. 15.* So that you are not certain of a day to come : therefore begin and make speed in your work.

And for the gray-headed, against whom Death hath raised his batteries, you can have but a few sands in your gla's, your departing hour cannot be far, your candle is within the socket, and it may be is come to a stinking snuf. Do you not see the Keepers of the old rotten house begin to tremble, and the strong men bow themselves ? Expect the next blast the house to fall. If you that are leaning on your

staves

staves, and looking through your spectacles, being ready to enter upon Eternity, do not mind your work immediately, Woe, woe be unto you for ever. If God should work a spiritual Miracle, in converting and pardoning an old gray-headed sinner, that hath been idle till the eleventh hour, *Mat. 20. 6.* would it not be matter of amazement and wonder to Men and Angels? for the Devil to be cast out of possession after he hath been an Inhabitant three-score years and more, for such an one to be born again, would be strange indeed. I have heard of an old man, who being really converted not long before his death, caused this to be written on his Tomb; *Here lieth a very aged man of THREE YEARS OLD.* He reckoned his time and life before as lost, and worth nothing.

Now that you that have put off God and hazarded your souls so long already might lose no more time, consider these Motives.

1. *The present Time is Gods Time, and must be yours.*
2. *God the Righteous Judge will reckon with you for your times.*
3. *You have solemnly promised to redeem it.*

4. Men take and improve opportunity for other things.
5. Satan, your deadly enemy, is always busie, and will lose no time.
6. Saving grace is an active and springing Principle.
7. Time once had, and lost, cannot be recalled.
8. Cons. How they prize time that have lost it.
9. God hath joyned Time and Duty together.
10. On this moment of Time Eternity depends.

Motive 1. Consider, The present time is Gods, and it must be yours. Do not you hear the holy Ghost say, It is now high time to seek the Lord, and calling to you, come away, make speed? Hos. 10. 12. Delays and Laziness are the two great Gulphs, in which multitudes of Souls are drowned and perish. How many are now in Hell, that purposed and promised to turn to God (as you do) hereafter ? O fear and tremble lest it should be your case. To enforce this, take these few hints.

1. The present time hath most Precepts ; and Gods commands, like Warrants in the Kings name, must be obeyed on

on sight thereof. We say, *Must is for the King*: If thou art young, read Eccles. 12. 1. *Remember now thy Creator in the dayes of thy youth. To day if you will hear his voice harden not your hearts*, Psal 95. 7. First seek the Kingdom of God, Mat. 6. 33. You must not stay long, Hos. 13. 13. Blest God, and wonder the Golden thread of precious time is spinned out so long.

2. It hath most promises, and they are great and precious, *I will receive you*: faith the Lord. *They that seek me early shall find me*. The present time is an accepted time; in which God may be found, *Psal. 32. 6*. Now God calls, *Heb. 3. 7*. and you may come and welcome, *John 6. 37*. And it will be matter of unspeakable comfort to a man dying, and looking into Eternity, to know he hath done the work for which he had his Life and Time.

3. You have the best examples. And 'tis your duty to imitate and follow them who are gone to Heaven before. Your dear Lord would lose no time; *I must do the work of him that sent me while it is day*. When faithful Abraham was to offer his Son Isaac, he made haste, *Gen. 22. 3*. he rose up early in the morning. Mary Magdalene came early in the Morning to enquire after, and to see the Lord Jesus whom her soul loved, *Mark 16. 2*.

Motive 2. God the righteous Judge will reckon with you for your time. Not only for your health, wealth, strength, parts, graces, memories, but for every minute of your time. If at the day of Judgment we must give an account for every idle word, much more for so great a Talent, so rich a Treasure as Time. A Heathen could say, that every wise man must *tam otii quam negotii rationem reddere*, give an account of his business, and of his idleness. You may, like Fools, wast your time, neglect your duty, and stand out against the call of God ; but it will cost you dear ; Eccles. 11. 9. Rejoyce, O young man in thy youth, and let thy heart cheer thee in the days of thy youth ; and walk in the ways of thine heart, and in the sight of thine eyes : but know thou, that for all these things God will bring thee unto judgment. The great Land-Lord of your Time is at great expence to continue it. Those Luminaries of Heaven over your heads ; and principally, the Prince of all the Lights of Heaven, the Sun , that glorious and mighty Giant, the Prince and Crown of all Corporal Creatures do tire and wast, (as it were) their Cœlestial vigor, to beget and give time : Time is so rich a jewel, that God would have

have no man value it to another. If one man had hurt another, he was to pray both for his cure and loss of time, *Exod.* 21. 18, 19. So must you at the great day of Account, for all your Time, for every Sermon you have heard, for every Sabbath and Sacrament you have had all your days.

Mot. 3. *You have all promised to redeem your time.* The Vows of *Jehovah* are upon you. Say with *David*, *I will pay my Vows.* If the Godly man will perform his promise to his hurt, *Psal.* 15. 4. much more should you for your Profit. Take the counsel of the wise man, *Eccles.* 5. 4, 5. *When thou vowest a vow unto God, defer not to pay it : Pay that which thou hast vowed : better it is that thou shouldest not vow, than to vow and not pay.* How often you have engaged your selves to leave your known sins, and to live soberly, and righteously, and godly in this present world, let Conscience witness. If you that have resolved to read, pray, sanctify the Sabbath &c. should still waste and trifle away the time, it will not only be a breach of promise but a sin against Light, for which thy heart will reproach thee ; and if thine heart condemn thee *God is greater than thy heart, and knoweth all things,* I *Job.* 3. 30.

Remember.

Remember the promises thou didst make at such a Sacrament, or when struck at the heart by such and such a Sermon; or when Death was in thy Family, or thy self near unto it; and defer not to perform thy Covenant: God, who is a God of Truth will not be mocked; and that you shall know ere it be long, *Jeptiba* would perform his vow to God; *I have, said he, opened my mouth to the Lord, and I cannot go back,* Judges 11.34,35. Herod for his Oath sake murdered *John the Baptist*, Mat. 14. 9, 10. How many times hast thou ingaged to dedicate and devote thy self to God and his Service? Therefore say, *Lord, for my promise sake I will Sacrifice my self, and become thine, redeeming my time for thy glory, and mine own Salvation.*

Motive 4. Cons. *Men take and improve opportunities for other things.* The fittest and best time is taken for buying, selling, plowing, sowing, and gathering into Barns; and especially in evil and hard times. Men will rise early, run, ride and labour in the very fire, as the Prophet speaketh. *Redeeming the time,* 'tis a Metaphor taken from Merchants, that will be early in the Market, lest the opportunity of buying the best Commodities should

should be lost. The Proverb is, *That Time and Tide stayes for no man ; and that we must make hay while the Sun shineth.* There is none but a sluggard will sleep in Harvest ; the diligent Husbandman will not lose a day then. Christians, in this great affair of your precious, immortal, and never-dying souls, do as men about other things. Millers and Mariners observe and improve every gale of wind ; yea, the Stork in the Heaven, the Turtle, the Crane and the Swallow, know and observe the time of their coming, *Jer. 8. 7.* They that say, to day or to morrow, we will go into such a City, and buy, and sell, and get gain, *Jam. 4. 12.* will, as we say, turn every stone, and lose no time to buy a good bargain, to make a rich Purchase. And shall not we redeem our Time, and make the best of our spiritual Markets, to make provision for our Souls, that are more worth than all the World ?

Motive 5. *Satan that enemy and grand Soul-deluder is always busie,* He is an active Devil, and he loveth to find us idle Christians, this old Serpent is never more at work, than when we are idle : for idleness layeth a man open - to all his helish snares and temptations ; and then if temptations come, you are out of **Gods way** ; and

and if Satan find you on his ground, he will be too hard for you. The Apostle tells us he goeth about, and still offers temptations for the wasting of our Time: This roaring Lion hath a large Circuit; for ever since he was cast out of Heaven, he hath been going to and fro in the earth, and walking up and down in it, *Job 1.7.* His grand design is to devour, *1 Pet. 5.8.* This black Prince loves to prey upon precious Souls; the Soul being that sweet morsel he is still gaping at. This Adversary hath his several walks, he is in the Shop, in the Market, in the Street, in the Chamber, in the Closet, and every where, where sin is; and he is also in the Congregation among the Assemblies of the Saints, when they are about spiritual service. When *Joshua*, the High Priest stood before the Lord, Satan was standing at his right hand to resist him, *Zech. 3.1.* This deadly enemy was with Christ and his Disciples at the Pass-over, for there he entred into *Judas*, *John 13.26,27.* Therefore, Christians, we have need to work and watch too.

The Devil that hates you and all mankind, doth bestir himself; he goeth forth into the broad way of Profaneness, and there he tenders and tempts men with sensual objects; and he entred into the
by-

by-path of error, appearing as an Angel of Light, and inticeth wanton wits to suck down the poison of his damnable Doctrine. And when once he hath injected his poysen into the head, how much time is spent in writing and disputing to defend his delusions ? We read, that it was while man slept, this enemy (Satan) came and sowed Tares among the Wheat, *Mat. 13. 25. 39.* He is a working busie Devil, never at leisure, but is always spreading his baits, and casting his snares and Nets to cath Souls. Therefore be ye sober, be vigilant, and watch unto prayer, and employ this Talent of precious Time well. Idelness is Satans Shop, and the Mother of Mischief. *David* was at leisure, and on the roof of his house, when Satan prevailed by that sad temptation, *2 Sam. 11. 3.* Therefore set God always before you, keep in his way, and be doing your duty, that you may be kept from his fiery darts. The flying Bird is seldom shot : The cautelous diligent, active Soul is most secure.

Motive 6. *Time once gone cannot be recalled.* Time past is gone for ever ; Time present (if we may so call it) is going ; future Time is most uncertain , neither Men or Angels can hinder, or stop it ; turn, or bring it back again. If
oppor-

opportunities be not now taken, they may never be had. Be good Husbands of your time, and work now, or you may never work. Times Redemption may be your Salvation ; therefore follow and improve the light, before darkness over-take you. You all know, that yesterday, or the last hour, will never come again. If thou hadst as much Treasure in thy custody, or power as the whole World is worth, it cannot purchase one minute of Time past. You that are old, may as easily call back your youth, or become young again, as recover any part of this precious Time, *Luke 19. 42.*

Motive 7. *The nature of saving grace is working and springing up ; which turneth all the powers and faculties of the Soul Heavenward.* Such is the activity and vigour of this gracious Nature, that it will bring a man to a *What wilt thou have me do ? Acts 9. 6. Eph. 2. 10.* 'Tis not a lazy and languid thing, but full of life and power. The State of sin in Scripture is described by death and darkness, which are a cessation and privation of Life, and Light, and Motion ; and the State of grace is described by Life, *Eph. 2.* which is powerful and most vivacious, like the sword of the Lord and *Gideon*, doing great

great things. It is no wonder to see the men of the World, that are born after the flesh, to be dull, sluggish, unactive. But you that have a Divine Nature, and a Spirit of life and power in your hearts, should be diligent and laborious, 2 Tim. 1. 6 Rom. 8. 2. This living principle of Grace made the holy Apostles who excited others to redeem their time, so to employ his Talent; the Grace of God in him, made him labour more than they all, 1 Cor. 15. 10. The streams of Grace that flow into the Soul are called *Rivers of Living Waters* Joh. 7. 38. and a *Well of water springing up unto Eternal life*, Joh. 4. 14. So that Christians have greater advantage of doing good, and of living to Gods Glory. Therefore stir up the grace of God that is in you; cast off slothfulness, and put on diligence; and laying aside every weight, rejoice (as the Sun) to run the Race that is set before you.

Motive 8. Consider, How highly they prize Time that have lost it, and are come to the end of it; and who, with the loss of Time have lost themselves. We have many dreadful Examples, that stand as so many Sea-marks to warn us to take heed.

The poor Jews were utterly undone by it. The Lord only knows how many of

of them are now in flames, that suffer the vengeance of eternal fire, for not improving the day of grace, *Luke* 19.42. *Mat.* 23.37. The foolish Virgins having lost the opportunity of buying oyl, came too late to the door. And *Esau* staid too long to get the blessing ; most do things when it is too late. Men go to bed late, rise late, go to Market late, come to Church late, and make peace with God when it is too late. The old *Israelites* marched towards *Caanan* when it was too late, and so lost that good Land O how dreadful will mercy slighted, and time lost be to the awakened Soul, when it comes to die, seeing it self in a Christless state ! It was a speech once of a woman in terror of Conscience, when divers Ministers and others came to her in a way of comforting her, she looks with a gastly countenance upon them, and gives them this answer, *Call back Time again ; if you can call back Time again, then there may be hope for me : But Time is gone.* Another great Lady upon her death-bed cried out, *All too late, all too late, a world of Wealth for an inch of Time.* Another Gentlewoman, (of whom I have heard) who was wont to employ this precious talent of time in playing at Cards and such like games, coming from her sport late

in the night, finding her waiting maid (that was Religious) reading in a good Book ; and casting her eyes in the Book over the Maids shoulder, speaks these words, or to this effect, *Thou poor Melancholy Soul ! what always reading and spending thy time thus ! wilt thou take no comfort in thy life ?* The Gentlewoman retiring to her Chamber, went to bed : The Maid lodging in the same Room, perceiv'd her Mistress under great disquiet and perturbation of spirit, sighing and groaning bitterly. The Servant hearing of it, several times called to her to know the reason she could not sleep : the maid urging of her, at last she cried out, and said, *I read this word ETERNITY in thy Book, which hath so pierced my heart, that I believe I shall never sleep more, til I have a better assurance of mine Eternity.* Another wanton Lady, that had wasted her time in sensuality, who died not many weeks past, told her vicious Mother, standing by her bed-side, *That it was too late to speak of God to her ; for you have undone me, and I am going to Hell before, and you will certainly come after.* It is common with many dying, and going into the other world, sadly to bewail the loss of time. When they fear Mercy is going, Patience expiring, and

and the time respited for Repentance over, then they prize opportunities at another rate. And Oh what would the Damned in Hell give to be admitted into the World, if they might but enjoy one day, or hour, to deliver themselves from that dreadful place of Torment ! Luke 16.27, 28.

Motive 9. Consider, God hath joyned Time and Duty together : and that in two Respects :

1. In respect of Assistance.
2. In respect of Acceptance.

1. God hath joyned Time and Duty together, in respect of Assistance : and what Infinite Majesty hath joyned, must not by any means be separated ; Work and Time, Opportunity and Duty must go together ; *Adam* had his work in *Paradise* befor the Fall. And the second *Adam* was always in action, to the end of his days. His meat and drink was to do the Will of his Father. *Nullus mibi per otium dies exit,* I have no day for Idleness, was the Language of an Heathen. Christians do your work in season, and you shall have assistance. Gods opportunity is as wind to the sails, or as Oyl to the wheels, which will make you glide through difficult duties with much facility. If we work in Gods

Gods time, God will work with us, and we shall be workers together with him. Gospel-time is in order to Gospel-work ; spiritual opportunities are appointed and continued for spiritual duties. The work of Faith, Repentance, Mortification of sin, the plucking out right eyes, the chopping off right arms, fighting and wrestling with the Powers and Prince of darkness, are exceeding difficult : but God, whose arm is potent, will give power : and how easily will great work or service be done, when there is great assistance in the doing of it ? A burden that is too heavy for one to lift, by the help of another will come up easily. This *Paul* witnesseth, *Phil.* 4. 13. *I can do all things through Christ which strengthens me.* The feeble *Jews*, by the help of *Jebovah* raised up the walls of *Jerusalem* from its very rubbish, and that in spight of all opposition, *Neb.* 4. 2, 3, and 6. 15. they plying the work, the Lord was with them by his great power and strong hand : they made their prayer unto God, when strength was almost decayed, and laboured in the work from the rising of the morning till the Stars appeared, and so the wall was finished. Let time be redeemed, and then a great deal of work may be done in a little time : Gods oppor-

opportunity will make believing and repenting easie, *Luke 19.6.* *Act 2. 37, 41.*
Act 16. 14, 34. O therefore while it is day, work out your salvation ; for it is God which worketh in you both to will and to do, of his good pleasure, *Phil. 2. 12, 13.*

2. God hath Joyned Time and Duty, in respect of Acceptance. Every Time is not an accepted Time, *2 Cor. 6.2.* The *Israelites* that refused to march up to *Canaan* at Gods command, lost their opportunity, and afterward he would neither *assyst them*, nor accept them. If thou stayest till Gods time be past and gone, art thou sure God will accept thee hereafter ? There is a time when God will not be found, will not be spoken withall, *Isa. 55. 6.* *Esaū* sought the blessing with tears, and it was denied him, *Heb. 12. 17.* *Prov. 1. 29.* Do not say, What need so much speed ? What need so much improving of Time, so much reading, hearing, praying, preaching ? But resolve upon thy duty now or never.

Motive 10. Lastly, consider, *That on the present moment of Time eternity depends.* This deep and heart-affecting Meditation should even swallow us up, and cause us to hasten unto our work. Let go times opportunity, and you will certainly be ruined

ruined to all Eternity. The Painter being asked why he was so exact in drawing his lines ; answered, I paint for Eternity. Consider, that thou must believe and repent for Eternity, hear and pray for Eternity ; fear, love, obey for Eternity. A work of infinite moment depends on a moment of time. This day thou maist throw thy last cast for Eternity. This swift Post will not stop, no, not for a moment. Secure soul ! Dost thou see Eternity before thee even at thy door, and that there is but a step between thee and an endless state ; and wilt thou not be more industrious for thy soul and Heaven ? If a man were to run or wrestle for his life, or for a Crown or Kingdom ; how he would strain & strive, and that with all his might ! If a man were to go over Sea for his life, and had but one gale of wind in his lifetime, would he come to the water side, and lose it ? If a Malefactor had but a day appointed him to sue out his pardon, would he not improve it ? This is all our cases : God hath given us but a day to work ; when the day is ended, it will be night for ever, Luke 19, 12, 42. Job. 9.4. Now, it may be, Christ is at the door, offering thee help ; open to him, lest he withdraw, and come no more. It is probable the

Spirit

Spirit of Life and Power, striveth to turn to God, O refuse not to comply with it, lest the Spirit serve thee, as *Samuel* did *Saul*, that came no more to him, *1 Sam.* 15. 35. I shall conclude the Motives with the words of the *Psalmist*, *To day if you will hear his voice, harden not your hearts, lest God swear in his wrath, that you shall not enter into his Rest*, *Psal. 91. 7. — 11.*

Now if thou art resolved to put this duty into practice, through the help of Heaven, speedily and diligently observe these directions.

Directions for the redeeming of Time.

1. Take heed and beware of those things which rob you of your time.
2. Labour to convince yourselves of the worth of Time, and value it accordingly.
3. Set apart a considerable portion of time for the most secret duties.
4. Cast up and compute your Time.
5. Maintain a holy fear upon thy heart of coming to the end of Time before thy work be done.

Direct. 1. First, Take heed of those things which rob you of your Time. Now the Thieves that will rob you of this exceeding

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ing rich Jewel, are these six, against which, watch as for thy life.

1. *Vain Thoughts.*
2. *Worldly Cares.*
3. *Unnecessary Visits.*
4. *Unprofitable Discourse.*
5. *Excessive indulging the outward man.*
6. *Unlawful or immoderate Recreations.*

1. *Vain Thoughts.* These are secret and subtil Thieves, that insensibly rob us of our time every day, and in every duty ; Vain, impertinent, and wicked thoughts, like Pharaohs Frogs, creep and crowd in upon us, and thrust out good thoughts so that we cannot keep our mind steady and composed. Solomon saith, *Prov. 17. 24.* *The eyes of a fool are in the ends of the Earth;* so are our thoughts, gadding wandring up and down, here and there, and every where. These evil thoughts spring and rise from within us, as naturally as sparks from the fire, *Gen. 6. 5. Mat. 15, 19.* *Out of the heart proceed evil thoughts.* And they follow us continually in every place, and in every service, as the Birds on *Abrahams* sacrifices, which *Abraham* did drive away. They must not lodge, *Jer. 4. 14.* Though we cannot hinder the

Fowls from flying in the Air, or over our heads ; we may hinder them from pitch-ing on our heads. Holy *David* had vain thoughts, but he hated them, *Psal.* 119. 113. There is not a minute, but many thoughts pass from us, as in a minute sands do in an hour-glass, *Psal.* 94. 19. Christians, consider how much of that time is lost which you spend in holy du-ties, by vain thoughts ; when we should draw nigh to God, our hearts, by our thoughts steal away. And there are but a few awakned tender spirits, truly sensi-ble of this intrinseal secret evil ; though much of a Christians duty, and the very inwards of Religion, lies in observing the thoughts, and in watching the heart. Therefore above all keeping, keep thy Heart, *Prov.* 4. 23. and take heed of thy Spirit, *Mal.* 2. 15, 16.

2. *Worldly Cares* are great wasters of our precious time. The most do mind earthly things, *Phil.* 3. 19. Mens heads, hearts and thoughts are so intent about the things that perish, that they do hard-ly entertain a serious thought of God and Eternity all the day. God is not in all their thoughts. They that are of the flesh do mind the things of the flesh, *Rom.* 8.4. and not only the children of this World ; but

but Professors themselves, are so eager and vehement in the pursuit of this poor earth, that almost all their time and strength is spent about it. And while men are so careful and solicitous about many things, and in a very crowd and hurry of business, it is impossible for them to redeem time for God and their Souls. As soon as their eyes are open, the things of the world stand as so many Suitors, to invite and draw them. Some have their hearts so overcharged and surfeited with cares and fears of this evil World that their abundance will not suffer them to sleep, *Luke 21. 4. Eccles. 5. 12.* Now when it is thus, opportunities are lost, Souls are neglected, Holy Duties omitted, or if used, they are very unsuccessful, *Ezek. 33.31. Mat. 13.22.* Therefore take heed of the World, so great a devourer of time.

3. *Unnecessary visits* are great wasters of our time: Of which you must take heed, it being no mark of Godliness, but the contrary. The wise man speaking of the vicious and virtuous Woman, giveth them this different Character, viz. the one *her feet abideth not in her house, Eccles. 7.11.* the other, *looketh well to the ways of her household, and eateth not the bread of idleness.*

Prov. 31. 27. And we read of some that wanded about from house to houſe, being idle tattlers, and busie bodies, ſpeaking things which they ought not, *1 Tim 5. 13.* How men do trifle about the time in going from house to house ; to whom it may be ſaid as *Pharaob* to the oppreſſed *Israelites*, ye are idle, ye are idle ! Let that time you have to ſpare from your Callings and Families, be spent in reading, prayer, or other Religous Exercises : and in all your visits, intend and design the doing of good, or the receiving of good ; and not the paſſing away of this precious time. When your friends or Neighbours are ſick, and under the hand of God, go to them, and give them counſel for their foulſ. *Rom. 15. 2.*

4. *Unprofitable diſcourse* robbeth us of muſch time. Some imploÿ their tonguſ in telling fabuloſ and filthy ſtories, others in diſcourſing of parties and opinions, and in talking of the faults and miſcarriages of other men. Some about the Tiſmes, and inquiring after News. Those did the men of *Athens*, who ſpent their time in nothiny elſe, but either to tell, or to hear ſome new thing, *Acts 17. 21.* And they moſt, when they come together, paſſ away the time in diſcourſing of the World,

World, and the concerns of it. But let Christians, when they converse, imitate their Lord; the words that proceeded out of his mouth were gracious words: *Walk in wisdom towards them that are without, redeeming the time. Let your speech be always with Grace, seasoned with Salt, that you may know how you ought to answer every man,* Col. 4. 5, 6.

5. *Excessive indulging the outward man.* Much of our time is spent in making provision for the flesh, Rom. 1. ult. Some hours every day are taken up in providing for the belly, to Please the Palate; and some at their Tables take up much time. Others to gratify a proud fancy; much time is waited in decking and trimming the body. There are those that spend more time in looking into a glass, than upon their knees in praying to God. A Godly Minister coming to a Gentlewoman's house to dinner, where he waited from ten of the clock till one, all the while she was dressing; burst out into weeping, to think that she should spend so much time in Trimming, and he so little in Praying. Also, excessive sleep doth devour great part of our short time and life. When we should be on our knees in our Closet, we are in our Beds, or on our Couches. Others waste

their precious time in Ale-houses and Taverns, and Brothel-houses, from day to day ; Gods day being not exempted. Against such there is a dreadful wo, *Wo unto them that rise up early in the morning, that they may follow strong drink ; that continue all night, till Wine inflame them,* Isa. 5. 11, 12.

6. *Unlawful and immoderate Recreations* are the occasions of great expence of time. Recreation (not to be used but as Phyfick in case of need) is an ingroffer and waster of our time, that is dear and precious. Many are so excessive in it, as if they were sent into the World to do nothing but sport. What time is spent in Carding, Dicing, Dancing, Interludes, Stage-playes, Bear and Bull-baitings, Hunting, Hawking, and in reading Romantick Books ? which, for men and women professing the Gospel are not of good report, *Pbil. 4. 8.* the turning of the Bible, or some good book is more becoming a Christian than turning a pair of Cards, a game so much accustomed by the profane, and an occasion of much sin. These things will cause bitterness and horror at last ; they are honey to the fancy, but a sting to the Conscience. Consider, which will afford most comfort dying ;

Item,

Item, So many days in Recreation, or so many days in Humiliation ; so many hours of prayer, or so many hours in playing at Cards ; so many hours in vain, filthy discourse, or so many houry in furious and heavenly conference : *Item*. So many Sabbaths in reading, hearing, and singing of Psalms, or so many Sabbaths spent in eating, drinking, walking, or worse. Holy Bradford accounted that hour lost, wherein he had not done some good. *Titus Vespasian* was wont to say, *Diem perdidii*, I have lost a day.

Direct. 2. Set a due estimate upon this precious Jewel of Time, that your hearts may be so truly tender, as to make Conscience of wasting of it. A Godly Minister was wont to say, when he saw the morning clear and serene. 'Tis pity this day should be lost. O value your time, reckon more of one Sabbath than of the best Fair or Market that ever thou wast in at all thy life. Set upon the now day of Grace, the price of Eternity. I have told you already, the damned in Hell (if it might be) would give a World for an opportunity to make peace with God.

Direct. 3. Set apart some considerable portion
D. 4.

portion of Time, for the most secret Duties.

1. For ordinary secret Prayer and Meditation, set some time apart in the morning and evening of every day ; and do not catch and snatch at praying times. Many serve the world and the flesh all day, and put off God with a few words or sleepy prayers at night. Prayer is the breath of the new Creature, and the sign of a spiritual life, *Act 9. 6.* Christians let your prayers be secret, sincere, fervent, constant. The way to Heaven (said a good man) is through the Closet, and they that have been eminent in Piety, have been excellent in Prayer. Holy *David* would not let a morning pass without prayer, *Psal. 5. 3.* yea, three times a day he was at this blessed duty, *Psal 55. 17.* It was his element and constant employment, *Psal. 109. 4.* Your prayer must be frequent, if it be effectuall. Prayer without fervency, is as a Bullet without Powder, or as a bird without wings, that cannot mount up into the Aer. Holy fire must be put to the daily Sacrifice. God answers by fire. He that looks upon the heart, regards the manner of your Prayers more than the number of yours Prayers. Cold slight mumbling over a few peti-

petitions, either out of custom, or to stop the mouth of Conscienc, will not prevail, *Psal.* 25. 10. *Isa.* 26. 9. *Jam.* 5. 16. Christians, the time that you spend with God in secret, is the sweetest time, and best improved. Therefore, if thou lovest thy life, be in love with prayer. Resolve to spend some time with God in Private every day.

2. Extraordinary private fasting is a duty very necessary, and practised but by a few Soul-afflicting days between God and a mans self, would through Grace, be much for spiritual advantage; Husbands would mourn apart, and their Wives apart, *Zech.* 12. 12, 13. Fasting days will be soul-fatning days, *Acts* 10. 30. and *Blessed are they that mourn*, *Mat.* 5. 4.

3. The third pirvate duty is Self-examination. When thou art alone, ask thyself these questions.

1. Is it most certain that I am in a state of Grace?

2. Is Grace thriving? doth my inward man prosper?

3. Do I live in no known sin against Consciencee, *Psal* 19. 1. 28: and exercise my self unto Godliness?

4. Do I make Conscience of redeeming time, so as to joyn Time and Duty together? A precious servant of the Lord was wont to say, if a man could answer to these two Questions, he need not to fear: First, *Am I Gods Child?* Secondly, *Am I in Gods way?* Psal. 119. 94.

Direct. 4. *If you would redeem your time, compute your time.* Pray thou mayest do it, Psal. 90. 12. Psal. 39. 4. Numbring the people was Davids sin; but numbring his days a Duty. Tis common for men to number their Sheep, their Cattle, Houses, Lands, Wares, Money, but to number our dayes is a rare kind of numbring: for the neglect of which, what arrears are we fallen into with the great Land-Lord of our time? Christians divide your time into parcels, and consider how little God hath; how much time was spent in thy infancy and childhood, before thou hadst the use of reason? how much is spent in our callings and imployments about the World? How much in eating, drinking and unprofitable discourse? besides all this, half, or more is spent in sleeping: so that in the work of God and our immortal souls, we employ but a very little: Therefore 'tis more than time to redeem it.

Direct. 5.

Direct. 5. Maintain always a holy fear upon thy heart of coming to the end of Time, before thy work be done. Live continually in an expectation of your great change ; buy, sell, converse, read, pray, hear, and do all as dying men, and passing to receive the recompence of endless Joy, or Woe. Christians, if you would work while it is day ; if you would glorifie God on Earth ; if you would secure, and eternally save your immortal souls ; if you would not be a prey to the Prince of darkness, if you would stand with comfort before the Lord Jesus, at his dreadful Bar ; if you would not spend your days without hope : Arise therefore, and be doing, and the Lord be with you.



Deut. 32. 39.

O that they were wise, they that understood this, that they would consider their latter end.

IT's always seasonable to insist on such subjects as direct us to speak of another World, especially in times of great sickness and Mortality, in which thousands of souls night and day have been crowding into Eternity (witness the late dreadful Plague in sixty five.) I therefore made choice of this serious, and heart-awakening subject, that drowsie, secure souls might be awakened to a deep consideration of the world to come. The whole Chapter is stiled the Song of Moses, his Swan-like song, or song before his death, the dying words of that eminent faithful servant of God ; and if the words of a dying man are to be regarded, how much the words of a dying Moses ? This Moses being ready to go into the other World, composeth this song, of which the text is part ; and dying words.

words are weighty, and make the deepest impression.

The Song is partly
 Narratory.
 Minatory.
 Promissory.

In the Narrative you have,

1. A Narration of the infinite greatness, and most glorious attributes of the God of *Israel*, introduced with a pathetical and awaking acclamation, *Give ear, O ye Heavens, and I will speak; and hear O Earth the words of my mouth.*

2. We have a Narration of their corruption, ingratitude and Rebellion, ver 5. *They have corrupted themselves, they are a perverse and crooked Generation, do ye thus require the Lord, O foolish people and unwise?* Notwithstanding the remarkable favours, and rare indulgence of God toward them, yet they forsook him, provoked him to jealousy with strange Gods, and sacrificed to Devils, and not unto God, verse 16, 17. Because of which he threatens,

1. *To bide his face from them, than which nothing more bitter to the Soul,* verse 20.

2. *To inflict variety of sore Temporal judgments upon them; than which nothing more burdensome to the body.* I
will.

will heap mischief upon them I will spend mine Arrows upon them ; they shall be burnt with hunger, and devoured with burning heat, and with bitter destruction, the sword without, and terror within, shall destroy both the Young man and the Virgin, with the man of gray hairs ; for a fire is kindled in mine anger, and shall burn to the lowest Hell, And verse 27. God gives the reason why he would not utterly destroy them, and make a full end of them. *Were it not that I feared the wrath of the enemy, &c.*

And now the words of the Text seem to be the application of the whole, *O that they would consider their latter end !*

You may look upon these words, as it were a Mount cast up by which the people of *Israel* might take a view of things to come, and have a prospect of what should befall them in their latter end. *O that they were wise !* to be wise is opposed to that brutishness, verse 28. They were a Nation void of Counsel, for they wanted the right exercise of Reason, and that wisdom which is from above to observe, and improve the gracious providences and dispensations of God.

That they would consider : Consideration is a fixed act of the understanding, or mind, in order to practice ; for doing and

considering are frequently joyn'd together, Judges 18.4. Now therefore consider what ye have to do, Heb. 10. 24. Let us consider one another to provoke unto Love and good works. The same thing is variously expressed in Scripture, viz. to look narrowly upon a thing, to call to mind, to know, and to consider in ones heart, to call things to remembrance, to commune, with a mans heart, Psal. 77. 5,6.

Their latter end. By which we are not only to understand those tremendous, and desolating Judgments that should surprize them in this World, but to Remember the great things of the other ; as also Old age, Death, the Grave, Eternity ; Death with its Antecedents, concomitants, and consequents.

The words contain a pathetical Option or wish, *O that they were wise !* In which observe.

1. *The person wishing*, viz. the great and glorious God.

2. *The thing desired*, and that is Divine wisdom : a Jewel in deed, a price far above Rubies.

3. *The persons for which God thus desireth*, viz. For *Israel*, a people nigh to the Lord, and yet a brutish, inconsiderate, and unwise people. *O that they were wise, &c.*

4. What

4. *What this Wisdom is, wherein it doth consist, viz. in the consideration of their latter end.*

The Doctrines observable from the words are these.

Doct. 1. *That God doth earnestly desire and long for the good of a people.*

Doct. 2. *That an inconsiderate people are a foolish and unwise people.*

Doct. 3. *That want of serious consideration is incident not only to the profane, but to men professing God, and Godliness. The Israelites were the only Church of God then in the World, and yet they were not wise to understand, and Consider their latter end.*

I shall not handle this part, but speak to the chief scope and intent of the words in this one Proposition.

Doct. *That it is a duty and matter of high concernment to consider our latter end. O that they were wise ! that they would consider, viz. practically consider, and live always in the belief of the other World, so as to do up all their work while it is day ! this seems to be the great import of the Spirit of God in this Text.*

Eternal Souls, what ever escapeth your thoughts, this must not ; this should be your vade mecum ; it should rise up with you,

you, lie down with you, walk with you wherever you go or are. This Moses himself, that precious and renowned servant of God desired, seeing such a dreadful mortality in the wilderness, and so many sad spectacles of Divine wrath, Psal, 90, 12. *So teach us to number our days, that we may apply our hearts to wisdom.* And as Moses desired it, so also hofy David, Psal, 39. 4. *Lord, make to me to know my end, and measure of my dayes, what it is, that I may know how frail I am.* And Solomons sets a better upon it, Eccles. 7.2. *It is better to go to the house of mourning, than to the house of feasting : for that is the end of all men, and the living will lay it to his heart.* And it is an argument that men are dead, when at a house of mourning they are not moved with due compassion, to a due and deep consideration of their doleful and dying condition.

I shall come now to shew you what we are to consider, concerning our latter end: and O that it may take a deep impression upon all that read these plain truths !

Seriously consider, and believe,

1. That it is most certain that an end will be

be. For whatsoever the Scriptures speak of death, the Grave, and Hell, is an infallible truth. You are to consider, that every man is mortal, must die, and pass into the other World ; and that in every one for your bodies, there is an immortal and never-dying soul ; and that after these bodies have slept in the dust of the earth, they shall live again ; there shall be a Resurrection of the just, and unjust ; and at the end of the World a Tribunal shall be set up, before which, all the World shall be made to stand. And that as soon as your breath is gon, the Spirit shall return to God that gave it, either to the Justice of God, or to the Mercy of God ; to the place of Joy, or to the place of Torment.

Our transgression, natural constitution, with a Statute Law of Heaven, have brought us under a necessity of dying. Wherever the Viper fastneth, it killeth certainly, though not suddenly : Sin and Death are twins, sin is the great murderer that let death into the world : *for her house inclineth unto death, and her paths unto the dead.* In the day that thou eatest thereof thou shalt surely dye, Gen. 2. 17. viz. thou shalt become mortal. As soon as Adam had sinned, he (and we in him our representa-

sensitive) became subject, or liable to death : Sin like a mighty Monarch reign'd from *Adam* to *Moses* : A Malefactor cast at the Bar, is dead in Law, though he be repriv'd for a time ; *the Body* (faith the Apostle) *is dead because of sin* : Some die in the Womb, some in their infancy, some in their youth, and they that live longest, die at last : Death never hurts a man but with his own weapon ; it always finds sin in us, *and the sting of death is sin*. And wherever you meet it, or see it, you may say of it as *Abab* to the Prophet, *Hast thou found me, O my Enemy?* Death, and every death is the fruit of sin, death temporal, death spiritual, and death eternal. *The Soul that sins shall die*, *Ezek. 18. 20.* *The wages of sin is death*, *Rom. 6. 23.* Our natural constitution rendereth us obnoxious to a dissolution ; our flesh is not the flesh of stone or of brass, but frail or moulder dust, to which, as to our center, we must return, *Gen. 3. 19.* *Dust thou art and unto dust thou shalt return*, *Eccles. 3. 20.* *All go to one place, all are of the dust, and all turn to dust again*, *Heb. 9. 27.* It is appointed for man once to die. *Job. 14. 5.* His days are determined, the number of his months are with thee, thou hast appointed his bounds that he cannot pass. No shield or Buckler

Buckler can fortify against this King of Terrors ; impartial Death (the great Leveler) knows no faces, and therefore none can be exempted. If faithfulness might challenge immunity from Death, then *Moses* might have been excused ; if beauty, then *Absalom* ; if strength, then *Sampson* ; if sincerity and piety, than *David* ; if subtlety, then *Achitophel* ; if magnanimity, then *Alexander* ; if riches, then *Cæfus* ; if wisdom, then *Solemon* ; but one event happens to them all ; so that when the fatal moment cometh, no ransom can be given, no art nor skill can keep us here. Sirs, were this Doctrine of the other World believed, it would have a greater impression upon our hearts ; did we seriously consider of that future state of retribution, according to our faith, to which we must live or die, stand or fall to eternity, it would have a greater influence upon our lives,

2. Consider. That at your latter end, all things in this world will fail you, and taken their leave of you for ever. All your natural endowments, outward enjoyments, parts, parentage, birth, breeding, wit, wealth, crowns, kingdoms, pearls, diamonds, houses, lands,

lands, wives, children, friends; when your breath is gone, all these are gone, Prov. 27.

24. Riches are not for ever, neither doth a Crown endure to all Generations. The glittering Sun of all outward Glory will certainly set, which your own experience, and Scripture evidence, doth clearly evince. Riches have wings and they fly away; Prov. 3. 5. The fashion of this world passeth away, 1 Cor. 7. 29, 30, 31. We brought nothing into the world, and 'tis certain we shall carry nothing out, 1 Tim. 6. 7. If a man were possessed with as much of this World, as Solomon the great King of Jerusalem, who had great magnificent Buildings, fruitful pleasant Vineyards, Gardens, Orchards, and trees of all manner of fruits, variety of Servants, possession of great and small Cattle, heaps of Gold and Silver, peculiar Treasure of Kings, musical Instruments, men and women-fingers, and whatsoever his eyes desire; yet when he takes a serious view of all things, he would say with him, *all his vanity*, and that a man hath no profit of his all labour which he taketh under the Son, which made the wise man even to hate life, Eccles. 2.

Since the Fall, there is a curse upon the creature, which indeed is deceiving, vexing, decaing, and all outward comforts may

may be compared to Pharaohs Host, who are alive this hour and the next drown'd, and dead upon the Sea-shore : and though you judge they shall endure for ever, *Psal. 49.11. Luke 12.19.* they will deal by you as *Absaloms Mule*, that left him in his greatest Extremity. What woful miseries attend worldy Riches in the getting, keeping, and parting with them ? They are snares and thorns, Plagues and Scorpions unto many ; they pierce them thorow with many sorrows, *1 Tim. 9. 10.*

Yet here men toil, beat their brains, weary their bodies, tire their spirits, break their sleep, perplex their thoughts, rack their consciences, ingulf and drown themselves in cares, endanger their souls (dreaming of nothing but Perpetuity : and when they have done all, like the silkworm, die in their work : nay, many a man survives his own happiness, which perisheth before he perisheth ; and it's the worst of miseries to outlive our own happiness : therefore let not Riches heighten your hearts, and prompt you to Pride, which is too too common.

This day the rich wordling sang a *requiem* to his sadly deluded soul, concluding he had much laid up : the night following his soul is required. *Haman* is to day the

the second man in the Kingdom, but soon lost all, and his life too. Now doth Nebuchadnezzar walk in his stately Royal Palace of Bable, priding himself in his outward pomp, but while the word was in his mouth, a Voice came from Heaven, saying ; *O King Nebuchadnezzar, to thee be it spoken, thy Kingdom is departed from thee,* Dan. 4.29, 30, 31.

Jerusalem this year is the Princess among the Provinces, the next year made Tributary, and they that lived delicately are desolate, and imbrace dunghills, Lam. 1. 1. and 4. 5. Yesterday *Job's* Cattle might be numbered by thousands, and to morrow he is stripped of all, and left naked, Neither is our age without a sad and dreadful instance (viz.) famous *London* on the Lords day standing, by *Wednesday* burnt, and laid in ashes, and thousands of the Inhabitants houseless and harbourless ; therefore if Riches increase, set not your hearts upon them ; they are uncertain, cannot satisfie, cannot profit ; will perish, and that for ever. O then let those Precious, dear, everlasting Jewels, laid up in your mouldring, decaing, dying, bodies be cared for ! *What can it profit a man, to gain the whole World, and lose his own Soul ?* Mat. 16. 26.

3. Consider, How soon all the present pleasures of sin will be gon, and leave nothing but a sting. Old age, Weakness, sickness will make a great change in the whole outward man, as to beauty, strength, natural vigour, liveliness of senses, and all whereby a man might take any pleasure in the World, or in his Lusts. When sickness, Old age, Deaths fore-runner cometh it will make a strange change in the most comely countenance ; corporal comeliness and beauty is soon stained ; sickness will not only fade it, but deface it : You that are endowed with comely proportion, sparkling eyes, well-favourednes, amiablenes of colours, of white and red, with freightness and agility of body, with a chearful aspect ; when old age cometh, it will plow deep furrows in those fair faces, and yet many (ignorant of their foul souls and filthy hearts) are proud of their fair faces and comely features ; so that they grow wanton by reason of it, and to set out their beaty and whiteness of their skins (not being contented with their Creators curious make) will add painting, pacthes, powdering, crisping, curling, artificial hair, and what not ? Know, that old age will not only wither your beauty (which is but skin-deep) but abate your outward

outward strength, natural vigour, liveliness of senses, and all whereby you may have any worldly pleasure.

Old age is *Solomons evil day*, when the Sun, Moon and Stars, will be darkned, the keepers of the house tremble, and the strong men bow themselves, and the grinders cease, and all the daughters of musick shall be brought low, and fear shall be in the way ; when the whole outward man is decayed, *viz.* eyes dim and dark, ears, deaf, teeth roten, gums bare, head bald, breath corrupt, hands and feet weak and trembling ; an evil day indeed, in which you shall find no delight in your former dalliances, for the Grashopper will be a burthen, and desire shall fail, *Eccles.* 2. But the beauty of Grace withers not under the greatest declinings of natural beauty ; for Grace is the Oyl in the lamp that never goeth out, but shineth more and more. *The Kings daughter is all glorious within,* Psal. 45. Godliness, which is Gods likeness, casts a luster that is very lovely in the sight of God and Man. *Thou art all fair my Dove, and there is no spot in thee.*

Sinners ! you that now taste the sweet of sin, rejoice to do wickedly, that spend your time in riotous drunkenness, in chambers of wantoness, lie upon beds of Ivo-

ry, and stretch your selves on your couches, and eat the Lambs out of the flock, that chant to the sound of the Viol, that drink wine in bowls, that are not grieved for the afflictions of *Joseph*, that put far away the evil day ; know that the fire of sin will burn, and that your sweet morsels are but for a moment ; those sweet morsels and delicate dainties will cost you dear.

Hear now this, you that are given to pleasure, that feast your selves in doing evil ; 'tis but a little time, and you will see and say, that all your delights, hopes, joys are past and gone, and that you shall never see or taste them more, only the gravel, gall, guilt and sting will remain. You that love this hellish banquet of sin, (the stol'n waters that are sweet, and bread eaten in secret that's pleasant) don't know that the dead are there, and that her guests are in the depths of Hell, *Prov. 9. 17, 18.* Sin is a sweet poison, pleasant in the acting, but bitter in the end : for *the Soul that sinneth shall die, Ezek. 13. 20.* and will you spare it, and keep it still within your mouth ? hide it under your tongue, until it be come the gall of Asps within you, *Job 20. 12, 13.* Consider also, that your secret wickedness, committed in the dark, in corners, that is masked and close kept, is known to God.

The

The infinitely holy, and heart-searching God marks them, *Job.* 10. 14. *Hos.* 7. 2. Watcheth them, *Job* 14.16. Sealeth them, they are down among his treasures, *Deut.* 32.34. and they will find you out, *Numb.* 32.23, (if not truly and deeply repented of, and pardoned) they will lye down with you in the Grave, and follow you into the other world, and meet you at Gods dreadful Bar, and be discovered in the sight of the whole world ; evil shall pursue the sinner : This evil thing, and bitter (bred in the wound, not buried in the grave, not extinguished by the fire of Hell (shall pursue the sinner unto Hell. Sinners, this is most certain, unrepented sins will never leave you, but lie down and rise with you, your bones are full of the sins of your youth, which shall lie down with you in the dust, *Job* 20. 11. Sin is a bad bedfellow, and a worse grave-fellow, and if it sleep with you, it will awake with you when the dreadful Trumpet shall sound ; *Arise ye dead, and come to Judgment* ; The damned in Hell have all their sins about them ; that which was the cause of their being cast into hell, will be their everlasting companion there, and will you take these Vipers and Scorpions into your bosoms, that will be always gnawing upon

your hearts ? Know this, your posting Sun
of all sinful sensual delights, will set in
the dreadful Ocean of endless, easelless, and
remediless sorrow.

4. Consider, *That only which is eternal
will stand you instead when you come to die.*
(viz.) when you shall shoot the vast gulf,
and lanch out into that infinite Ocean of
Eternity, that hath neither bounds, nor
banks, nor bottom.

Immortal souls ! Do you see any thing
that hath Eternity graven upon it ? There
are varieties of objects, both of persons and
things, that present themselves to your
view. Lift up your eyes to the vast Heavens
that are bespangled and beautified
with a glorious, Sun, Moon and glittering
Stars, that have been there for some thou-
sands of years, See whether Eternity be
there ? No, they had their beginning and
must have their period, Gen. i. Heb. 1. 10,
11. *Thou Lord in the beginning hast laid the
foundations of the Earth, and the Heavens
are the works of thine hands : They shall
perish, they wax old as doth a garment, but
thou remainest : The day is coming where-
in the Sun shall be turned into darkness, and
the Moon into blood ; the Stars of Heaven
shall*

shall fall, and the powers of the Heavens shall be shaken, the Elements shall melt with fervent heat, and the Earth with the works that are therein, shall be burnt up, Mat. 24. 29. 2 Pet. 3. 10.

Moreover, look to your near and dear Relations, for whom you expose your selves to so much pain, care and trouble, look to *Abraham* your Father, and to *Sarah* that bare you, (as the Prophet speaketh in another case) to your Husbands, Wives, Children, Parents, Friends, Neighbours, Magistrates, Ministers, are these for ever ? No, many of them are gone down to the dark vally already, and shall return no more. Or look to those brave Heroes, *Alexander*, *Ceser*, *Bomprey*, and where are they ? Are they not all conquered by the King of Terrors, and held in the Prison of the Grave, for many 100 years ? Look to your Gold, Silver, Pearls, Perfumes, costly Cabinets, stately structures, Princely Palaces, are these for ever ? No, they are corruptible things, and cannot deliver in the day of the Lords wrath. Kings Palaces are desolate places ready to become a heap ; Crowns are translated from head to head ; Scepters pass from one hand to another ; and Kingdoms have their rise and they have their ruine : And will you

sell your precious souls for pelf, and transitory trash, which indeed is more in expectation than in fruition? consider how little that is worth, for which you run the dreadful hazard of losing Heaven.

But now (if you are believers) lift up your eyes to the everlasting hills, and put the Eagles eye of Faith within the Veil, there is the Ancient of Days ; God your Father is the chiefest Good, and highest Happiness ; there is Christ your dear Redeemer, the Prince of Glory, and a House not made with hands, eternal in the Heavens, and upon the favour of God, the love and righteousness of Christ, you may see Eternity.

Again, turn your eyes inward to the hidden man of the heart, is there the seed of God, or impress of his Image, and the Divine Nature ? 1 John 3.9. 2 Pet. 1. 4. Is there an active, living, springing principle of grace ? John 4. 14. On this thou mayest read Eternity ; Grace is the Heir of Glory, every drop of which runs into the Ocean, and nothing else can befriend you ; For the things that are seen are temporal, but the things that are not seen, are eternal, 2 Cor. 4. 18.

5. Consider,

5. Consider. Which of the two Eternities you are going towards ? I would have you deeply and seriously consider, that there is one place for the Sheep and another for the Goats ; one place for the Righteous, and another for the Ungodly ; one place for Believers and another for Unbelievers : one place for the Dead, and another for the Living ; an eternal night or eternal day ; eternal pains, or eternal pleasures ; eternal Bliss, or eternal Burnings ; an eternal Life, or eternal Death ; an eternal Heaven, or an eternal Hell.

Now Sinners, stop here and consider; unto which of these two do you belong ? Have you any certainty of a Blessed and Glorious Eternity ? that Heaven, and Hell, will be your place and portion ; for resolving of which, consider, and answer to these Queries.

Have you unfeignedly believed, repented, and turned to God with the renting of your hearts, and resigned your whole souls to him ? Do you find your hearts affectionately and vehemently carried out to Jesus Christ, so as not to be satisfied without Union and Communion with him ? Is Jesus Christ the Beloved and Darling of your Souls ?

Have you (being sensible of what you have done against him, and of your unworthiness of him) by a deep and hearty humiliation, laid a foundation for Heaven and happiness ? You must sow before you can reap, and *they that sow in tears shall reap in joy*, Psal. 126. 5.

Are you Heaven-born, or born after the flesh only ? If by a sound work of Conversion you are become new creatures indeed, 2 Cor. 5. 17. it is well, stand and wonder at amazing Mercy, if not, fear and tremble, for if you fail here, you are utterly undone for ever.

Further, are you risen with Christ, or dead in trespasses and sins ? Eph. 2.1. Are you partakers of the first Resurrection, or are you in your graves rotting, stinking, in your sins, peing past feeling ? Are you truly at odds with sin, and every sin ? Or do you take pleasure in unrighteousness ? Are you for Godliness in the life and power of it ? and is there no reigning allowed sin in your hearts and ways ? Doth sin, and every sin look ugly, feel heavy, taste bitter, and no Idol of the heart to keep Christ out of his Throne ? No secret sin lived in against Conscience ? Do you pray, and desire to live in the fear, and as under the eye of God, making conscience

science of secret Sins, and of secret duties with a sincere respect to Gods glory, and your own good? Doth the heart-searching God find you in your Clossets, on your knees morning and evening, pouring out your souls before him? every one that is godly, will pray, *Psal. 32.6.*

30 Are you crucified to the World, or do your souls cleave unto the dust? have you a treasure in Heaven, or treasures in the field only? have you bought the Pearl? or are you content with Pebbles? who are your associates, the Divels herd, or Christs flock? are you companions for Swine and filthy Dogs, the World of Ungodly, or of the Doves and Lambs of Christ? whose mark have you, the mark of sheep? (*viz.* Holines, Humility, Innocency) or the mark of Goats? (*viz.* Lust, Pride, and Uncleanness?) who keeps the Throne, the King of Saints, or the God of this World? Do your hearts and lives speak *Heaven, Heaven, Heaven,* or *Hell, Hell, Hell?* Hell is not more the place of the Devil, than the heart of a wicked man. Can you look upward, and say, *Our Father which art in Heaven,* or must you look downward and say, *Our Father which art in hell?* How can you take comfort in any thing of this world, that are like to be unspeakably

and eternally miserable in the other World? Suppose you had as much of the riches, pomp, and glory of the World as any man that ever lived upon the face of the earth? If you could say, this Crown, this Kingdom, this Country is mine; this Gold, this Silver, or this Shop, these Goods this Mannor, this Farm, these Fields, these Flocks, this Corn, these Cattle, these Mines, these Pearls, these Jewels are mine; what would all avail you, if your Souls are the Devils? Now, how stands the case of your precious Souls? are they secured? have you made a real preparation for death and judgment, or left all undone? Are you vessels of honour prepared unto glory, or vessels of wrath fitted to destruction? Rom. 22. 23. Let Conscience speak, commune with your hearts, Psal. 4. 4. Consider your wayes, Hag. 1. 5. Search and try yourselves, Lam. 3. prove your own work, examine your selves, whether you are in the Faith, 2 Cor. 13. 5. Whatsoever you sow you shall certainly reap, Gal. 6. 7, 8. and in the place where the tree falleth, there it shall lie, Eccles. 11. 13. If it falleth to the North, it lieth to the North; if it falleth towards the South, it lyeth towards the South. If you live and die towards Heaven, Heaven will be your place and home;

but

but if you live and die towards Hell, Hell will be your place and home. For according to your doing in this World, will be your doom in the World that is to come, 2 Cor. 5. 10 : And is it not sad and dreadful, to believe that you have precious never-dying Souls, and do not know whether they shall be saved or damned, stand or fall, live or dye to all eternity ? and yet this is the case of Thousands and Millions of men and women now in the world, that are making post hast to Hell, and think and hope they are in the way to Heaven, Prov. 16. 25.

6. Consider. How near are you to your everlasting habitation ? You are all going down the stream of Time, into the great Ocean, and you will shortly come thither. There is not a step you step, not a breath you draw, not a word you speak, not a moment of time you live, but hath an influence upon Eternity. These golden sands running between two Eternities, will quickly be gone, a short race will be soon run. O what a nothing is our life ! viz. a span, a dream, a wind, a shadow, a vapour, a post, swifter than a post, Job 7. 6. You are all going to your long and last home,

to the House of Eternity ; every man goeth to his long home, *Eccles.* 12. 5. How doth he go ? he goeth swiftly, alway in motion, night and day, sleeping and waking, labouring or loitering, this Post hastens, time and tide stayes not. Again, he goeth insensibly, man doth not discern or perceive how his precious time doth fly from him ; the shaddow on the Dial passeth from one hour or figure to another, from the Sun-rising to the setting, though its speedy transient motion is not observed ; so man passeth from infancy to childhood, from childhood to youth, from youth to middle age, and so to old age, and the grave ; and we take little or no notice of it. Again, he goeth irresistibly, neither men nor Angels, Physick nor Physician can keep him here ; it is as easie to obstruct the whole course of nature, or to hinder Gods Covenant of day and night. A man may as well restrain the Sun from rising, the Sea from flowing, or the wind from blowing, as keep man from dying, and going to the place appointed for all living. We are but of yesterday, *Job* 8. 9. it was but as it were yesterday, and he were in the womb of nothing, had no being, and it will be but as it were to morrow, and we shall disappear, and (be as to this world) as

as if we had never been. We are crushed before the Moth, *Job 4. 19.* and in a moment we go down into the Grave, and shall come up no more. Yea, our Pictures and Statues remain fresh and firm, when we are gone down to the bars of the Pit, and rest together in the dust, and our very Dogs, Horses live, when we are dead and become meat for Worms.

This heart affecting meditation had a very great influence on a great *Persian* King, who taking a view of his huge vast Army, wept to think that within an hundred years, not one man of them would be left alive. Sinners, you are to look beyond the grave, because after death, the judgment, *Heb. 9.27.* O then tremble to consider, that you are all this day standing before the door of Eternity, either on the brink of life, or the brink of death, upon the borders of Heaven, or the mouth of Hell, and shall ere long be made to see what is on the other side of the Wall; as soon as Death hath shut your eyes, you shall see and know what you shall be for ever. If you are now unconverted, and without God in the World, you are almost come within the sight of the burning Lake of Fire and Brimstone; but if Saints, you are almost within the view

of the New Jerusalem ; if ungodly sinners, you are almost within the dreadful noise of the millstones of wrath, and the ratlings of the fiery chains of the Prisoners of Hell, the dolorous out-cires and hideous roarings of the Spirits in Prison, crying out one and all, *O what evil, and an infinite evil and bitter thing is sin, which we would not consider or believe till we came to this dismal place of Torments !* There you may hear the cursed, tormented unbeliever crying out upon his God-provoking, Christ-rejecting, and Soul-murdering sin of Infidelity, saying in the anguish of his soul, *If I had accepted of the remedy, I had not been in this doleful misery, the Lord of Glory was at the door, I beard him knock a long time, but would not let him in, therefore is Hells mouth shut upon me for ever.* There the Swearers, Lyars, Blasphemers, that did tear and rend the Sacred name of their Creator, and swear by the Blood and Wounds of their offended Redeemer, are heard with their hot and scorch'd tongues to bewail that ever they should take the Name of the infinitely holy God in vain.

There the hypocritical and false-hearted Professors, the sinners in Sion cry out and wish, that either they had made no shew of love to Christ and holiness at all, or that they,

they had loved him in sincerity, and above all, that so they might have escaped everlasting burnings.

There the impudent, ranting, swinish drunkard, that pleased his eye and palate with his pleasant cups, sparkling wine, and cursed companions, is heard to wish in the agony of his soul, *O that I had been sober, temperate, abstemious, that so I might not have tasted of the wine of the wrath of God, which is red and full of mixture, the dregs whereof I must be made to drink for ever,* Psal. 75.8. Isa. 5.22.

There the filthy, unclean Adulterers, and Adulteresses, that burned in their hellish Lust, which they were resolved to satisfy, are heard to wish, *O that we had been sober, modest, chaste, and that our wanton, lustful eyes had been stark blind, and never known or seen the face of man or woman, that we might not have suffered the vengeance of Eternal fire,* Jude 7.

There the notoriously vile, abominable Atheists, that mocked and scoffed at the belief of a Deity, and Judgment to come, and that said in the pride and stoutness of their hearts, let him make speed, and hasten his work, that you may see it; for we have made a Covenant with Death, and with Hell are we at agreement, may be heard.

heard to roar and cry, O that we had heard,
 believed, and feared what was foretold by
 Ministers concerning this dark and dreadful
 place before it was too late. There stand
 there the Worldling and wretched
 Earth-worm, that made Earth his Hea-
 ven, Gold his God, and chiefeſt Goddy, is
 heard to say in the bitterness of his heart,
 O that I had never ſeen any Gold or Silver
 all my days, fo that I might have had a
 better portion, or that I had with Lazarus
 begged my bread, fo that I might not have
 come into this place of torment.

There the timorous, fearful, cowardly
 Aþoate and Back-sider in heart, who for
 fear of a little outward hardship, declined
 his profefsed Principles, and turned his
 back on Christ, and his persecuted little
 Flock, may be heard to wish, that either he
 had never known the way of righteouſneſs
 or that he had been faithful to the death.

Secure and ſadly deluded Souls, con-
 sider you are not far from this direful gulf,
 where multitudes of Souls lament and
 weep day and night, and certainly, if the
 horrible and amazing cries and yellings of
 thofe infernal Spirits were sounding in
 your ears, you would not rest quiet in your
 beds and houses. There were ſad and astonishing out-
 cries

cries, when the world was drowned, when *Sodom* was burned, to see the Clouds suddenly drop fire on their heads and houses, and men, women, and Children, burning together: but this was but a flea bite to that place where is weeping and gnashing of teeth to all Eternity. Remember all you that forget God, the day of your calamity is at hand, and the things that shall come upon you, make hast, *Deut. 32.35.*

But if you are the servants of the Lord and real Saints, mourners in *Sion*, lift up your heads and hearts, for you belong to another place, a better Country, viz. To Mount Sion, and to the City of the Living God, the Heavenly Jerusalem, and to an innumerable company of Angels; to the general Assembly, and Church of the first-born, which are written in Heaven, and to God the Judge of all, and to the Spirits of Just men made perfect. And to Jesus the Mediator of the New Covenant, and to the blood of sprinkling, that speaketh better things than that of Abel, *Heb. 12.22,23.24.* And know, that you are almost come within the hearing of these Heavenly songs, eternal triumphs, and Hallelujahs of Saints and glorious Angels in your Fathers House, Where you will have fulness of joy and pleasure for ever more, *Psal. 16. 11.*

7. Consider, *How sudden, violent, or unexpected your end may be.* Therefore let none think or say, they shall die in their nest, or promise themselves a time of preparation by a long life, or a lingring sickness, Consumption, or such like : Fearless, careless sinners ! you do not know what a night, or what an hour may bring forth ; the rich man in the Gospel, while he dreamed of many days, was arrested by a killing and dreadful message ; *Thou Fool, this night thy Soul shall be required of thee,* Luke 12.20. He lives not, that knoweth where, when, or how he shall die, some have gone to bed well, and died the same night ; others hath drop'd dead from their horses ; some have died at their Tables, whilst the meat hath been in their mouths ; others have died in their full strength, being wholly at ease and quiet, with breasts full of milk and bones moistened with marrow ; others die in the bitterness of their Souls, and never eat with pleasure. They shall lie down alike in the dust, and the worms shall cover them, when they are brought to the Grave, and remain in the Tomb. Sirs, there are many dreadful instances in the word of God of the sad and sudden approach of this

mer-

merciless messenger, death, which stand as so many Sea-marks to give you warning, lest death should come in an hour you look not for it ; and find you unprepared The King of the *Chaldeans* in his greatest jollity, and having not a thought of death, saw an hand-writing on the wall which was very terrible, and the same night was slain, *While he was feasting, and drinking wine, and praised the Gods of Gold and Silver : in the same hour came forth fingers of a mans hand, and wrote over against the Candelstick upon the Plaister of the Wall of the Kings Palace ; and the King saw the part of the hand that wrote ; Then the Kings Countenance was changed and his thoughts troubled, so that the joints of his loins were loosed, and his knees smote one against another,* Dan. 5.3,4 5,6,& 30. Death is the King of Terrors, and Terror of Kings. Good *Hezekiah* received a sudden summons for death, Isa. 38.1. which made him to turn his face to the wall, pray and weep sore, and to chatter like a Crane, and mourn like a Dove, in the bitterness of his Soul, because he was to go to the gates of the Grave, and to the pit, where there is no hope. The first-born in Egypt were slain at midnight, which made a great cry, Exod. 12. 29, 30. *Korah and his wicked*

wicked company were swallowed up in the midst of their Rebellion, Numb. 16.30, 31. They went down quick into the pit, and all Israel fled at the cry of them.

There died suddenly of the men of Beth-shemesh fifty thousand and threescore and ten, because they looked into the Ark, 1 Sam. 6. 19. And God many times taketh away the desire of our eyes with a stroke, as he did Ezechiels wife, Ezek 24. 16. Jobs Children died at their Banquet, Ishbosheth was smitten and died in his sleep. Ananias and Saphirah being Husband and Wife died within three or four hours one of the other, with a lye in their mouths, Acts 5. 5,10. The Righteous Judge many times shoots an arrow suddenly at wicked men, they die in the act of sin, Psal 64.7. When they are about to fill their bellies, the Lord doth cast the fury of his wrath upon them, as he did upon the chosen men of Israel, Psal 178, 30, 31. Many times, God to execute his fierce wrath, sends out his destroying Angel, who will make dreadful work in a little time; for in one night in the Camp of the Assyrians, the Angel of the Lord smote an hundred and fourscore and ten thousand that in the morning were all dead Corps, Isa. 37. 36. How short and uncertain is our

our life, subject every moment to the stroke of death, and which the least crumb or fly may put an end unto, as it hath to many ? And as our end may be sudden, so also it may be violent, a mortal disease may invade both heart and head, and poor dying creatures many times are so distressed and distracted, that they cannot think of any thing but their tormenting pain, being uncapable to say any thing to God or Man about their Souls ! O how stupid and unsensible do many souls make their passage into the other world ! Like *Nabal*, or like a man in a Lethargy ; or as so many stocks or stones, and not awake till they awake in the flames of Hell. *The Rich man died, and in hell lift up his eyes*, his first and second death was very unexpected. *All you obdurate sinners ! stand here and wonder at the matchless mercy and infinite patience of the great God in delaying the King of Terrors so long* ; God hath not dealt so kindly with thousands of sinners that are gone before unto judgment, and who went down to the pit in a moment, witness the last dreadful Plague, by the means of which a hundred thousand souls were sent into Eternity. O let not *London* nor *England* forget that, and other tremendous judgments which

which our sins have called for, lest a worse than any yet should come upon us. The forgetting of our latter end is a deadly and provoking sin, and that which will hasten judgment. *Her filthyness is in her skirts, she remembreth not her last end; therefore she came down wonderfully, she had no comforter,* Lam. 1.9.

8. Consider. That when death cometh to strike the stroke, your Souls are startled, your Eternity is cast without change for ever: Then your immortal souls are for Salvation, or damnation; for eternal life, or eternal death; for an eternal Heaven, or eternal Hell. You sadly besotted souls, know and remember, while you have a day, before the golden thred of life be cut, that if you be found without Christ, Faith, Repentance, Holiness, but a moment after death you are undone to Eternity. After death all means and hopes fail, there is no work or device in the Grave, Eccles. 9. God will be then irreconcilable, sin unpardonable, Heaven not attainable, and your Souls lost irrecoverably. And then the Devil your bloody adversary will have his design upon you; he knoweth that if you be his in life and death, that you are his

his for ever, and that he and you shall never part. Sinners, this is certain, as the tree falleth, so it lieth, as is the seed, so will be the harvest ; if you do the Devils work, you must have the Devils wages ; if you march under the command and conduct of the Prince of darkness, and suffer him to lead and hurry you hither and thither at his will whilst you live, you will be his Prisoners and slaves in that dreadful dungeons of dismal darkness after you are dead.

Consider, the Land of Darkness is no place for service, there is no repenting in the Grave, no Lord have mercy upon us written on Hell-gates, no Sabbaths, no Sermons, no Ministers there. 'Tis in the time of life that you must labour and make preparation for life eternal ; because according to your work and choice in this world will be your everlasting Lot in the World that is to come. It is appointed for you once to die, and after death, *Heb. 9. 27.* The pale Horse Death goeth before, and hell followeth after, *Rev. 6. 8.* there will be no change of your condition, the eternal ruine, or eternal welfare of your precious souls depends on these few minutes ; this swift stream of mans life, after it once turneth or declineth, ever

runneth with a perpetual ebb, never flow-
 eth again : so that all that you leave un-
 done now, will be undone for ever. If you
 die unbelievers , you will be unbelievers
 for ever ; if you die under the the guilt and
 power of sin and wrath of God, you will
 remain under the guilt of sin, and wrath
 of God for ever : but if you die holy,
 humble, mortified, sincere souls, you will
 remain holy, heavenly, and in the favour
 of God for ever : *Rev. 21.* *He that is fil-
 thy will be filthy still, and he that is holy, will
 be holy still :* But the impenitent unpard-
 oned sinner, though he live an hundred
 or a thousand years in satisfying his lusts,
 will be accurst at last. Poor sinners ! that
 read this little Treatise, let me beg you to
 be up and doing while it is day ; the night
 will come, wherein you nor no man can
 work, *Job. 9.4.* then to your work with
 might and main, while your candle is bur-
 ning, your Sun shining : Will you yet loiter,
 and see your glass running, your Sun
 setting, your selves dying, and your souls
 perishing ? *O seek the Lord while he may
 be found,* *Isa. 55.6.* *in an acceptable time,*
2 Cor. 6.2. before the day pass as the chaff,
 before the decree bring forth, before the
 evil day cometh , before they that look
 out of the Windows be dark , and the
 keepers

keepers of the house begin to tremble, before the doors be shut in the streets, and the silver cord be loosed, or the Pitcher be broken at the Fountain, before you are gone to your long home, and the Spirit return to God that gave it.

Consider with yourselves, are you fit to grapple with this mighty Monarch Death? are you fraughted for this long Voyage, and ready and willing to pass through this dark Entry? Take heed, and fear, lest you be found unfit; think upon the sadly deluded Virgins, that had their Oil to buy when their Lamps should burn, and so came to the door, but found it shut: think on poor *Esaū*, that was hunting for Venison, while he lost the Blessing.

Poor perishing souls! what do you intend to do? if you will work, it must be now or never; are you resolved to seek and secure the Kingdom of God first, *Mat. 6. 33.* whilst it is called to day? or will you bestow nothing but the dregs and snuffs of rotten old-age upon God and your immortal Souls? O that you might know in this your day the things which belong to your peace, before they be hid from your eyes!

9. Lastly, Consider, That it is the most dreadful and amazing sight on this side Hell, to see a Christless unbeliever breathing out his last : There are other sad sights, viz. to see a man starving for want of bread, or dying for want of a Physician, or drowning for want of a Boat ; or to see a man dead, a corps, a body without a soul, but ah ! how sad and astonishing a spectacle is it, to see a man near the coasts of Eternity, viz. to behold a wretched sinner in his cold sweats and dying groans, with his precious and immortal soul standing on his pale, cold, quivering lips, and death the great Conqueror, and King of Terrors marching furiously with his Writ of remove in one hand (not to be reversed) and his deadly dart and sting in the other hand ; Conscience on the rack, barking, biting and tearing him like a Lion ; the Devil, Gods Executioner looking on, and standing by ; the heart under dejecting and sinking despair, the eyes dim and fixed, his heart-strings ready to break with anguish ; his Wife, Children, Friends, at the bed-side weeping, sighing, crying, wringing their hands, beating their breasts, the Wife crying out, alas my Husband ! the Child crying out, alas my Father ! The Poor perishing soul all this while looking

ing backward upon his mis-spent time, and by-past sins, inward upon his own heart, a dreadful sight ! where he seeth no Christ, no Grace, no Purity, nothing but sin, guilt, death, darkness : Then looking upward to that God that has been provoked, to that Christ that hath been rejected, to that Heaven and Eternity that he hath lost ; and looking downward to that dark and dreadful pit, that must be his place and portion (with a fearful looking for judgment) seeing the Devils come and ready to seize upon him. Oh what a dreadful out-cry and shriek will the Soul make when it departs ! Perceiving it self sinking down, down to the burning Lake, and bottomless pit, where he must take up his lodging with devouring fire to all Eternity.

The pangs of death, the worlds loss, anguish of conscience, and frights of Hell meeting together, will make a man perfectly miserable, and force him to cry out with cursed *Cain*, Gen. 4. 13. *My punishment is greater than I can bear* ; or to say (with the sadly afflicted Church) *Bebold no sorrow like unto my sorrow*. And if the dreadful reflection of a guilty accusing Conscience be so tormenting here, what will the whole flame and Sea of wrath be,

when poured out to the very utmost ?

Sensible sinners ! Consider, this may be your doleful case when you come to die, viz. to have much sorrow and wrath with your sickness, Eccles. 5. 17. *For there is no peace to the wicked, saith my God:* not one word in all the Bible, but speaks terror in life and death, though the sinner lives a hundred years, he shall be accurst, he dieth under all the curses written in Gods Book ; yea, under that most dreadful Gospel-curse, 1 Cor. 6. 22. The apprehension of which will cause such distraction of spirit, and sad reflections of guilt, which will make them curse their God and their King ; looking down to the pit, roaring out, *who among us shall dwell with devouring fire ? who among us shall dwell with everlasting burnings ?* Therefore be wise to consider this, all ye that forget God, *lest be tear you in pieces, and there be none to deliver,* Psal. 50. 22.

And as 'tis dreadful and amazing to see the Unbeliever dying, so on the contrary, 'tis comfortable and reviving to see the godly mending, because his *ultimum* is his *optimum*, his last is his best, *the day of his death is better than the day of his birth,* Eccles. 7. 1. *his end is peace,* Psal. 37. 37.

God at peace, conscience at peace, and all at peace ; O blessed sight, to see the heaven born

born panting Soul going out of the World upon the wings of joy, calmness and serenity of spirit, with full sail for Heaven, longing and crying out, Make no tarrying, O my God, hast my beloved, hast; so come Lord Jesus; I desire to depart and to be with Christ, which is best of all, *Phil.1.23.* You have heard what are the great things to be considered, namely, that an end will certainly be, this world is no place of continuance; they that now see you, ere long will see you no more for ever: You have heard that your present things will perish, that sin so full of deadly poison will leave a sting, a dart that will strike through your Liver, and that the case of the wicked will be doleful, dreadful, yea, desparate, when they come to die; for when death comes, your Soul then will be staled so as there can be no alteration to Eternity.

The next thing is, to speak to the reasons why 'tis a duty & matter of such moment to consider, which are these following.

Reason 1. Is taken from God, because the only wise, gracious, most indulgent, and soul-compassionating God wisheth it, and that most vehemently, O that they were wise! that they understood this, that they would consider their latter end! Sirs, in this pathetical Option or desire, there is the very

tender bowels of God, this is the very language of his heat, and it is, as if he had (after the manner of men) spoken thus to his faithful servant *Moses*. I have but one wish, or request, and all is comprehended in this one, viz. that thou shouldest go and tell them from me, that they must be wise to consider this, to remember the days of old, and the years of many Generations, what I have done for them in chusing them above all Nations of the World to be my Treasure, portion and peculiar People ; and because I love them I have delivered them, wrought wonders for them in *Egypt*, the Red-Sea, and in the Wilderness ; and have kept them as tenderly as the apple of mine eye, carrying them upon Eagles wings, but yet let them know, that they have forgotten me, provoked me, and that their end is like to be miserable ; for a fire is kindled in mine anger, and unless they do speedily consider it, will burn to the lowest Hell.

Now you souls in peril, which is best ? to thwart, cross, and grieve your well-wishing, dearest, best, and only friend ; or to please and gratifie your professed, deadly, implacable enemy ? Your Adversary the Devil cannot endure that you should think of Death or Dying ; for if Satan
that

that old Serpent would permit, and suffer you to look into Hell; he could neither drag nor draw you thither at his pleasure. And will you go on in the ways of sin and death? or bethink your selves whose you are, what you have done, whither you are going, and what is like to become of you when your breath is gone, what provision you have made for the other world, that so the great business between God and your souls may be made up.

Sinners! if the infinitely holy, just, and righteous God did desire or design your ruine and destruction, he would not have excited you to this solemn and serious consideration of the end of sin, Death, and Eternity, until it were too late, and you left without remedy; so that what is here intended, hath a tendency to make you happy if it be regarded. *O that they were wise, &c.*

Reasons why men should consider death and the grave.
Reas.2. Because a deep, serious, and heart-affecting consideration of death and the grave will both realize it, and represent it as near; even at the door, and make it to stand in open view: Whereas things looked upon at a distance, whether they be good or whether they be evil, having but a little, if any, influence

ence : now a fixed and hearty consideration will give as it were a being for future things, and bring them near, so that you may really converse with those things.

A truly godly man that hath a view of unseen things by Divine contemplation here upon the wings of Faith and Hope, he may ascend up to Heaven, and walk a turn in the golden streets of the *New Jerusalem*, as the Prophet *Ezekiel* was in the Vision of God at *Jerusalem* in his mind, when his body was by the River *Chebar* among the Captives in the Land of the *Chaldeans*; so likewise those sadly wounded Spirits, who through fear of death, are all their life time subject to Bondage, being exercised with Soul-conflicts, and under powerful cutting and killing convictions of sin and misery, have such dark and dismal thoughts and apprehensions of Hell and the wrath of God, which makes them ever and anon to enter into the Chambers of death, and visit the Prisoners of the Pit, and look upon that black Gulf and fiery Furnace to be so near, that they are on the brink of it falling down continually; This hath been the cause of many of Gods precious Ones, who are now in Heaven above all these fears and frights that were once more bitter than death.

And

And Oh how many travailing with these Pangs and Agonies of Soul, are ready to cry out with holy Job ! Chap 6. 4. *The Arrows of the Almighty are within me, the poysen whereof drinketh up my Spirits, the terrors of God do set themselves in array against me :* Such is the nature of meditation, or consideration, that it will cause future and remote things to have a real, powerful, and deep impression on our minds. As for instance,

A Merchant in *India*, by his meditation or contemplation, may converse with his Affairs, his Wife, Children, and Friends in *England*; or a Merchant that's walking on the *Exchange* in *London* may have his mind and thoughts in *Spain* or *Italy*, or else where ; a Malefactor cast into Prison for some notorious crime, may long before the Assizes, converse with the sad circumstances of his Trial ; he may (in his thoughts see himself brought to the Bar, standing before a terrible Judge to hear his Indictment read, the Charge proved, his doom and sentence pronounced, and see (as it were) himself at the place of his execution, with the Rope about his neck, which must immediately hang him : And if you would in good earnest set yourselves to consider your latter end, you may

really and heart affectingly converse with Old-age, weakness, Sickness, your death-bed, short-breathing, co'd sweats, dying pangs and groans, winding-sheet, coffin, and see your selves (as it were) stretched out, nailed up, and on the shoulders of men carrying you to the Grave, where worms and filthy Vermin must feed upon you.

The Servants of God and Saints of old have done this with great success, and Soul-advantage, and so should you. They have reckoned or counted their Lives by days, because they were every day liable to death, and expected it dayly. *Teach us to number our days*, said Moses, Psal. 90. 12. *Few and evil have the days of my life been*, said old Jacob. *For man that is born of a woman, is of few days*, Job 1, 5. *All the time of which (said Job) will I wait till my change come*, Job 14. 14. *For I know that thou wilt bring me to death, and to the house (a dark house) appointed for all living*. And Chapter 17. 1. he said, *my breath is corrupt, my days are extinct, the Grave is ready for me*; where ever he went or came he was looking for a grave. Again, by consideration we may not only look to the Grave, but beyond it, to the great transactions, and astonishing things that shall be after death. We may converse with

with the worlds burning, Christ's coming, the Trumpets sounding, the Graves opening, the dead's rising, the wicked's roaring, (who as jolly as they are) shall then cry to dead and deaf Mountains and rocks to fall upon them, to hide them from the dreadful face of the now slighted Son of God; for in that great day of his fierce and terrible wrath, they will not be able to stand, *Rev. 6. 16, 17.*

By this realizing believing consideration, we may see the Judge standing behind the door; and the Son of God (as it were) ready to break forth of the Clouds with power and great glory, as *Hierom* did, who said, whether I eat or drink, I hear this voice in my ears, *Arise ye dead, and come to Judgment:* now if a right consideration of the great things to come be so penetrating, and heart-awakening, let death which always doggeth you at your heels be often upon your thoughts, your heads and hearts too should be much upon it; every night you lie down, and every morning you arise, let there be some serious and awful thoughts of Death and Eternity. That which many have engraven on their Rings, *viz. Remember to die,* let it be by the pen of a Diamond written on your hearts. It is storied of *Philip of Macedon*,

tha;

that he laid a charge upon one of his Servants to come every morning into his Chamber, and proclaim this, That he was mortal, and if a Heathen were so careful of keeping the memory of his Mortality, much more should a Christian, we should always remember the days of darkness, and keep Life and Death, Heaven and Hell before us, there being but a step between us and Death. The negleet and want of this, was *Israels* sin, and *Jerusalem's* too; *Shee did not remember her last end, therefore shee came down wonderfully,* Lam. 1. 9. and this God who would have us remember and consider, doth sadly complain of, by the Prophet, Isa. 1. 3. calling Heaven and Earth to witness for him. *Hear O Heavens, and give ear O Earth, the Ox knoweth his owner, and the Ass his Masters crib, but Israel doth not know, my people doth not consider.*

Reas. 3. A serious consideration of your latter end (through grace) will prove an absolute and soverign Antidote to expel the greatest evil. (yea, a means to escape an infinite loss,) viz. sin and the dreadful effects and consequences of it.

What

What is the cause of that Inundation and Sea of wickedness, and most prodigious sins that are now in the World, and in this Nation, in every City, Town, and Place, and in most Families, among all ranks and degrees of men, *viz.* Magistrates, Ministers, People, Parents, Children, Masters, Servants, but this, their not duly and deeply considering their latter end ? This we find laid down in the word of God to be one main ground of all sins, and of the neglect of duties.

You careless Souls ! Did you believe and remeber that you must die, and come to judgment, that your naked souls, and naked sins, must shortly, stand before the most tremendous, direful Judge of quick and dead, the reflection hereof would be as a knife at your throats, as a sword at your breasts, or as a hand-writing on the wall to retard and hinder your constant and desparate course of wickedness.

O what horrid, hellish outrages are now committed, and that deliberately, impudently, obstinately, even against the light of Nature, Conscience, Scripture ! What Cursing, Lying, Swearing, Blaspheming, Sabbath-breaking, Cheating, Couzening, Stealing ! What Wantonness, Filthiness, Uncleanness, Swinish Drunkenness, Covetousness,

Covetousness, Earthly-mindedness ! what Mocking, Scoffing, Wrath, Envy, Malice, Pride, Passion, and Spiritual Wickedness too, as Unbelief, Atheism, Impenitency, Hypocrisie, Apostasie, Hatred of God, his People, Ministers, ways and Ordinances, every where aboundeth ! Men declare their sin like *Sodom*; and are not ashamed of the unfruitful works of darkness, and why? but because they do not set their minds and hearts upon their latter end.

Poor dying sinners ! Let me (out of tender compassion to your bleeding, and almost sinking souls) intreat you as for the Lords sake, to go down to the Grave, to go down to Hell in your thoughts, and stop here, and think of the King of Terrors, the worm of conscience, the approach of Devils, the burning Lake, the bottomless pit, the loss of God, of Christ, of Heaven, and your precious souls; remember those fiery scorching endless flames, the presence and company of Devils, Reprobates and damned Spirits; and your sweet morsels will be gall and wormwood to you. These amazing things being truly reflected on, will be as lightning in your eyes, Thunder in your ears, as Thorns, Darts, and swords in your flesh, as Poyson in your Bowels, as Fire in your Bones.

to compel and force you speedily to curb
and check the reins of your hellish Lusts,
that so you might fly from the wrath to
come.

Did you but view that dark and cold
grave and hot Hell that is so near, you
would rather starve or die, than run to
that excess of riot; you could not sleep,
and snort, dance and sport upon the pits
brink under such a consideration.

But forget all this, banish the thoughts
of God, Death, and Hell; and you will
run and rush into sin, as the horse into the
Battel, *Luke 12. 45.* crying peace, peace,
till danger, death and destruction come,
I Thes. 5. 3.

This was that mighty sin that ripened
Jerusalem for ruine, and brought her down
wonderfully. *Her filthiness is in her skirts,*
she remembreth not her last end. The Lord
complaineth by the Prophet *Isaiah* of the
same thing, *Israel doth not know, my peo-*
ple doth not consider: But what follows, *a*
sinful Nation, a people laden with iniquity,
a seed of evil doers; they have forsaken the
Lord, they have provoked the holy one of Is-
rael. Compare *Lam. 1.9.* with *Isa 1.3,4.*

But he that doth that which is lawful
and right, shall save his soul alive;
who is that? He that considereth, and

turn-

turneth away from all his transgressions that he hath committed, he shall save his Soul, whosoever doth perish, that man shall never perish, Ezek. 18.14,28.

Reas. 4. The consideration of your latter end will be a powerful incentive to make you exert, and put forth the greatest industry in a way of duty; Yea, it will certainly have an influence upon all our duties, and upon all our graces; for considering and doing are frequently joyned together, Psal. 41. 1. Prov. 31. 16. She considereth a field, and buyeth it. I thought on my ways, or considered my ways, and turned my feet unto thy testimonies, Psal. 119. 59. Lam. 3. 40. Heb. 10. This, if any thing, will make you serious, diligent and constant in any duty, and to work while it is day, before the night cometh; wherein no man can work.

The Apostle exhorts, to consider one another, to provoke to love and good works; and so much the more as ye see the day approaching, Heb. 10. 24, 25. The remembrance of the day of our death, and of our passing into Eternity, with a deep impression of it upon the heart, will be as a voice of thunder, speaking to the secure sensless sinner. Awake, awake, thou that sleepest, open thine-

thine eyes, stand upon thy feet, and behold and see what a Sea of blood and wrath is here ! See and believe, believe and consider, consider and fear, fear and fly, and make haste in thy work : Thy work is great and weighty, diversions are many, adversaries are strong , thy strength is small, thy time is short, thy account is great, Death and Judgment are at the door, therefore up and be doing now or never.

You slow and slothful souls ! let your apparent and inevitable danger suddenly provoke and spur you unto your duty, to seek the Lord in a time accepted ; before the door of life be shut, God withdrawn, and Mercy quite gone,

The profanest Sea-man will sigh, mourn pray, promise, vow, if death and danger looks him in the face, when the Ship was like to be broken, and death threatened immediately to surprize them, the Mariners were sore afraid, and cried every one to his God. And this the very light of nature dictated to the Ship-master (though a Heathen) that then it was no season to sleep ; *What meanest thou O sleeper, arise, and call upon thy God., if so be that God will think upon us that we perish not;* Jonah 1, 6. And the most notorious Thieves and Murderers will pray in Prison,

son, or when they come to the Gallows
the place of Execution.

When the most Righteous Judge sent his destroying Angel to the City of London, and other places in the year 65. for the dreadful fear of which many thousands did fly, and many thousands did fall, viz. the carcases of men like dung upon the ground, and as handfuls after the harvestman. When Death did knock at a thousand doors in one night, O what confessing of sin, fastings, cryings, and importunate knocking was there at the throne of grace (and it may be by many persons and families, that prayed but little before or since.) That God would pity, pardon, and remove that amazing, sweeping Judgment which is now almost forgotten. Upon an awaking apprehension of Nineveh's fatal ruine, the King and his Nobles decreed and proclaimed a Fast; and enjoyned every one to cry mightily to God, *Jonah 3.7.*

Sinners were you but truly sensible of your peril, you would pray to purpose, viz. more ardently, more inwardly, more deeply, more affectionately than ever you have done. It was a supposed danger, and that of death, that caused Jacob to weep and make supplication ; For Esau hated Jacob, and said in his heart, the days of mourning

mourning for my Father are at hand, then will I slay my Brother Jacob, Gen. 27. 42. and Jacob was greatly afraid and distressed, Gen. 31. 7. Which made him so importunate with God for deliverance, and he prevailed, Gen. 31. 11. Hos. 12. 4. Poor sinners ! your case is dangerous, (I will not say desperate) but you are ignorant of it ; you do not know that you are poor, miserable, blind, and naked , were you but sensible that you are liable to the wrath of God, the stroke and sting of Death every moment, it would constrain you to cry mightily to God for pardon. Holy Job, when he considered of Death and Judgment, set Prayer to work, and said, *Why dost thou not pardon my transgressions, and take away mine iniquity; for now shall I sleep in the dust ? O that thou wouldest bide me in the grave, that thou wouldest keep me secret till thy wrath be past, that thou wouldest appoint me a set time, and remember me,* Job 7.21. & 14.13. This also made those two gracious Kings, Hezekiah and David to weep and pray in the bitterness of their souls : *in those days was Hazekiah sick unto death, and Isaiah the Prophet came unto him and said, Thus saith the Lord, set thy house in order, for thou shalt die, and not live.* Then Hezekiah turned his face to the wall,

wall, and wept sore, and prayed to the Lord,
Isa. 38. 1,2,3.

David, when the sorrows of death compassed him, and the pains of Hell got hold of him, then (said he) I called upon the Lord, O Lord I beseech thee deliver my Soul, Psal. 116. 3, 4. *Jonah that could sleep in the Ship, prayed in the Whales belly, Out of the belly of Hell cried I, and thou beardeſt my voice,* Jonah 2. 2. *The Apostle Peter, and Christ himself presseth prayer from the consideration of the end of the World, The end of all things, is at hand, be ye therefore sober, and watch unto prayer,* 1 Pet. 4. 7. *And, pray (saith Christ) that ye me escape all these things, and stand before the Sun of man,* Luke 21. 36. *Neither doth our dear Lord Jesus press that on us, which he did not practise ; for being sensible of the bitter and most dreadful cup of his Fathers wrath, he prayed, Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass,* Mat. 26. 39.

Sinners ! let me tell you, as secure and sensless as you are, an awakening impresssion of approaching Death and Judg-
ment upon your souls, would be as the cry at midnight to excite and stir you up, to get in your Oil, and to trim your Lamps. The Virgins both wise and foolish were all asleep, and secure enough, untill
that

that sudden and amazing cry was heard,
Bebold, the Bridegroom cometh, go ye forth to meet him. Mat. 26.6. Then they all arose and trimmed their Lamps. 'Tis the storm and rain that hastens the Bee into the hive, that brings the Traveller into his Inn, the Ship into the Harbour: So likewise the sense of death, the dead and drouzy professor unto his Prayer. *In their afflictions they will seek me early,* Hos. 5. 15.

An heart-affecting Mediation of unchangeable eternity, will be as a voice from the Clouds, crying, *Hast sinners, hast post-bast; bast as for thy life in the work of Faith and Repentance, in parting with sin, and closing with Jesus Christ, without which there will be no hope.* Noah was moved with fear, and prepared and got into the Ark, to the saving of his house, when the secure deluded world died by the deluge, Heb. 11. 7. *knowing the terror of the Lord, we persuade men,* 2 Cor. 5. 19.

You wretched sinners that will not believe or consider untill you are just dropping into the pit: if you had but a little cranny to look into the other world, how violent and resolute would you be in the speedy prosecution of your known duty? you would examine, prove, and try yourselves; you would, read, hear, meditate, watch,

watch, pray, repent, fear, love, obey more than ever. Did you see, the night will come, is coming, and that the days of darkness shall be many, *Whatsoever you do, you will do it with your might*, Eccles. 9. 10. Now before the decree bring forth, before the day pass as the Chaff, before the fierce anger of the Lord, come upon you, seek ye the Lord; for how shall you escape, if you neglect so great salvation? Zeph. 2. 2, 3. Heb. 2. 3.

and the world is not yet come

Reas. 5. You are to consider your latter end, because here lieth your highest wisdom; O that they were wise, &c. If you would be so wise as to exceed all the wise men, great Statists, and Politicians in the world, it must be in considering of, and preparing for your end. Sirs, in this you are most concerned, because hereby you will promote your own interest, for it will make a man profitable to himself, wise for himself, Job. 22. 12. Prov. 9. 12. 'Tis true Wisdom to understand this, viz to be wise to that which is good, Rom. 16. 19. to be wise in Christ, to secure the chiefest good is the best wisdom.

There are many wordly wise men, who while they live, provide for every thing but death, and they are often ready to die, before

before they begin to live, (in a spiritual sense) and is it not a very unfit and sad season to prepare for death when it is a burthen to liye? And indeed, such are the many evils attending old-age, that men can have no pleasure in them, *Eccles.* 12. 1. And shall these be accounted the only wise men, that are but wise in their Generation to get the World, to pursue lying vanities, and forsake their own mercies, to hew out Cisterns, broken Cisterns that can hold no water, and forsake the Fountain of living water? This is to prefer Pebbles before Pearls, to gain Earth and to lose Heaven, *Jer.* 2. 13. *Jonah* 2, 8. *Mat.* 16. 26. To be happy for a time, and miserable to Eternity.

True wisdom, and serious consideration is exercised about things good and evil; yea, 'tis conversant about the best good how it may attain it, and about the worst evil how it may impede, avoid, and escape it, chusing the most adequate and effectual means to bring it to pass. This excellent Divine Wisdom is proper and profitable to direct, *Prov.* 10. 10. and so it doth every considering godly man while he lives, fast and firmly to secure that which he hath of greatest value, viz. a precious soul, more worth than any thing he stands possessed

lessered of. If all the Rocks were Pearls, all the Earth and Heaven Gold; or if all the waters in this vast Ocean were converted into Clarystral, or the most precious stones in the World, and put all in one scale, and the Soul into the other scale, the Soul would weigh it all down. Our dear Lord tells us, that the gaining of the whole World is an invaluable consideration to the loss of one soul, *Mat. 16.* So that he must be wise indeed, that hath gotten a Cabinet for this rare incomparable Jewel, where it will be for ever safe. *He that winneth Souls is wise,* saith the wisest of a meer man, *Prov. 11. 30.* And sure then he is so that saves his own. Again, he that considereth his end, is in the very way to procure and make the best friend that will certainly stand him in stead to purpose, and in the greatest peril, *viz.* God, Christ, Angles, Saints, Conscience, Scripture, his real friends. When once the breach is made up between God and the poor Soul, who can harm or hurt it? *If God be for us, who can be against us?* *Rom. 8. I will lay me down and sleep in peace,* *Psal. 4, 8.* Moreover, he provideth against the greatest wants, by laying up for a spending time. There was not a man to be found in all Egypt so wise as *Joseph,* who fore-seeing their

their want, filled the store-houses against the years of Famine ; *he that gathereth his meat in the Summer* (saith Solomon) *is wise*, Prov. 10. 5. Consider the time of Youth is your Summer ; old age, a sick-bed, is not a gathering but a spending time, and you are not wise, wise towards God, wise for your precious souls, that do not make it your business to trade and lay up a stock and store against that time. Many a silly Soul, like the wanton Grasshopper, leaps, and skips, chirps, and sings all the Summer, and when the Winter cometh, perisheth for want : But the truly serious and confidering Soul, like the laborious Bee or Ant, toils or labours in the Summer : And that man might put off sloth, and learn his duty, and so provide for time to come, Solomon sends him to the Ant, *Go to the Ant thou sluggard, consider her ways, and be wise, which provideth her Meat in the Summer, and gathereth her food in Harvest*, Prov. 6. 6, 8. And so the wise in heart, that trade for Eternity, lay up the best supplies against the evil day, which are the Favour of God, and interest in Christ, pardon of sin, peace of Conscience, a stock of prayers, rich and choice experiences, and love-tokens of their Fathers Favour, the evidences of their Heav-

venly Countrey, This is the hidden and Heavenly Treasure of the godly man, who only is called the man of Wisdom,
Mich. 6.9

Besides, he preveneth the worst evils, *viz.* The guilt of Sin, the sting of Death, sorrows of Hell, terrors of Conscience, the wrath of God, the loss of God, his Soul and Heaven. This infinite and irreparable evil or loss he shall never sustain, because this timely consideration of death, and Judgment, will be as means to fit him for it. *They that were ready went in to the Marriage,* Mat.25. 10.

But for you that are careless of your immortal Souls, that think not of Death, that will not consider your latter end (if infinite mercy do not speedily prevent) you will certainly die without wisdom ; if you do not seasonably secure your souls, make God and Christ your friends (while the poor people of God lay up a treasure in Heaven) a good foundation against the time to come, *You will treasure up wrath against the day of wrath, and revelation of the Righteous Judgment of God,* Rom. 2. 5. And this is the doleful case of many worldly wise men, and of those too whose office and imployment is to keep, (if it might be) others alive, *viz.* to cure diseases

seases, and prevent Death. It is observed concerning *Paracelsus*, a great Physitian, a man very skilful in Chimical Experiments, that he bragged and boasted, that he had attained to such wisdom in discerning the constitutions of men, and in studying Remedies, that whosoever did follow his Rules, and keep his Directions, should never die by any Disease; casually he might, and of old age he must, but he would undertake to secure his health against Diseases. A bold and most presumptuous undertaking: But he, who by Art promised to protect others, could not by his Art make himself a Protection in the prime of his Age, who died before or when he had lived but thirty years.

Poor Mortals ! sith that you cannot prevent Death, it is your wisdom to prepare for it; and for as much as you cannot by any means, power or skill keep off the stroke of Death, get while you may, a remedy or Antidote against the sting of Death, that when you die, you may not die unpreparedly, or die without wisdom. *For man in honour that understandeth not, is like the beast that perisheth*, Psal. 94. 20. So did that miserable mistaken rich man, who (though by himself or others judged wise) in the account of the only

wise God was a very fool; who providing only for the time of life and not for death, did deserve the name of *thou fool, this night shall thy Soul be required*, Luke 12. 20. A dark and dreadful night indeed in which he lost both Worlds at once, Earth and Heaven too. And will you say that you are wise, and not consider what your end shall be? The five Virgins are called foolish Virgins. But why? Because they did not make provision for the Bridegrooms coming, and when they came to the door it was shut upon them; ah! sad and dreadful disappointment.

But the diligent and prepared soul, that hath gotten in his oil, and made all ready, is in a capacity to look upon death with a smiling aspect, because the deadly poison and sting is out, and it can but kill the body, 'tis not able to hurt the Soul: But the sleepy secure sinner, will be dreadfully surprised, as *Belshazzar* was by the handwriting, that appeared on the wall, the terrifying and amazing sight of which changed his countenance, and troubled his thoughts, so that neither his Wine, his Wives, or Concubines could comfort him, who had lifted up himself against the Lord of Heaven, *Dan. 5.*

Sinners! Consider the King of Terrors
is

is a terrible sight, and to none more than to those that have their heaven here ; it will be to them as the tearing off their Caul from their very hearts, worse then cutting off a Member from the Body ; for many have suffered the loss of Members to save their lives ; *O death, death, death, how bitter, bitter is the remembrance of thee to the man that is at ease in his possession !* And let me tell you, evils and dangers, by how much the more sudden and unexpected they are, by so much the more dreadful and astonishing they are. What a sad and hideous cry was there in Egypt when at midnight God smote their first born, and also when the earth opened her mouth and swallowed up *Korah* and his cursed company, that went down alive unto the Pit, insomuch that all *Israel* fled at the cry of them, for they said lest the Earth swallow us up also, *Numb. 16. 31, 32, 34.* And how terrible was that sudden shower of fire and brimstone upon filthy *Sodom*, after a bright Sun shiny morning, *Gen. 19. 32, 34.* So when grim and gasty death cometh in a black night, and draweth the Curtain, and looketh upon the secure sinner, it will be very formidable ; for who can look Death in the face that dare not look God or his own Conscience

in the face ? but the sincerely godly man, fitted for Death, may look and live above the fear of Death and Hell, and welcome Death as old *Jacob* did the Wagons that his Son *Joseph* sent to fetch him down to *Egypt*, when he saw the wagons, the spirit of *Jacob* their Father revived, Gen.46. 27. Death, though a grim Porter, will open the gates of Glory to every Believer, and let them into their Fathers house, for both life and death are theirs, 1 Cor.3.22. *Blessed are the dead that die in the Lord*, Rev. 14. 13. *To me to live is Christ, and to die is gain*, Phil.1.11. *Whoso is wise will observe these things.* These are the Reasons why your latter end must be considered.

The Application.

If it be a duty necessary to mind your end, I shall descend to improve it by way of Application.

Use 1. This calls aloud unto all you unconverted sinners that have made no preparation for Death and Judgment, to stand, wonder, or sit down and admire at the unwearied patience, the matchless and amazing mercy of the infinitely gracious and glorious God,

Hath

Hath the most righteous, just, and sin-revenging God, held your souls in Life, and kept you from Death and Hell to this very day ? and will you not, even to astonishment , adore the unsearchable riches of Grace ? Men commonly wonder at things above their reach, or that for which they can give no reason, and specially at rare , singular and unmerited mercy. Now stop a little, and spend a few serious thoughts, and consider what reason can be given that you should be numbered among the living, when so many are dead, that you should be in the world, and so many thousands of men , women , and children in their Graves, and their precious souls you know not where. Now that your bodies are not laid up in that dark and dismal prison of the Grave, and your dear never-dying souls, bound, fettered, and chained in that direful painful Prison of Hell, is matter of the greatest wonder in all the world. Have you not cause to doubt that many of our Neighbours, Relations , and sinful companions and acquaintance are gone down together, and it may be some of those you least suspect. And you know not how many are now in flames for the very same sins that you stand guilty of, if not less sinners than

your selves. O admire and bless God with your whole souls that you are yet on this side the Grave, and not gon down into that place of torment ; you enjoy many opportunites for your souls, and are still exhorted to part with sin, to turn to God, to accept of Christ, to think of Death and Hell, that so you might never see it or feel it ; for there is much more in the pains of Hell, and wrath of God, than ever you heard, or can imagine. According to thy fear, (said Moses) so is thy wrath, Phil. 90. 11.

Poor sinners ! You are still the living Monuments of infinite kindness , and therefore let not the living man complain. Suppose you had died when Death seem'd near, when you were sick and weak, ready to give up the Ghost, or when those many thousands died by the Plague or Sword, in what a miserable condition had your souls been, to be shut up with Devils and damned Spirits in the Lake that burneth with fire and Brimstone ! And will you still maintain your enmity, increase iniquity, and even dare God to damn you ? Sinners, are you not besides your selves ? yea stark mad, to make God, that shoulde be your best friend, your worst foe ? for if his anger be kindled but a tittle, it will burn.

burn to the lowest Hell, and none can quench it, or stand before it. *Can thine heart endure, or thine hands be strong in the days that I shall deal with thee,* Ezek, 22. 14. Who can dwell with devouring fire? Who would (saith the Lord) set the bryars and thorns against me in battel? I would go through them, I would burn them up together, Isa. 27. 4. O when will you come to your selves, and throw away your arms and consider your Souls? or will you not be saved? when shall it once be? why will you die? Let these Cords of Love draw you, and cause you to say, *Bebold we come unto thee, for thou art the Lord our God.*

Consider, others dreadful ruine hath been your warning, that are now lockt up in that dark dungeon, and shall come up no more, and whom the Devils are now tormenting, the worm biting, and the fire burning. You are at present free from that boiling Cauldron, and in the Land of the living; O praise, praise the Lord for his long suffering, you being but as it were under a reprise; O prize, and improve your life, and timely prepare for Death; for if thy Life were ended, thy soul separated, and not peace with God made, thou wert an undone Soul: There is no place for repentance in the Grave, no

Christ or pardon to be obtained in Hell.
Bless God your Glass runneth, your Lamp
burneth, the day of Grace is yet continued,
your dear Lord is upon the Mercy-seat,
therefore there is hope.

Use 2. This justly reprehendeth all that
flight or neglect this great duty, but especially
these three sorts : none of which do
seriously consider their latter end.

1. *The insolent Atheistical Sensualists.*
Viz. 2. *The Ignorant and inconsiderate.*
3. *The self-confident & presumptuous.*

1, It condemneth *Atheistical Sensualists*
that put the evil day far from them, *Amos*
6. 3. And who drown or banish the aw-
ful thoughts of God, Death and Eternity
out of their minds and hearts. *They take*
the Timbrel and Harp, and rejoice at the
sound of the Organ, and say unto God,
depart from us, for we desire not the know-
ledge of thy ways, Job 21. 22, 23. God is
not in all their thoughts, Psal. 10. 4. They
are resolved for a short life and a merry,
whatever be the dreadful issue. They chant
to the sound of the Viol, and drink wine in
Bowls, and eat the Lambs out of the Flock,
and stretch themselves upon their Couches,
*saying in their hearts, as that wretch, *Luke*.*

12. 19. Take thine ease, eat, drink, and be merry : They will satisfie their Lusts, enjoy the pleasures of the flesh, walk in the ways of their hearts, and in the sight of their eyes , and hereby they make the breach wider, and themselves seven times more the Children of the Devil, though at last they sit down in everlasting sorrow. *Let us eat and drink, for to morrow we must die.*

You poor desperately deluded souls ! did you believe what you have read and heard of the other world , or what the Scripture of infallible verity speaketh of the infinitely holy, great, and terrible God (who will in no wise clear the guilty) you would quickly change your Course. Did you now consider you must die, and be judged, that in a very little time you which hear me this day, must stand before the dreadful God ; would you sin so freely, love the World so immoderately , mock at a Deity, jeer at a serious Piety, neglect your Duty, trifle away your time, forget Eternity, and hazard those your precious Souls, as you have done, and do ? Such Rake-Hells , and Devils incarnate the Apostle speaks of, 2 Pet. 3. 10. Know this first, i. e. before the end of the world. There shall come in the last days, scoffers, making after

after their own lusts, and saying, where is the promise of his coming ? Nevertheless these Vipers, vile Miscreants, and Monsters in Mens shape, think that they are wise, when indeed they have no understanding. Wise they are, but it is to do evil, to cavil against the truth, dispute against a life of Holiness, but to do good they have no knowledge, Jer. 4. 22.

This was *Jerusalem's* great sin immediately before the fierce anger of the Lord came upon them ; and this is the sad and dreadful case of many, yea, thousands in the World, and in these Nations; notwithstanding all those awakening, desolating providences, and amazing spectacles of mortality their eyes have seen.

There are but a few that look upon themselves as concerned at all, just like a company of simple Sheep in a fat Pasture. The Butcher cometh and fetcheth one to day, another to morrow, the rest feed on, and take no notice of what is become of their lost companions. 'Tis as if a company of condemned persons (reprieved for a time) should be appointed to be executed one after another, within the space of so many days. This day the first in order is brought forth and execued, the day following a second, yet all the rest

that

that are to take their turns, fall a Drinking, Carding, Swearing, Singing, and so continue till the very last; untill they be all Hanged, Dead, and Damned. We may compare this mad deluded World to a company of poor blind men dancing about the brink of a very dangerous deep pit, but do not perceive it, or see how each falleth in one after the other, a first, second, and third drops down, the rest not discerning the danger, run the round: I shall thus apply it. This day or hour a swearer tumbleth down to Hell. The next a drunkard. This evening or morning the pale Horse mounteth one, it may be a cursed Atheist, or a malicious, bloody Persecutor, or filthy Adulterer, or an Idolatrous Worldling, and carrieth him to the place of darkness. The next day he receiveth his Commission to fetch some more of them; those their brethren in iniquity that are left behind, keep and continue their course, and dance about the Pit, not considering they must die, and come to Judgment. How little do the living lay to heart this great businesse of their mortality, insomuch that when they would deny a thing with greatest confidence, they will commonly say, they thought no more of it than of their dying.

ing day, as if Death were not a matter of any moment, but rather, a meer toy or trifle, not to be regarded. *She remembreth not her last end,* Lam. I. 9.

You self-destroying sinners ! Do you know that you must die , and leave the World for ever ? and are you so stupified and mad, as not to think of death in many days together, yea, hardly to entertain a serious thought of death and judgment at a house of mourning ; in the very sight of the dead you can be vain, frothy, jest, pot, pipe, feast, discourse of the World ; a sad proof that men do not consider their latter end. Some at that solemn and sad season seem a little serious, but as soon as the dead Corps is removed, and the Grave and Coffin out of sight, Death is no more remembred. To make you sensible of this folly, let me reason with you in a few plain hints.

What, no thoughts of death, you that have been under a sentence of death, and brought to the very pits brink, looking into Eternity ! O how sad is it to think how quickly those thoughts and impressions of your mortality, have worn out, and past away ? Sinners ! Remember, and forget not the secret vows promises and engagements you then made to God, (viz.) that

that you would part with sin, leave your wicked company, sit loose to the World, live godly, and make it your business to be Religious, and lose no more of your precious time, and opportunites for your soul: if you have forgotten it, the all-seeing, and heart-searching God remembers it. Know and consider, in thy heart, that Death that did but warn thee then, by sending his summons, will shortly come himself.

Forgetful of Death ! and made of dust, born of a Woman, and under a decree not to be revoked by men or Angels, *Heb .9. 27. Job 14. 3. As for man, his days are determined, the number of his months are with thee, thou hast appointed his bounds that he cannot pass.*

Not mind your Death ! you that have sickly, weak, diseased bodies, full of pains and aches, that are so many partial quotidian deaths ? yea, a dying daily ? What, put off the thoughts of death ! thou that hast been at so many Funerals, heard so many passing-Bells, or knells, seen so many Graves, Skulls, and Coffins, before thine eyes ! forget your death ! and yet sinners, sinning daily, carrying the cause and sting of death in your bosoms ! *mors in corpore, the body is dead because of sin, Rom.8.21.*

Thy body is but a body of death, sin hath killed it, the sentence is past, Gen. 3. *The wages of sin is death*, Rom. 6. 1. *The Soul that sins must die*, Ezek. 18. 20. What, put off this evil day ! and dead in part, old and cold, having one foot in the grave, *viz.* feeble knees, trembling hands, wrinkled faces, gray or bald heads, the Grave being ready for you ? What, no more serious thoughts of Death ! and so many pieces and parcels of your self gone before to this long home ! So many Relations and Children now asleep in the Dust of Death ! are they buried in p^erepetual oblivion, never to be remembred more !

What sinner ! what not think of death ! and death at the very heels ; and before thine eyes, whither can you direct your eyes, and not see that which preacheth or representeth Death ? All the winter death is on the Trees in our Gardens, in every Flower ; at your Table every day you feed on the flesh of dead creatures, to tell you that you must die ; and is not Death in your Beds every night ? What is sleep, but the picture and image of cold Death ? and your beds, but the representation of your dark Graves ?

O careless besotted sinners ! not consider of Death ! and have precious souls, that

that must live or die, be saved or damned, to Heaven or Hell, Bliss or Burning, to God or Devils, to Saints or cursed Reprobates, as soon as the breath is gone, which may be the next day or hour ; this pale horse Death, hath the red horse Hell following him, *Rev. 6. 8.* Lastly, what, not think of, and prepare for Death ! and called Christians, that profess you believe the Resurrection of the Body, and the Life Everlasting, a happiness beyond the Grave ! *For if in this Life only (saith Paul) we have hope in Christ, we are of all men most miserable, 1 Cor. 15. 19.*

Poor hardened sinners ! that now forget God, and this great and mighty concern of your immortal Souls, what will you do in the day of Visitation, when the Iniquity of your heels shall compass you about, and no friend in Heaven above, or in Earth beneath, that can stand you instead ? and when Conscience like a bold sturdy Serjeant, shall take you by the throat, and summon you in the name of the great Judge, to come and stand at or before the Judgment-seat. *Understand ye brutish among the people, and ye fools, when will ye be wise ? Psal. 94. 8.* to understand this, to provide for your latter end.

2. This blames the *ignorant, pertish, and inconsiderate Soul*, who in an angry fit or passion wisheth for death out of a base end, *viz.* as a writ of ease, or out-let to present pain, poverty, sickness, and other worldly troubles and perplexities, not rightly considering how terrible Death is, or what the dreadful consequences of it are. Now that you may be convinced of this sin and folly, give me leave to tell you, that between the worst, longest, and deepest miseries and calamities of this life, and those after death, there is no proportion, but an exceeding distance.

Poor deluded Souls ! what is the bite of a Flea to the sting of a Serpent ? or a scratch on the hand to a stab at the heart ? what is the heat and smart of a little Candle, to a hot fiery Furnace, or a devouring flame ? What is a drop of Gall to a Sea or Ocean of poison ? Or what is a pain, torture or anguish for an hour, to intolerable misery time without end, into which, to the Unconverted, Death will certainly be the door ? and are you so mad to imagine that there is nothing in the other World to be feared or felt, worse than outward pressures, perils, pains, which are but bodily miseries, and that but for a moment ? This sin, not only the profane World

World are guilty of , but some of those that profess the name of God. *Rebecka* said to *Isaac*, *I am weary of my life because of the Daughters of Heth*, Gen. 27. 46. *Rachel* cries out, *Give me Children or I die*, Gen. 30. 1. *Elisha* being threatned by *Jezebel*, said, *O Lord take away my life*, 1 Kings 16. 4. *Jonah*, for the loss of a Gourd, said, *It is better for me to die than to live*, and told God to his very face, that *he did well to be angry even unto death*, Jonah 4. 9. The *Israelites*, when they wanted water, wished they had died in the wilderness. These and the like wicked wishes are in the mouths of many poor , ignorant , discontented persons , who long to be out of this wretched World.

Now by way of conviction, I shall lay down these following particulars.

1. What think you of these inward, and Soul straits, and conflicts wherewith Gods poor afflicted people are sadly exercised ! and were you but sensible of the guilt and weight of sin, a wounded spirit, the wrath of God, and those everlasting burnings ; it would quickly swallow up your outward Miseries, though never so many. This is evident in the example of the *Jaylor*, who for the loss of his Prisoners.

ers was so tormented, that he would have killed himself before he was convinced of the dreadful state of his Soul that was in danger of ruine. *Act 16. 27, 28, 29, 30.*
Then he fell down, and cried out, Sirs, what shall I do to be saved?

2. To wish for Death, because of the evils attending this life, is very wicked and dangerous, interpretatively, and in effect it is to wish your souls in Hell.

Consider and mind this also, that your present sorrows, croffes, troubles, of what kind or degree soever they be, are the fruit of your ill doings, and far less than you deserve ; for it is a wonder you are not in Hell ! and will you dare to be so audacious as to fly in the face of your faithful Creator, when you should be deeply sensible of your horrible wickedness, and humble under Gods hand, and accepting the punishment of your sin ; ye should repent and turn to God ; take away the cause and the effect will cease.

3. You can please and gratifie the Devil your deadly adversary in nothing more ; you wish for Death, so doth the Devil too ; if you are his now, you must be his then, his here, and his for ever : He waits and longs that your breath were gone, your souls separated ; therefore he would have you

you poison, hang, drown, starve, or stab
your selves, that you might be dead, dam-
ned, and burned with him in Hell.

4 Moreover, if you were dead, you would suddenly repent, and change your mind, and if it might be, give the world to be alive again, with all the wants, pains, and grief you now indure. Had you but a peeping hole into Hell, to see and hear what they indure, you would confess your sins, judge your selves, and close with Christ before you die, that so you might not come into that dreadful place of torment. Now that you may hear and fear, and do no more so wickedly, let me ask you :

1. What think you of the sting and bitterness of Death, when a man comes to die, Conscience being awakened, roaring like a Lion, Death the King of Terrors standing by, when the guilt of past sins, and loss of precious time will be as so many fiery darts, and stinging Scorpions, biting and gnawing on the heart? What think you it will be to die unconverted, to die in a state of sin and wrath, a Traitor to God in a state of unbelief and impenitency (the Soul-damning sins) to die with an evil heart, and an accursing Conscience, self-condemned, cast in your own

own breast, to die, to die, which is worst of all.

2. What think you of the sadness and amazing Terror of approaching Judgment, the second Death ; when a man comesto take a dreadful view of the other World, and begins to reflect and think, wherefore was I born ? What have I been doing ? are all these my sins ? O where shall I leave them ? or how shall I be rid of them now I am dying ? whither am I going ? What will be my company ? Where shall be my place, and how near am I to it ? What must I endure ? and how long ? how long ? and Conscience will answer , to Eternity, misery without end. This will amaze, confound, or overwhelm the Soul with fear and perturbation, when it sees that Heaven is lost, and that it must down, down to the Region of darkness, and company of Devils in that state of everlasting woe. The killing thoughts of which made a great man wish that he might live, though but the life of a Toad.

What think you of the impartiality of the Judge ; that will not spare the guilty, must and will judge and sentence according to the Fact, and reward every man according to his Works ? He would not

not spare the Angels that sinned, but cast them down to Hell, 2 Pet. 2. 4. nor *Adam*, but cast him out of Paradise, and set a flaming sword against him ; neither will he spare any impenitent sinner in the day of his wrath ; Justice obliges him to iustifie the Righteous and condemn the Wicked.

4. What think you of the impossibility of having any appeal ? There will be no *Moses* to mediate, no Mediator to plead, no *Daniel*, *Noah*, *Job* to intercede , or to stand in the gap, not an Intercessor in Earth or Heauen to be found to speak a word. There can be no appeal to God, his Calls and Counsels have been refused, his Interest opposed, his Enemies countenanced, his Laws violated, his Anger will burn like fire. No appeal to Jesus Christ, his Government hath been slighted, and Grace and Person rejected : or to the Holy Ghost, he hath been quench'd and griev'd; or to Angels or Saints, all will be against you.

5. What think you of the resignation of Soul and Body to the Executioner and Tormentor, the red Dragon ? 'Tis sad to see a poor Malefactor committed to the Taylor or Hangman, but O how much more dreadful will it be for ever-living souls

souls in the face of Men, and Angels, to be delivered into the hands of that raging roaring Lion the Devil ? When God the righteous Judge shall say in sight of the whole World, here are the men that brake my Statutes , prophaned my Sabbaths , that hated my Saints, that served the Devil, in the satisfying their Lusts, the open and professed Adversaries to my name and Interest ; that would not, though I often intreated them, come at my call, accept of my love, receive my Son, or endure a life of holiness, or by any means be drawn and perswaded to think of, and prepare for death and Judgment, though they had time and opportunity enough. Now take them Devil, and away to hell with them, for my Soul abhoreth them. Thy Covenant Servants and voluntary Slaves they were in time, and thy Prisoners in chains of darkness they shall be to Eternity to be tormented day and night for ever, Rev. 20. 10.

6. What think you of eternal banishment , and separation from God, Christ, Angels, Saints, Heaven ? This is the punishment of loss, and the worst of Hell, Mat. 25. 41. Then shall he say unto them on the left hand, depart from me ye cursed into everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his

his Angels. O terrible, terrible, to be doom'd or sentenced to lie under the wrath and hatred of the infinite great and dreadful God for ever and ever, as long as God shall live, whose being is to Eternity, as long as there is a Devil to torment, or to be tormented, shall their plagues last. The fearful and unbelieving, and the abominable, Murderers, Whoremongers, Lyars, Dogs; Sorcerers, carry all their sins down to Hell with them, the fuel that feeds the wrath of God; so that the oil of sin causes the lamp of wrath to burn and flame everlastinglly. The debt of sin can never be paid, Justice never satisfy'd, and the damned souls remain impenitent, and God implacable; so that there can be no hope of pardon. The sentence is strict, unchangeable, irreversible, Eternal. O Eternity! Eternity! this stings, plagues, and augments, and aggravates the most intolerable punishment of the damned; after innumerable thousands of years they shall think it but the beginning of their sorrows, and shall be so far from an end, as if they had bin in Hell but an hour. It will be everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and the glory of his power, 2. Thes. 1. 9. In comparison of which, all the rendings, rackings, tearings,

torturings of mens bodies here, by the most exquisite torments upon racks, gibbets, wheels, gridirons, boiling lead, boiling oil, and other bloody invented Engines and Instruments of amazing cruelty, are but a flea biting.

Sinners ! Tis Hell, Hell, that will make the sadly tormented Soul seek death, wish and long for that which shall never be, Rev. 9. 6. And will you desire and wish for the woful day ? God forbid ! Now your condition may be changed, then it will be stated. *Woe, woe unto you that desire the day of the Lord, to what end is it for you ? The day of the Lord is darkness, and not light, Amos 5. 18, A day of Gloominess, a day of Clouds, and of thick Darkness, at which the people should be much pained, and all faces shall gather blackness, the inhabitants of the Land shall tremble, for the day of the Lord is very terrible, Joel 2 : Now therefore do not wickedly wish it, but wisely consider and prepare for it : And blessed is that Servant whom when his Lord cometh, findeth so doing.*

3. It reproves the *self-confident and presumptuous*, who conclude upon a fitness and preparedness for death and judgment upon very slight and unwarrantable grounds ; namely, because they separate from the notorious wicked, are not profane, make a profession, shew some legal sorrow for sin, run the round of duty ; though carnal and heartless enough in those duties ; from hence they easily persuade themselves that all is well, *viz.* that they are the Children of God, in a state to Grace and going to Heaven, and as fit to die as the very best. How many thousands are there in the Christian world, who securely sleep and dream of an interest in Christ, that hope and promise themselves a future and glorious felicity, who are but mere mortal men, and worse, or rotten painted Hypocrites at the best, having only a form of Godliness, restraining, counterfeit, or common Grace ? Such Scribes and Pharisees are the foolish Virgins, and yet confident to the very last, they came to the door with a *Lord, Lord, open unto us.* They had blazing Lamps, but no oil in their Lamps or Vessels ; no real Union with Jesus Christ, no precious Faith, no sincere love and evangelical repent-

ance, the root of the matter was not in them.

You that have a name to live, take heed you be not deceived; if you are not truly united to Jesus Christ, he will certainly disown you. The Lord Jesus tells us of such sadly deluded souls that shall stand up at the last day, and challenge a reward in Heaven, to whom he will protest, *I know you not, Mat. 7. 23.* They never savingly knew him, had never any union or communion with Christ in the World. *Many are called, but few chosen: The Children of the Kingdom* (saith Christ) *shall be cast out.* And I must tell you, whoever comes to Heaven, will miss many there which they thought to find, and find others there they little expected. The sinners in *Sion* are more than a few, the Goats more than the Sheep, the Tares more than the Wheat, more reprobate Silver than pure tried Gold. The pure in heart, and truly godly man that mourns and bleeds for sin, that loves God, and prizes Christ above the World, is many times full of fears and doubts about his Soul, and the eternal condition of it: O what would he not give to be assured that all is well between God and him?

to

to know that God and Christ is his, that he is fit to live or die ; because a mistake here is very dreadful, and of an infinite consequence. But on the contrary, the foolish, disobedient, that are deceived, serving divers Lusts and Pleasures, living in sin, and alienated from the life of God, having no hope, and without God in the World, are highly confident, and strongly perswaded that it shall go well with them in the World to come. I knew a poor, ignorant, prophane wretch, being told on his death-bed (and but a little before he entred into eternity) that death was come, replied, where is it, I will go forth and meet it ? Putting his legs over the bed, in a little time gave up the Ghost. Therefore in this great soul affair let none be so fool-hardy, as to trust without trial, But let every man prove his own work, and then shall be have rejoicing in himself, and not in another; for every man shall bear his own burthen, Gal. 6. 4, 5.

Quest. If the consideration of our latter end is of so much moment, *Why do men and women that have immortal souls think no more of it ?*

Answ. The great cause is from that horrid, cursed atheism and unbelief, which

is deeply rooted and riveted in mens minds and hearts. They do not credit that wondring and amazing Doctrine of the other World, according to the belief of which they must live or die to all Eternity.

If we should take a serious prospect of endless eternity, and of those great things men seem to beleive, namely, that they must die, that in every mans body there is a never-dyng Soul, that there will be a different and unchangeable state of men after death, and that without holiness, real holiness of heart and life, no man shall see the Lord ; and compare the lives and practises of those that pretend to beleive these things, and we may see them as busie as a company of Ants in a sunny day, and that the general course of men, hath no tendency towards this end, but indeed a sad and woful incongruity.

2. The second cause is want of spiritual and Divine Wisdom. It was for want of that *wisdom* which is from above, that the *Israelites* did not consider, *O that they were wise !* said God. *They are a Nation void of Counsel, neither is there any understanding in them,* Deut. 32. 28. If men were wise for their precious and eternal souls

souls, they would consider what is here to be done, and what is like to be their condition in the other World. The prudent man fore-seeth the evil, or considereth the evil, and hideth himself. When God by the mouth of *Moses* threatned to plague the *Egyptians* by the Pestilence, Hail, and Fire, He that believed and feared the word of the Lord, among the servants of *Pharoah*, made his Servants and Cattel flee into the House, and were preserved, *Exod.* 9. 20. So the Soul that is truly wise to consider of the danger of being destroyed by the grievous hail and fire of Gods wrath, will flee into the *biding place*, viz. under the wing of the great and glorious *Mediator*, where alone there is true succour. But he that did not fear or consider of the danger, left his Servants and Cattel in the field, and were destroyed, *Exod.* 9. 21, 25.

3. The third hindrance is Sensuality, worldly pleasures, and cares, these carry away the heart from true consideration. The *Israelites* confluence of creature comforts, caused them to forsake and forget God, *Deut.* 23. 14, 15, 16, 17, 18. The old World was Eating, Drinking, Marrying, and giving in Marriage, not considering

of their danger, till the flood came and took them away, *Mat. 24. 38, 39.* The men of the Earth do so mind Earthly things, that their hearts are surfeited and drunken with the cares of it, *Luke 12.34.* and while mens minds and thoughts are carried so vehemently after the World to make provision for their life, they can think but little of their death, *Luke 12. 15, 16, 17, 18.*

4. The fourth obstruction is a Plague upon the heart, and desperate security proceeding from it. No bonds next to death are so strong to keep men under, as security and senslessness of spirit. So dead a sleep possesseth most of the ungodly World, that they are past feeling, and become so stark dead, that the voice of God in the dreadful threatenings of his Word, and the alarm of his amazing, tremendous Judgments, and desolating providences prevail not to awaken them. The Lord hath poured out upon them the spirit of a deep sleep, and hath in (judgment) closed their eyes, that they can sin in the very face of the Judge, at the very brink of Hell, at the very mouth and entrance of that great Gulf of Eternity.

5. A fifth hinderance to mens consideration of their latter end, is a strong delusion of heart, or Satanical suggestions. The old Serpent, and desperately deluded hearts, make them dream that God is all love, that they shall have a long life, that preparation for Death and Eternity is a short work; and that it may be done at any time, namely, when they have done with the World, when they are old, or lying on a sick-bed. They say in their hearts, tis but believing, or repenting, and saying, Lord have mercy on us, let me die the death of the righteous. Under this deadly delusion they dream of Heaven, and go laughing to Hell. *1 Thes. 5. 3.*

And that which doth much increase this stupidity, may be the want, or neglect of a powerful and soul-searching Ministry, whose office, as watch-men, is to fore-see the danger, and to warn and awaken secure sinners, crying aloud to them in the name of the Lord, *Awake thou that sleepest, arise from the dead, and Christ shall give thee light,* Ephes. 5. 14. But some cannot endure that Ministers should be so severe, plain, and piercing in their Doctrine so as to thunder and lighten in the eyes and ears of sleepy souls; they are well

contented to sit under those that daub with untempered Morter, and who sow Pillows for their Armpitholes, under whose Ministry they may take a nap, and sleep it out. But they hate him that reproveth in the Gate, that galls, cuts, and wounds their Conscience, just like the gall'd back-ed horse that bites and kicks at him that would heal him.

A person of no mean quality speaking his opinion of several Ministers, said, Such a man I can hear, and such a one I can hear very well, but the third he mentioned, that was wont to lay the ax to the root of the tree and grapple with the heart : I cannot indure to hear him, for he always grates upon my Conscience.

6. Men do not consider their latter end; because they are afraid to do it.

1. First, To wanton sinners, the remembrance of Death is a bitter Pill that will not suffer the pleasure of sin to go down so sweetly. Therefore they say to the thoughts of Death, as the Governour to Paul, *Go thy way for this time, when I have a convenient season, I will send for thee.* Serious thoughts of Death and Judgment to come, as the hand-writing on the wall, will damp the spirits, and mar the mirth

of

of the greatest Prince or Gallant in the World.

2. They fear to think of Death, because they have made no preparation for it, viz. They have not believed, repented, lived a life of holiness, so as to make their God their friend. A Bankrupt that oweth many hundred pounds more than he is worth, is afraid to cast up his accompts: So poor and impenitent sinners that are indebted to God, that owe him ten thousand Talents, are unwilling to think of Death; because Death will say unto them, Come give an account of your Stewardship, for you must pay the utmost farthing.

4. They are afraid to think of Death, by reason of the dreadful consequences of Death, as it relates to both Worlds. The change that Death makes as to this present World, is very amazing.

5. It brings unavoidably a dissolution or separation of Soul and Body, these two dear companions that have lived and conversed together, and sinned together, for many years, must then part, and a living man will become a dead carcass, fit for nothing but a grave, and the Soul must have another habitation, Job 17.13, 14.

Job

*Job 19. 26. Well might Death be called
The King of Terrors.*

2. It is matter of fear to leave this World that hath been so pleasing and delightsome, and for which you have toiled and laboured so many years, in one night to lose it all ! for when the departing hour cometh, you may take a view of all your comforts which you have had under the Sun, and helps of Heaven, (*viz.*)Husbands, Wives, Parents, Children, Kinsfolks, Friends, jolly Companions, Gold, Silver, Houses, Lands, sweet and delicate Banquets, pleasing Bargains, and say, we must now part, farewell for ever, we shall never see or enjoy you more, we wall never eat, drink, or converse more, buy or sell more : all our fleshly and sensual delights are ended, our joy, our mirth is ceased, and all the blessed advantages for our salvation now will terminate. Farewell the means of Grace, and all the golden opportunities for our souls, farewell all those faithful Ministers that we have heard, farewell all those powerful awakening Sermons that have sounded in our ears,farewell all the blessed Sabbaths, farewell all the Counsels, Examples, Reproofs, Prayers,

Prayers of our serious and religious Friends and Relations, we shall never see the face of a Minister more, or hear a Sermon more, never have the door of Grace and Life opened to us any more for ever. And what remains, but a doleful remembrance of those good things that are past and gone, and a severe strict account that is yet behind ?

O dreadful change and loss indeed ! to them that make the World their home, that have their Heaven on this side Heaven, and no provision or portion beyond the Grave. The thoughts of which made a wicked young man (very thriving in the World) to utter these words, *If I live, I shall be a rich man ; but this is the plague of it, I must die ;* which accordingly came to pass not long after.

3. No wonder death is so terrible, for after Death the Judgment. Death is a Purveyor that summons guilty souls to come and give an account at Gods dreadful Bar. And what more terrible to the Malefactor than the sight and presence of an angry Judge ? while *Paul* reasoned of Judgment, *Felix* trembled and bid him be gone, that *Doctrine* bid so gall him, that

that he could not indure it, *Act 24. 25.*

Use 2. The second use is, to exhort, perswade and stir you up, to put this duty of so great and infinite concernment into practice. O Sirs, I beseech you to entertain some timely thoughts of your dying hour, that Death and you may be more familiar. The best friend you have in Heaven and Earth, longs to see it done; *O that there were such an heart in them!*

Now if you would do any thing in this blessed work (*viz.*) to prepare for death and judgment, it must be done. 1. *Suddenly.* 2. *Seriously.* 3. *Effectually.*

1. It must be done *Suddenly*, it is business of that importance, that must not be neglected or delayed for a moments time. Did you but see that you are upon the confines of Eternity, and in danger every day of being undone for ever, you would quickly come to a resolution, to further and engage you: Consider,

1. Life (as dear and precious as it is) is very uncertain. What a nothing is this life? A Wind, a Vapor, a Dream, a Breath, a Bubble.

How soon may the Thread be cut, the Glass run, or this bright burning Lamp be

be dim, or out, when, how, or where this short dying life will terminate, thou dost not know? whether at home or abroad, among thy friends or strangers, in the field or house, at thy Table, or in thy bed, who can tell?

2. Death may come suddenly. When the pale Horse will set forth, whether in the morning, or at mid day, or mid-night, no man can tell thee. There is a fatal hour which none can pass, *Luke 12. 20. Psal. 73. 18, 19. Psal. 64. 7. 1 Thes. 5. 3.*

3. When death comes, it strikes sure: This King of Terrors on the pale Horse always rides the circuit, and doth execution where ever he cometh, no shield or buckler, or armour of proof can defend us, no, not an Army or guard of Men or Angels. If dreadful Death finds a King on his Throne, or a Beggar on the Dung-hill, it is all a case. The strength of a man, though a *Sampson*, this great Leviathan, Death counts but a straw; Death doth his work speedily, easily, witness the last Plague. I shall add here,

1. Death's calls, warning and alarms, are very frequent; not one of you but have had many a call and knock, to mind you of Death.

2. Death's

2. Deaths commands are peremptory, he brings his writ along with him. Death comes in the name of the terrible Judge, and takes his Commission out of the Court of Heaven, in order to the accomplishment and execution of an eternal and irrevocable decree, so that he must do his work, will have his errand. If a man had Mines of Gold and Silver to give, it cannot deliver from the arrest of this inexorable Serjeant.

3. Death's Conquest is great. I know thou wilt bring me to death, and the place appointed for all living. What man is he that liveth, and shall not see death? Thou hast set his bounds that he can't pass. They that have conquer'd Kingdoms and Countries, and carried all before them, have been subjected by death. When death comes and takes a man by the throat though the proudest, stoutest, strongest in the world, he must go willing or unwilling, 'tis all one to Death. 'Tis observable that of bad men, their souls are not resigned, but taken away. What is the hope of the Hypocrite, though he hath gained, when God taketh away his Soul, Job 27. 8.20. A tempest stealeth him away in the night.

night. This night shall thy soul be required ; death will not stay one night. 'Tis in vain for them that are strong and lively to say to death, Go to the wrinkled faces, to the grey heads, to the pale cheeks, to the naked backs, to the dry bones, to the dry breasts, meddle not with this young man, strike not this comely beautiful woman, that is in the flower and prime of Nature. Go to yonder consumptive, declining, decaying, dying old man, go to that weak withered old woman. Let me alone to be excused. O but death regards it not. For this great Conqueror Death, knocks as often at the young mans Door as at the door of the old Woman. Death arrests and carrieth away the strong, the healthy, the rich, the honourable, the learned Prisoners to the Grave, as often as the weak, the sickly, the poor, the base and ignorant.

2. You are to do it *Seriously*, with thy Soul : the living will lay it to heart, Eccles. 7. 2. The dead cannot, there's no device in the grave ; then go about it now in good earnest, before old age and death cometh.

3. Do it *Effectually*, go thorow with the work, leave it not undone, or but done to halves, let every lust be mortified, every duty

duty performed, every grace exercised. As good never a whit, as never the nearer. Now you have opportunity before you, the day of Grace is continued, Christ is at the door, open to him, and make all sure; for if ever thou be justified, pardoned, sanctified, it must be now. The considerations to perswade you, are these following.

Motive I. Consider there is an absolute and indispensable necessity for the doing of it, a present necessity, an infinite and eternal necessity; other things may be done, this must be done, and it is more than time this great work were done and finished. It is the grand business of your life, timely and truly to prepare for death and judgment. It were better that all your concerns in the World were wholly neglected, namely, Husband, Wife, Children, Buying, Selling, Seed-time, Harvest omitted, and let all run to ruine, than to hazard, lose and undo your souls, for this will certainly ruine body and soul for ever.

O seriously mind how little you have done in the time of your life past, and how incapable you will be to do any thing at the

the end of time, when you come to take up your lodging in a Grave. O remember the days of darkness, they will be many, Eccles. 1. 18. They that have been in the grave a thousand years have done nothing, neither can you when you come there. Now for you that have lived some 20, 30, 40, 50, or 60 years, and done nothing in order to a preparation for your everlasting state, it is high time to begin the work.

The most of you are so sensless, as not to consider, or entertain a thought of death, till you hear the Bell, or see a Grāye or Coffin, or till death comes within your Wall, and knocks at your Beds-head : when you see a Friend, a Child, a Brother, a Husband, or a Wife, gapping and dying, till you see him bedewed with his cold sweats, and groaning with dying pangs, till your eyes thus affect your hearts, your hearts are seldom affected with the sense of your mortality : Now sith it must be done, and done suddenly, resolve in spight of Men and Devils, and all the World, to set about the Work.

the second part goes out to the
end, but above it is written with notes
to another page. And the following edit
shall give sufficient aid to understand Motive

Motive 2. Consider, It may be done, you are in a capacity to do it ; adored for ever be free Grace !

1. Time and opportunity is yet before you. The Torch burns, the Sun shines, yet it is day, though not morning, some sands are behind, though not a whole glass. Some of you are old, lame, deaf, but not dead ; others weak, sick, languishing, but alive. If the Sun were set, the Candle out, the Glass run, farewell all hope of Heaven, or of altering your condition for ever. They that are gone down to the dead, and amongst the damned, may, and do reflect with torment upon the opportunitie, once offered to make them happy, but can call back none ; that is impossible.

2. God is willing to help, if you go to him : *Thine is the power, and he gives it to them that have no strength, Isa. 40.* Duty is ours, assistance and success is Gods. That God who hath given thee a considering season, can also give a considering soul : go to him upon thy knees, and beg as for thy life, his speedy aid ; and say as the woman to *David, Help, O King;* or as the Father for his distressed Son, *Mark*

9. 22. If thou canst do any thing, help us: Christ did help us; it is his promise, Seek and ye shall find. But it cannot be said so of separated souls, because time and means from them is gone for ever.

Then in the Name of the Lord, quit your selues like men, wise men, that are indued with precious, rational, considering souls, that differenceth you from Bruits; let that noble faculty of reason be executed in considering your latter end; for consideration is a serious, eager, and lively act or exercise of the understanding about things to be done, or not to be done, furthering or impeding the execution of them as it seems good. It is the exercise of the mind and heart; these are at work in this divine consideration. *Contemplation* (as one observes) looks upon things, as the eye upon the object; *Judicium*, discerneth things whether good or bad; but *Meditation* or consideration is a further inquisition into the truth. Set consideration at work, and not like Bruits, suffer your eyes, ears, lusts, and senses to be your guides, but commune with your hearts, consider your ways, reflect upon your actions, look to your end; which if you did, you would not be so sensual, so sinful,

sinful, as you have been, and are, Isa. 10. 32
 And among all at it, an old Epigram
 desired to these lines.

Motiv. 3. Consider the omitting or neglect of it will render you the worst of fools. If the doing of it be your highest wisdom, the not doing it must needs be the greatest folly; this will make you like *Ephraim*, a silly Dove without a heart. Do you know that you must die, and die but once? And will you not endeavour to do that well, which cannot be done the second time? As *Luther* said to his Adversaries, *You can kill me but once, ye are not able to raise me to life again, and kill me the second time.* So say I to thee, O thou secure sinner, when thy breath is gone, it will return no more.

Consider with a trembling heart, how much depends upon this dying once! namely, the gaining or losing of thy dear precious soul, the gaining or losing the favour of God, the fruition of God; the joys of Heaven or the torments of Hell hangs upon it.

When Death comes, your Eternity is cast, the very next moment after you have shot the black and amazing Gulf, you shall see and know what you shall be, and where

you

you shall be to all Eternity. And will you judge the men of the earth, or worldly wise men, the wisest men, who take care for the Body, and neglect the Soul? that make provision for Time, but none for Eternity? O Sirs, if you would but trace them to a sick-bed, a Death-bed, from thence into Eternity, and to Gods dreadful Tribunal, you might easily determine, *Jer. 17.11. Luke 12. 19, 20. & 16.22,23.*
Rev. 6. 25.

Motive 4. In a very little time your present, powerful, and awakening helps and advantages to excite, and put you in mind of the other World, will be past and gone. And these are chiefly three, viz. 1. Awakening Ordinances. 2. Awakening Provinces. 3. Awakening Convictions.

1. *Awakening Ordinances* will have an end. The Faithful, powerful Ministers of the Gospel, that watch for your souls, and whose office it is to fire the Beacons, and give the Alarm, will, we know not how soon, finish their work. These Boanerges and Ambassadors of the Lord, that preach the dreadful and amazing Doctrine of Death and Judgment, and that with loud and

and earnest cries , tears , and fervour of spirit, to make you sensible of your sin and danger, will shortly be called home : Moses, that great Prophet, after he had composed this excellent song (of which my Text is a part) was gathered to his Fathers. Noah that Preacher of Righteousness, after he had for many years together warned the old World, was called into the Ark, and they had never a Sermon more till the wrath of God came upon them, and there was no remedy, 2 Pet. 2. 5. Be not therefore as your Fathers, unto whom the former Prophets have cried, saying, *Turn ye from your evil ways, for they have not long to cry.* The Prophets do not live for ever, Zech. 1. 4, 5. You cannot rationally expect always to hear the pleasant noise of Aarons Bells or the sound of the silver Trumpets ; the Sun will go down over the Prophets ; therefore while the Watchmen are upon the Walls , take warning , and finish your work while you have the light. O Sirs, improve for your eternal advantage, those plain and powerful Sermons which you hear and read ; and let it not be accounted legal Preaching. Who were more severe in their Preaching, than our Lord,

and

and his fore-runner? Whom we ought to imitate, otherwise we draw the horrible sin of blood-guiltiness upon our Souls, Ezek. 3. 18, 19. It is observed, that there are more dreadful Doctrines scattered up and down in the *New Testament*, than in the *Old*, the powerful application of which is very necessary both for secure sinners, and drowsie Saints. Holy *David* after his fall, fell into a deep sleep, and did not awake, until *Nathan* came and told him plainly and particularly of his sin. And of the Virgins, we read, while the Bridegroom tarried, they all slumbered and slept, Mattb. 25. O how many sleepy Souls are there in the World, and in many Cities, Towns, and Parishes in this Nation, that with either living, dying, or after death, sadly bewail the not improving the labors of their faithful Pastors! *Matthew*. 25. 8c

12. All your awakening Providence, by which God warns and calls, will have an end. The great and glorious God for a long time together hath been speaking and calling to us by his Word; and of late yeds he hath spoken by his dreadful Rod, and that very terribly. The Sword, the Plague, the Fire, the decay of Trade, and other Judgments, are the loud voice of

an angry God. Those Afflictions on our Families, Relations, Estates, Persons, are in order to the awaking us out of sleep, and so for our profit. When *Manasseb* was among the thorns, and bound with Fetters and carried into *Babylon*, he besought the Lord, and humbled himself greatly, 2 *Cb.* 33. 11, 12, 13. After *Ephraim* was chastised, he awaked, turned, and repented, for Bonds and Cords of Affliction do open the ear to instruction; when he sheweth them their work, and their transgression, and commandeth that they turn from iniquity, *Job* 36. 8, 9, 10. *Jer.* 31. 18, 19. Now to have a deaf ear to the Rod and Word, to be hardened, and secure, and go on in sin under awakening and amazing Providences, is a dreadful Judgment, and that which ripens men for ruine, 2 *Cron.* 28. 22. *This is that king Abaz*, who in the time of his distress, did trespass yet more against the Lord, *Jer.* 5. 3.

3. Your awakening Convictions will have an end too. Those secret and powerful workings, strivings, and struglings of the Spirit of God under the Rod, and in the World will be suspended. Christ will not always be at the door calling, knocking, and his Spirit that is so much grieved and opposed

opposed, will not always strive and struggle with your Hearts and Consciences, ~~God~~ ^{is} now av. Now sinners, if you have any love or regard to your immortal souls, before all these helps be taken away, be wise to consider, and prepare for your end: Lest God should speedily resolve, and say to you as to the Jews, Isa. 1. 5. *Why should ye be stricken any more?* Or as Hos. 4. 17. *Ephraim is joyned to Idols, let him alone.* They will have their Lusts, and they shall have them. *As I live, saith the Lord, this iniquity shall not be purged till you die.* Sith nothing will prevail, I am resolved, saith God, they shall never hear any awakening Soul searching Sermon more, never have a Correction or Conviction more till they go down to Hell.

Motive 5. Consider that the earnest cries, tears, prayers of unbelievers, when they come to die, will be in vain, fruitless, and unsuccessful. Though you speak in the anguish of your souls, and complain, in the bitterness of your Spirits, when your flesh upon you shall have pain; and your souls within you shall mourn, it will be to no purpose.

You that will not seeke God wher he sheweth
and make supplication to the Almighty
that will not pray, while you have gideon
pray, helps to pray; health to pray; encouragement
to pray; listed against sinners. His word

Now God invites, you may have cause
diench, your prayers in a dying hour will
be but the expressions of your fears and
terrors, arising from the senser and hardness
of your danger, when there will be but all
step between your departing Soul and
the state of Devils; God I seldom hears
from sometimes, unless trouble, sickness, fear,
distress, and anguish lie upon them upon
them. When pain will make them cry, and
howl upon their beds, and it is but a
howling, not praying. Hos. 7. 14. But will
God hear his cry when trouble cometh upon
him? saith Job 27. 9. No, saith the Lord,
I will not be inquired of you, Ezek. 20. 3.
Because it cometh from an evil mind, nor
stinking breath, proceeding from a corrupt
rotten cursed heart, and then it must
needs be abominable, Prov. 21. 17, &c. I say
8. I will (saith David) wash mine hands in
innocency, and then compass about unto me
if I regard iniquity in mine heart, the Lord
will not hear my prayer, Psal. 66. 18 and if so
God would not hear a Davids Prayer when

Wher asfer b Gods own Heart, he will not
 - have Devils Prayer, not the Prayer of a
 Sweater, Sabbath-breaker, Drunkard , he
 - Hebrew hot-finner, that like and love their
 blis. No saith the Holy Ghost, though they
 seek me early, they shall not find me. Here
 note, that there is a two-fold early, name-
 ly, Gods early, and mans early. God's
 early is in the morning of our life, in
 the time of youth, then God calls and in-
 vites to come, Prov. 1. 24. Eccles. 12. 1.
 Mans early is in the evening, or at the end
 of life, or when man is nigh unto Death,
 when pain, sorrow, and anguish cometh
 upon him. In their affliction they will seek me
 early, Hos. 5. ult. When fear cometh as
 desolation, and destruction cometh as a
 whirl-wind, then shall they call upon me,
 but I will not answer, they shall seek me
 early, but shall not find me, Prov. 1. 27, 28.
 God will say to all such sinners, remem-
 ber it, as Isaac to Abimelech, Gen. 26.27.
 Wherefore come ye to me, seeing ye hated me,
 and sent me away from you : Or he will
 say, as once to the children of Israel that
 cried to him in their sore distress, Go cry
 to the Gods that ye have chosen, let them de-
 liver you in the time of your tribulation ; as
 for me, I'd not deliver you, Judg. 10.14. You

have served the Devil, embrac'd the world, satisfied your lust, joyned with mine enemies ; go to the Devil, go to your Lust, to your wicked Company, let them deliver you in your distress : Now Death and Devils are come for you, I will not own you nor your Prayers, your souls abhorred me, and my Soul abhors you and your Prayers, depart from me, I know you not.

Motive 6. It is the great comfort of the godly mans life to hope, and know that he is fit for Death. Whatever be their lot and portion in this World, be assured it shall go well with them in the other world. Art thou in a state of Grace, at odds with sin, and truly in love with Christ and Holiness, be of good cheer, go thy way, and eat thy bread with joys, and drink thy Wine with a merry heart, for the bitterness of Death is past. The King of Terrors that had the power of Death is conquered by the Lord of Life. Terrible Death that rides on the pale horse, is dismounted by thy dear Lord that rides on the white Horse, under whose bloody Cross thou maist see him disarmed, wounded, and dead : Death that reigned from

Adam.

Adam to Moses, is now swallowed up in Victory, Isa. 13. 8. I will ransom thee from the power of the grave; I will redeem thee from Death; O Death, I will be thy plague; O Grave, I will be thy destruction. The believing soul is dead with Christ whilst he lives, Rom. 6. 8. And is delivered, not only from the damnation, but the dominion of sin, and there is hope in his death. When he dieth, he shall die in the Lord, Rev. 14. 13. He shall sleep in Jesus, 1 Thes. 4. 14. His end shall be peace, Psal. 37. 37. This made the Apostle, after his sad conflict, Rom. 7. to triumph over this last enemy Death, 1 Cor. 15. 55.

Motive 7. *If you should not prepare for death, yet you will wish you had* (as many do when it is too late.) You that are for making for the Flesh, and so eagerly pursuing the world, and the things of it, when you shall be cast upon a bed of languishing you will wish in the very torment of your minds, and flames of horrour, O that I had parted with my sin ! O that I had been careful to please and honour God, and to get an interest in Jesus Christ ! Then should I now have died the death of

the Righteous ; but this I wholly slighted. I prosecuted the World with might and main, and got so many thousands for my Posterity, and I lived a merry and jovial life, but for my Soul, for my Eternity, things of infinite worth, I have done nothing, I forgot my Soul. Now here is the Messenger of Death come for me, to imprison my body in the Grave, the Chambers of Darkness, and to carry my Soul I know not whither, I fear to Hell. *O that I had been wise to understand this ! To consider my latter end.* What would I now give to live a few years more, to make provision for this Soul, that must now enter the gulf of endless Eternity.

Motive 8. Consider, the gain will be exceeding great. As will appear by these following particulars.

i. Would you hate sin as Hell, and be more truly holy, *Consider your latter end.* This is most certain, that all the Antecedents, and dreadful consequences of death, spring and grow out of this bitter root. What is it that wounds, stings, pains, and kills ? What is it that brings diseases, and threatens death ? that murders the body, and

and that damns and burns the Soul? what is it that doth necessitate thee to make use of Physeick and Physitians whilſt alive? and bringeth thee to a Coffin or Grave when thou art dead? Is it not sin which thou imbraceſt in thy bosome?

You poor, blind, deluded souls, as little and as lovely as ſin looks in your wanton eyes, it is the Mother and Nurse of all your Miferies, hatch'd in Hell, the Devils ſpawn or excrement. *He that committeth ſin is of the Devil, 1 Joh. 3. 8.* This is that evil thing and bitter, that hales Death and Hell at the heels of it; yea, that arms Death, Devils, and Hell againſt us. Were it not for this black, ugly, fierce, cruel, and bloody Adverſary, Law or Justice could not condemn us, Death could not kill us, Devils could not torment us, Hell could not burn us.

Sin is the Traitor and Murderer of your immortal Souls, and those nails that will shortly dig your graves; and will you hug, hide, and hold it fast? Will a Woman put a knife in her bosome, that hath killed or murdered her dear Child or Husband? No, by no means, it must be broken and cast away for ever. Now Sirs; if Sin be the Enemy, use it as an

Enemy or Murder, kill it, take the sacrificing knife and cut the throat of it, or strike the haert-vein and let it bleed until it dies. Deal by it, as Samuel by Agag, cut it in pieces. Did you think seriously of Death and Hell, you would hate it to purpose, and say, away to Hell with it, from whence it came, and it would put you upon a desire and earnest endeavour after holiness: being exposed to a dissolution, what manner of Persons ought ye to be in all holy Conversation and godliness, 2 Pet. 3,11. But if you forget death you will make dreadfull work, namely, your accounts greater, and hell the hotter, you will increase your sin, and God will heap up wrath against the day of wrath. And if ever God shew mercy, it will cost you dear, your souls must mourn, your hearts must break and bleed for sin; for unless you repent, you will certainly be damned, Luke 13, 5.

2. Would you speedily call off your hearts from the World, and lay up a treasure in Heauen, Remember your latter end: In the greatest affluence of Worldly Prosperity, always consider, that you must die.

Poor Worldlings ! that make Gold your hope, whose plottings and ploddings are for Earth. If Death and Eternity were more in your thoughts, you would let go that in your affections, which you cannot hold in your possession, and love that but a little that will be lost, and which you cannot love long ; Riches have wings, and they will be gone. Consider how little the things of the World will stand you instead in the evill day, your gold and silver cannot keep you from diseases while you live ; nor from Hell when you are dead,

Prov. i i. 13. Psal. 49. 6,7.

It falleth out with many of the great storers of the World, as it doth with a Sumpter-Horse, who all the day carrieth a great Treasure on his back, but at night is taken from him, and he thrust into a foul Stable. So many wealthy worldlings that trye themselves to get and carry worldly Treasure, when death cometh, it is taken from them, and they for their ill getting, or ill using of it, are thrust down to Hell : The rich man died, and in Hell lift up his eyes.

And if you would deaden your hearts to this empty earth, and look after a treasure above, a happiness beyond the Grave,
that

that shall last as long as your Souls shall last, think often of death, this would divert your worldly cares and projects.

Remember from this day to your last day cannot be long, your Journey or Voyage is short, and a little provision is enough, neither Poverty nor Riches, but food convenient is the desire and choice of a Citizen of Sion. Converse more with Death, and be often looking into Eternity, and thou mayest hear (as it were) a voice speaking to thee as God to Baruck, Jer. 45. 4, 5. *I will break down, and pluck up, and seekest thou great things, seek them not.* Death is the great Leveller that will make all equal, and you that grasp the World most greedily, will find it but vanity; for all is vanity, is the language of experience, Eccles. 1. 2. 1 John 2. 17.

When *Samuel* was to anoint *Saul*, he brought or directed him to *Rachels* Sepulchre, and to this end (as is supposed) namely, to suppress or prevent haughty, proud thoughts, that might arise from that new and great preferment. And if the supposition be true, it is as if he had spoken thus, *Saul, God hath highly honoured you, and I anoint you King, But remember, here lies the dust of that beautiful*

tiful *Rachel*; and though you are now King in *Israel*, yet must you be as *Rachel*, viz. laid in a Grave or Sepulchre, the thoughts of which is a very mortifying Meditation. You that have the waters of a full Cup, that wallow in wealth and swim in worldly glory, to wean you from the World (that your hearts may not be turned into Earth, and buried before you are buried) keep fresh in your thoughts Death and Eternity, *Job* 14. 14.

4. Would you be deeply sensible of the sad and doleful condition of Unbelievers when they come to die? think seriously of your latter end. What will you do in the hour of distress, when God shall call for your breath, change your countenance, and require your Souls, if you have made no preparation for Death and Judgment?

Poor souls! I would pity you with my very heart, to think how ignorant you are of your great concerns; you eat, drink, sleep, buy, sell, and get gain; but slight your souls, and do not consider of the evil day.

Wo be unto him that is alone, that is alone in Life, and alone in Death, that hath no Christ to befriend him, or stand by

By him in that woful day, that cometh to lie down on his death-bed without peace or pardon, who shall go into a Grave, and stand before the Bar without an Advocate to plead for him.

It is most probable, you may have different apprehensions of your selves and others in your dying hour, for the nearer the object, the clearer the sight; O sinners! when the door of Eternity begins to open (as usually it doth to men dying) you will have other thoughts of your selves and other men. Here you ruffle it out, thinking your selves above, and better than others, behold great *Babel*, said that proud Person in his Princely Palace; but when pale Death appears, it will pull down those Peacocks Feathers, and cause their Crests to fall. Now the World shines and sparkles in your eyes, which makes you judge and think, that nothing but Riches, Honor, and Greatness can make you happy; then it will appear (the Paint being off) to be an empty nothing. As for the pure in heart, who mourn for sin, and mind their Souls above the World, are scorned, jeered, hated, begin looked upon as a company of poor penitive, sneaking, besotted fools, will then,

then be adjudged the best, wisest, and happiest men on earth. Now sin is excused, and called a light and little thing, or trick of youth, but then it will have a black and dreadful face, and feel more heavy than lead, taſt more bitter, than Death it ſelf.

Now the Damned and Cursed Crew are your brave beon Companions and boſomt Friends ; but when you are come to your dying groans, and cold sweats, away with them, their ſight is terrible. But know th t you who have been Companions in sin, must be companions in ſufferings, and lie down together in everlasting chains and flames ; you ſhall be fettered and bound together, and never part any more for ever.

Now an interest in Christ, and a life of Holiness is little valued, and every base lust and trifle preferred : then a World, a World for Christ. Forty thouſand pound for a good Conscience, cried out a wicked wealthy Worlding, when dying, and paſſing into Eternity.

4. Would you expedite your Repen-
tance ? try your ſtate, and make all ready
for the other World ; think upon this
last enemy, the king of Terrors, that will
ere

are long terminate your days; and then all your opportunities will be gone for ever. no gains shall buy it off a bolt to butt
 If the thoughts of death, especially the second death, did but influence your hearts and penetrate upon your Consciences, you would easily be perswaded to cast away your sins, namely, to cut off a right hand, or pluck out a right eye, and to rent your hearts, to sit alone, to mourn in secret, to afflict your souls, and to put your mouths in the dust, if so be there may be hope, Lam. 28. 29. We see that men in a journey, if they think they have day enough, they are slack, and slow enough, but if they see but a little time, they will make speed. If a man must do the work of a whole day in half a day, he will make haste. Repentance is not a work for a day, though a daily work, our whole life is little enough to compleat and perfect it. As long as we sin, we must mourn; while we provoke the Judge, we must plead guilty, and sue out our Pardon with Ropes about our Necks, and smiting on our breasts (and if it might be) with tears of blood. And the great things of Death and Judgment will prepare and prompt you to do it

sud-

suddenly ; for when the day is gone, the night comes, and the grave and Hell have shut their mouths upon you, what can be done, *Ecclesiastes 9. 10.* ^W ~~which to wait a~~
 no 5. Would you pray more fervently, more frequently than ever you have done ? remember you must die.

The Monuments and Statues of the Dead (as one notes) are made in a praying posture, *viz.* kneeling, and with hands lifted up to heaven (as if the remembrance of them now dead) should teach us our duty, what we must do whilst living. One that was wont to pray often in a day, being asked why he spent so much time in Prayer, gave no other answer but this, *I must die, I must die.* An awakening apprehension of labours entrance upon an endless state, and a speedy approach before the holy God, will make him pray, and that importunately. If there be in the Family, a Husband, Wife, or Child near unto Death, almost every one that cometh about the Bed will be lifting up hands, and putting up Prayers, and then you cry out, send speedily for some sober serious Minister, or some solid, savoury, praying Christian, to commend his sad case to God. The young man that lately

Iv suffered for Murder, who came into Newgate as ignorant of God, as the Horse or the Mule ; and sensless of his Soul as a stock or stone, was by the access and applications of Ministers to him, convinced of his desperate case, and through the grace and blessing of God upon his appointed means, he seemed so deeply sensible of the dreadful hazard of his precious soul, that he did with so much brokenness of heart, confess his sins, pray, and plead with God in Christ for pardon, even to the wonder and amazement of those Ministers and Christians who were present. And being asked how often he prayed, answered, five or six times in a day ; and it was with such meltings, and multitudes of tears, that did move the very bowels of the Auditors (and as they said) turned them into tears. Thus you see how a powerful conviction of Death and Judgment may prevail upon the heart, to make them cry to God, that never prayed before. As for you that can lie down at night, rise up in the morning, and go about the World without secret or Family Prayer : I must tell you that you have but slight, if any thoughts of death and eternity, and no sense of, or regard

of your everlasting condition, which is a sad symptome of a Christless state.

6. Would you do good to others, to their bodies and to their souls, consider you must die, for after Death you will be utterly incapacitated of doing any thing. The wise man speaking of the season of doing, and of the vicissitudes of mans Life, namely, that there is a time to be born, and a time to die: and he having observed the issues and changes of Providence that hath made every thing beautiful in its season, concludes that it is best for a man to do good in his life, Eccles. 3. 12.

As you have therefore opportunity (saith the Apostle) let us do good to all men, Gal. 6. 10. When it is in the power of thine hand to do it, Prov. 3.27. Sins, the real thoughts of death will prompt you to give a portion to six and also to seven, and that in season; for when Death comes, all is gone, then it is no more in the power of thine hand to do it.

Did you now believe and consider that you must die, and give an account to God, the great Landlord and Donor of all your good things (great Receipts, having great Accomplices) you would not contract your hearts, and shut up your bowels.

1. els against those many miserable objects,
 who are so often in your view.
 2. Now, that you may be like Sheep, and
 not like Swine; be good in your life & let
 all your acts of mercy be distributed in
 that morning, the fittest season to sow this
 seed; therefore speedily draw out thy
 soul to the hungry, before death separate
 thy soul and body; for with such Sacri-
 fices God is well pleased, *Isa. 45. 9.*
 3. Who amongst his people can be said to
 have got and keeps Sincerity,
 A precious Pearl indeed I think often of
 Death and Judgment. Then it will be
 tried, then it will stand you in stead.
 Sincerity (the Scripture Perfection) is the
 best of a Christian, the Grace of every
 Grace; for Faith unfeigned, and Love in
 Sincerity, are the very Nerves and Sinews
 of Christianity.

The next best to the precious blood and
 righteousness of our glorious Redeemer,
 (to plead for us at the hour of death,
 and in the Court of Heaven) is truth in
 the inward parts, *Isa. 38. 3.* To be a mourn-
 er in Sion, is matter of solace and real
 comfort, but to be a sinner in Zion is sad,
 and will be matter of torment. A Judas
 among the Apostles, a Devil in the
 Mantle,

Mantle, is a Devil indeed. The sinners
 are bad, and base enough; for to
 live and die a Hypocrite, is most dreadful,
 because Hypocrisie will certainly bring you
 down to Hell, yea, the hottest place of that
 devouring fire, and everlasting burning
 shall be the Hypocrites Portion, Isa. 33.14.
 Matt. 24. 51. & viii. 12. & x. 28. & xii. 45.

8. Lastly, would you redeem your
 time and be greedy of getting grace in the
 day of grace, for the present, spiritual,
 and eternal salvation of souls; think seri-
 ously of your ends.

"You sleepy secure Souls! Did you con-
 sider, that the night of death will come
 certainly, and may come suddenly, you
 would work while it is day, and not be so
 mad as to put off believing, repenting, and
 soul afflicting work, self-troubling, and ap-
 proving work, until the day of old age,
 a sick-bed, or dying pangs seize upon you.
 Consider, a Death bed repentance is sel-
 dom had, and seldom good, or sick-bed
 repentance is seldom found, but often a
 sick Repentance. Now if you would imi-
 tate your Lord, to work while it is day,
 remember you must die, Job. 9. 4.

Directions

Directions and Helps to consider of your
latter end.

Direct. I. Search diligently to find out what it is that keeps you, and the serious thoughts of Death and Eternity, at so great a distance, and cry mightily to God, speedily to remove it: If it be either Ignorance, Atheism, Unbelief, Sensuality, Earthly-mindedness, or Security, be deeply sensible of it, and set Prayer to work, pour out thy very soul to God with the greatest fervor and importunity. Say as Moses, Who knoweth the power of thine Anger? Even according to thy fear is thy wrath. So teach us to number our days, that we may apply our hearts to wisdom, Psal. 90. 11, 12. Sirs, it is Spiritual wisdom will cause you to consider, Then cry after Knowledge, and lift up thy voice for Understanding, Prov. 2. 3. 4. For she is thy Life, Prov. 4. 13. It is as much as thy life and soul is worth. Then enter into thy Closet, and fall on thy knees, and pray to God, in the Name of Christ, for Spiritual Wisdom; we must seek it, Ezek. 36. 37. And God will give it, James 1. 5. Beg more than for thy life, for a truly wise and awakened heart,

heart, without which, the great concerns of God and thine immortal Soul be forever neglected.

Direct. 2. Diligently and faithfully use, and improve the most awakening means, which have a tendency hercunto.

1. Set your selves under a powerful, faithful, and soul-searching Ministry, who make the Conversion of Souls their main business. A lazy secure Minister is not like to awaken a secure sinner, the Conviction and Conversion of Souls is not the mark they shoot at. Resolve to hear, love, countenance, and encourage those that grapple most with the Conscience, and earnestly endeavour to drive and draw Souls to Jesus Christ, by setting the blessing and the curse, life and death before them. Conviction leads the way to conversion, as the Needle the Thread: What is a Plaster worth where there is no wound? It is the broken bones cry out for help, the whole need not the Physician: General overly Preaching is like the sword in the scabbard, that doth not cut nor wound; or like Phyfick in the bottle, that doth not penetrate or work, but plain, particular, convincing

convincing Preaching (such as *Nathans* to *David*, or *Peters* to the *Jews*, 12 Sam. 2.7. *Act*s 2.36.) is like the Sword in the Bowels, or Physick in the Body, that will pain to purpose. Those Preachers that have no faculty of reprobryng and convincing secure sinners, are like a company of drone Bees, that have lost their sting, being good for nothing. But they that have the charge of so many Golden Fleeces, should sever the Wheat from the Chaff, the Sheep from the Goats, the Precious from the Vile, and in so doing we shall be as Gods shouth, and free from the blood of all men, and of evill.

O then, let this dreadful and amazing Doctrine of Death and Judgment be most frequently and effectually preached; that souls in perill neare you; may see their sin and danger, and flee to Christ as the only refuget. *Knowing the terror of God, we persuade men*, 12 Cor. 5.11. Mat. 3.7. *howe*

and I know on al ready sayd you

2. *Conuerser with the best Christians*, viz.: them that are grayd, sober, solid, favourly, and sound in the Faith & Truth; and make Religion their great busyness, who lovet to speak of God, and of the world to come, and by whose Counsel and Example you

answere you

may

may be stirred up, and perswaded to Repentance and Holiness, to consider of Death and Judgment. These were David's excellent ones, in whom he did delight, and make his companions, *Psal. 3.*

¶ 119. 36. 8. 1. Read the best Books, and those that treat of Death and Judgment, but especially the Word of God. There are the pure Crystal streams, and richest Mines; in this field you will find the Pearl. *Let the word of God dwell in you richly,* be not ignorant of any part of it, but be sure to acquaint thy self with those Scriptures that speak of the shortness of Life, the certainty of Death and Judgment, Heaven and Hell: Read the Book of Job, and the twelfth Chapter of Ecclesiastes, *Psal. 39.* *Psal. 90.* And let me desire you to be often urging upon your hearts some of those Scriptures that set forth the dreadfulness of that place of torment, that will be the portion of all that forget God and make no provision for their precious souls: Some few I have here set down, which I desire you would all consider and apply. *Upon the wicked be shall rain fire and Brimstone, and a horrible tempest;* this shall be the portion of their Cup, *Psal. 11. 6.*

Wae be unto the wicked, it shall go ill with them, Isa. 3. 10. *He shall cast them into a furnace of fire, There shall be weeping, wailing, and gnashing of teeth,* Mat. 13. 42. Isa. 33. 14. &c 66. 15. *Mat. 25. 14.* Luke 16. 25, 26. *2 Thess. 1, 8, 9.* Rev. 16. 8, 14, 16. *It bids you I did not bid you to come and trouble me but bids that I do good to you and comfort you.*

Direct. 3. Make Conscience of setting apart a little time every day on purpose to think on your latter end. Do it so frequently until death and you become familiar; ever and anon put thyself into a posture of dying; coiverse with thy Winding-Sheet, Coffin, Grave: let thy great change be so upon thy heart, that thou mayst every morning, or evening walk a turn or two with Death: Remember however it be with thee now, thou must ere long be gasping and groaning for breath upon thy dying-bed, and grapple with the King of Terrors, and in a moment go down to the Grave, and shalt come up no more, Job 10. 21.

If thou wouldst affect thy heart with thoughts of thy latter end, go down to *Galgotha*, and think upon those dry bones, and

and putrefied bodies, and there revive the memory of your departed Relations, Husbands, Wives, Children, Friends, Neighbours, and look beyond the Chambers of the Grave, converse with those miserable departed souls, give the Prisoners of the Pit a visit. Meditate on the raging furious flames, that dismal darkness, smoak and stink of the bottomless pit, the screeking of the damned, and roaring of the Devils, the heart-piercing complaints for water to cool their scorching tongues. And when thou dost think upon those Millions of souls that are hanging up in Hell, reflect upon thy self, and expect thy turn speedily. Suppose every day thy last, every meal thy last, every journey thy last, every Duty, Sacrament, Sermor, thy last. And when the Lords-day cometh, think with thy self, this will be the last spiritual Market that I shall have to buy the spiritual Oil of Grace, and to provide for the Bride-grooms coming ; after this day is ended, I may never more hear the Lord Jesus speak to me by the mouths of his faithful Ministers, never be invited to come to Christ, or to believe, repent, part with sin and accept of a pardon more, and so demean thy self every day, and in

every duty as if thou shouldst be called to Gods Bar, and give up thine account at night. In all thy thoughts, words, and actions, say to thy self, Would I do thus and thus, *viz.* would I eat, drink, sleep, converse, buy, sell, preach, hear, pray, or worse, if I certainly knew this day would be my last? O let that Motto, *Memento Mori*, which some carry in their Rings, be engraven on your hearts, it being the great concernment of our lives. This is that which Gods people, and some of the Heathen too, have been careful to remember. King *Aſa* made his Sepulchre in his life-time, 2 Chron. 16. 14. and some in their gardens, and places of solace and delight, as *Joseph* of *Arimathea*, John 19. 41. And some of the Heathen were wont to walk among the Graves, to put them in mind of Death; some have had their Graves always before their Gates, others dead mens skulls presented every day at their Tables; and shall we that believe the Doctrine of the other World, put off the serious thoughts of Death? *Solomon* adviseth us to go to the house of mourning, telling us it is better, because the living will lay it to heart. When you hear the tidings of the death of
your

your Friends, Relations, or Neighbours, go thither, though not personally, yet contemplatively, in your minds and thoughts, go, and put your selves in their stead. And think thus, a living Man or Woman is become a dead Corps, or cold Clay, the soul is gone to its everlasting Habitation; but to what place, whether to be comforted or tormented, who can tell? If he were a Godly man, he is certainly gone to Heaven; if thou art such a one, thy soul will shortly be with him; but if an ungodly man, he is certainly gone to Hell, and now among Devils: And if thou art such an one, thou shalt ere long be there too. Tis true, the dead can have no thoughts of the living, but the living (saith Solomon) know that they must die. And you that are young, when you hear of the death of a lively lusty young man, or lovely beautiful young woman, stop, reflect, and consider, may not this be thy case, O man, woman, or child, in a very little space? I shall say no more by way of Direction, only desire you to review the particulars before-mentioned, and you that are Parents and Masters of Families, who make conscience of looking to the souls of those committed

ted your charge, may cause your Children and Servants to learn by heart the particulars I here set down.

1. That it is most certain an end will be.
2. At our latter end all things in this World will be gone for ever.
3. All the pleasures of sin will be gone, and leave nothing but a sting.
4. That only which is eternal will stand us in stead.
5. Consider which of the two Eternities you are going towards.
6. We are all near our everlasting habitation.
7. You know not how suddenly, or unexpected your end may be.
8. When death comes, your Souls are staled, your eternity is cast.
9. 'Tis a dreadful and amazing sight, to see a Christless Soul breathing out his last.

4. Use. May be of comfort to the poor people of God, who, through fear of death, are all their life-time subject to bondage. Let not your hearts be troubled, fear not, neither be terrified because of

of this King of fears: But cheer up your spirits, and comfort up your hearts with this; that death as terrible as it is to the wicked, cannot hurt you. The day of your death will be better than the day of your birth, and therefore death is put into the Believers Inventory, and reckoned among his privileges, 1 Cor. 3.22. Death will be gain to the godly man, viz. an outlet to all his present misery, and an inlet to endless Glory. Then the truly penitent, perplexed, wearied soul, shall be perfectly free from the power of Satan, the fiery darts, and dreadful Temptations of that unclean spirit. Then the old Serpent for ever will be under their feet. Then the Body of Death shall be put off, and the in-dwelling of sin, that natural fountain of Corruption will be perfectly dried up. You shall never complain of vain thoughts, or hard hearts any more: Never doubt of the truth of Grace, or favour of God more: The Believer shall then be with Jesus Christ, the day of his dissolution will be the day of his Coronation, he shall then receive the Crown, fit down on the Throne, and enter into his Masters joy, which is fulness of joy and pleasures forevermore.

Objec^t. I sometimes think of Death, but the thoughts of Death and Judgment are very terrible, I fear I am not fit to die. How shall it be known?

Answ. There is an habitual fitness for death, and actual fitness for death. Every graciously upright Man or Woman in the World, that fears God in Truth, is habitually fit to die, so prepared for his great change, that the sting of Death, or second Death shall not hurt him, having past the strait gate, shot the gulf, he is out of danger. As soon as a man is in a state of Grace, born again, made a new creature, and by Faith united unto the Lord Jesus Christ; God is reconciled, his person justified, his sins pardoned, and recorded in the Court of Heaven, though his Pardon is not brought down, transcribed and sealed in the Court of his own Conscience. The truly converted Soul is Gods special Favourite, and shall lodge in his bosome, and never more be out of his favour: 'Tis true, Heaven may be out of sight, God may frown, but will never condemn. *There is now no condemnation to them that are in Christ, Rom. 8. 1. If any man*

man sin, we have an Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the Righteous, 1 Joh. 2.1 Who shall lay any thing to the Charge of Gods Elect? It is God that justifieth, it is Christ that died, Rom. 8. 33, 34.

Quest. *When is the Godly man actually prepared for death?*

Answ. When his Spiritual estate is well settled, viz. all made sure between God and his Soul particularly.

1. When a man is truly conscious to himself that he hath sincerely, and with much brokenness of heart repented of all his known sins committed before or after conversion, so that there is no fresh or former guilt remaining on him. This Godly sorrow is the Godly mans pleasure, he delights to be sowing in tears, loves with his Soul a wet seed-time; for they that sow in tears shall reap a harvest of joy, which is a time of refreshing from the presence of God; compare Psal. 126. 5, 6. and Acts 3. 19.

2. When sin is not so great a burden, that he is weary of this body of death

K 5 and

and willing the infected house should be pulled down, that the Leprosie might be cured, that so he might never sin or offend his Father more. The serious thoughts and sense of which is a heavy burden, and matter of grief that makes him groan and complain. We in this Tabernacle groan being burdened; And O how bitterly did St. Paul complain, *Rom. 7. 24.* *O wretched man that I am, who shall deliver me from the body of this death?* He hath been in deaths often for the sake of his dear Lord, but this death, this body of sin, troubled him more than any: It was so great a burden to holy *David*, that he felt it in his very bones, *Psal. 38. 3.*

3. The Godly man is fit to die, when the work of Grace is perfected, and his Generation-work ended, when the believing soul hath his vessel full of oil, and the Wedding-Garment of the Glorious Righteousness of Christ about him, then he is a Vessel of Honour prepared unto Glory, *Rom. 9. 23.* wrought for the self-same thing, *2 Cor. 4. 5.* and made meet, or fit for the inheritance of the Saints in light, *Col. 1. 12.* The Ship that is laden or fraughted, is fit to put to Sea, and to sail

sail from hence, or for its appointed Port. The labourer is fit to receive his Wages when he hath done his work. So when the Heaven-born Soul hath faithfully served his Generation, and done the work in his Place, Calling, and Relations, for which God sent him and intrusted him (though the best fall short, being in some degrees unprofitable servants) then is he fit to welcome Death, though to the flesh it is the King of Terrors. When the godly man, living or dying can appeal to the heart-searching God, as *Hezekiah* did, Isa. 38. and say, *I have finished the work which thou gavest me to do*, John 17. *I have finished my course, and there is laid up for me a Crown of Righteousness*, 2 Tim. 4.8. This makes him fit and willing to depart to be with Christ.

4. When sin is pardoned and the pardon sealed, i. e. when the clamorous noise of the guilt of sin in the Conscience, is calm'd and silenc'd by the blood of sprinkling, and his evidences for Heaven bright and clear, so that his better Countrey is within view, and the gate of Glory wide open, namely, abundant entrance into the everlasting Kingdom of our Lord and Saviour.

viour Christ , 2 Pet. i. ii. Lot had a mind to prolong his time in *Sodom*, it was a goodly City, and he was not well assured whither to go when he had left it. But when the gracious soul is assured of a better state, a better life, that's hid with Christ in God, so that he can say, as once an eminent man did, dying ; *I shall but change my place, I shall not change my company.* He may then (being sealed to the day of Redemption) long for his dissolution.

5. When the heart is weaned from, and weary of this evil World, and so inflamed with love to Christ, that it cannot live without him, or be absent from him : Having tasted of the Grapes of *Eshcol*, he must to *Canaan* to see the good Land, that goodly Mountain. A fore-sight or glimpse of the sweetness, beauty and glory of the Lord Jesus, will cause most vehement longing to be with him. *Now let thy servant depart in peace, for mine eyes have seen thy Salvation :* For this we groan earnestly. And O how confidently, quietly, and comfortably may such a soul entertain the thoughts of death, that hath sincerely repented of all sin, and to whom sin is so grievous a burthen, that he would die to be

be rid of it. And whose soul is filled and fraughted with Grace, and assured of Glory, and his heart sent as an Harbinger to Heaven before him. And indeed a serious and hearty consideration of our eternal state would provoke us to press earnestly after this.

To close up all, let me ask you in the presence of the great Judge of quick and dead, (at whose dreadful Tribunal you must shortly stand) these following Queries.

Quer. I.

First, Whether a seasonable preparation for Death and Judgment, *viz.* how you may escape Hell and come safe to Heaven, be not the most urgent and important business you have in all the World? Let your Consciences judge and determine.

Quer. 2.

Are they not in a very happy condition, that do believe, repent, and turn to God with their whole Heart? who by living a life of grace, are truly prepared for death,

death, out of that dreadful hazard of losing Heaven, Rom. 8. 4. Psal. 37. 37.

Quer. 3.

Is it not possible that you being yet on this side the grave and hell, may prepare for this evil day ? were you resolved upon it, it would be done : you have often intended it, promised it ; when shall it be ? none but the Devil, and your Flesh will stop and hinder you.

Quer. 4.

Do you firmly believe the things here will fail, that death will come, that sin, that accursed thing will sting, and that the impenitent sinners case at the hour of death will be sad and very desperate ? Let me say to all such, there is not a night you lie down upon your beds, but you run a very great hazard : If death should call, and you not ready, you must go, though you be ruined to Eternity, Mat. 25. 10, 11, 12, 19, 22, 23.

Quer. 5.

Have you so lived, as to be fit to lie down

down in a grave, to rise again, and stand before God who is a consuming fire? Do you know your selves in a state of Grace, that you are new born, that your evidences for Heaven are clear and certain? Is your work done? Do your Lamps burn? and have you a well-grounded assurance that you are in the number of those to whom Death will be a privilege? *Phil. 1. 21.*

Quer. 6.

Can you chearfully, and without dread, entertain the thoughts of a dissolution, and of leaving all your earthly and sensual delights? Suppose the dreadful Judge should at this instant send death into this place with the names of five or six of you in his writ or forehead, and death should say, You, and you, this man, and that woman, must go along with me.

I have received a command from the great and terrible God (who hath the power Death and Hell) to bring you young man, young woman, this day or night before the Judgment Seat. I have often warned you by sending my Deputies, and that this ten, twenty, or forty years; every Coffin, every dead Corps

Corps, or Grave you have seen, was so many intimations of my coming. Now (saith death) I am come, look here upon my Commission, see my Dart and my Sting. This Dart must kill thy Body and send thy soul into Eternity. I command thee this moment to bid adieu, to take thy leave of Friends, Relations, Houses, Lands, Pleasures of sin, once for all. Thou shalt never see or enjoy them more, *Luke 12. 19, 20.* O how can you think of your dying, the Worlds burning, the Trumpets sounding, the Deads rising, and standing at the Bar, and not fear and tremble? You Sons and Daughters of Pleasure! Did you consider what horror and astonishment doggs you at the heels, which will inevitably come upon you as travel on a Woman with Child, you would not say unto God, depart, and treasure up wrath, lay up scourges and scorpions for your distressed Souls against the last day.

Quer. 7,

Let us ask you that pass for Saints, and hope for Heaven, whether your consciences in secret do not tell you that you made but poor preparations for it; yea,

yea, it may be you have done less for Heaven than many that are now in Hell?

You say you must die, and come to judgment: But how stands the case as to the other World? If you look downward to this World, it is well, but how is it within with your precious souls? do you believe that Atheists, Unbelievers, Drunkards, Swearers, Murderers, Thieves, Persecutors, Lyars, Sabbath-breakers, Adulterers, Worldlings, are going swiftly to Hell? Do you believe that Christ's Flock is little, and not fear your selves? Do you think that *Esau, Judas, Ahab, Agrippa, Herod, Simon Magus, &c.* foolish Virgins, are in Hell, and yet confident of your going to Heaven? These have out-done many of you. *Esau wept and cried for the blessing,* Heb. 12. 17. *Ahab bumbled himself,* 1 Kings 21. 29. *Herod did many things,* and bearded John joyfully, Mark 6. 20. *Agrippa was almost a Christian,* Acts 26. 28. *The Scribe was not far from the Kingdom of God,* Mark 12. 34. The foolish Virgins were not prophane, they took care to trim their Lamps, and knocked at the door. Now what sins have you left? what grace have you exercised? what duties have you performed? and how? Take heed ye be not deceived;

deceived & strive to enter into the strait Gate, for many will strive to enter in, and shall not be able, Luke 13. 24. yet say
as also said about world's end, in
twoe bookes of Quer. 8. & 9. to the effect of
a world end. How and whereof all of these
say You having so many warnings, time
and means to prepare for death and judg-
ment, and will not, who will pity you
when you perish? God will not, Pro. 1. 26,
27. Christ will not, Luke 19. 27. Angels,
Saints, Ministers will not, all will say, away
with them, let them be damned.

And Oh what a killing and amazing
sight will Christ's coming in the Clouds be
to all that either desired his coming, or
who would not prepare for it. His Incar-
nation was terrible, Mat. 2. 3. His Cruel
fixion was more terrible, Luke 23. 44, 45,
47, 48. But his being on the Tribunal will
be most terrible. Then shall the Tribes of
the earth mourn, Mat. 24. 30. and men
cry to the Rocks and Mountains to fall on
them, Rev. 6. 15, 16. When they shall see
so many thousands and millions of Men
and Women dragged down with all the
Devils of Hell, to that burning Lake of
fire and Brimstone. How will they then
mourn for sorrow of heart, and howl for
vex-

vexation of Spirit, and with bitterness of soul wish they had never heard of Christ, that they had been born among the Heathen, or never had a being, or enjoyed a life of pleasure upon the earth! How will the wretched sinner beat his breast, pluck off his hair, tear his bowels, crying out (when he sees all hope is gone) O that I had now no Soul ! or that this immortal Soul were mortal ! that I might now die, and breath no more ! or that my sentence might be but to lodge with Devils in this burning Lake for ten thousand years, that so I might not remain. in a state of banishment from the face and presence of God to all Eternity.

O then pray ? that serious thoughts of death may be always upon thine heart; and whither thou goest, let them go; and where thou lodgest, let them lodge ; that thou maist speak of them to thy Children and Family , when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, and when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. O let these great things of death and judgment be bound as a sign upon thine hand, and write them upon the posts of thine house, and on thy gates, that they may be always before thine eyes

eyes, for thy good always, that thou mayst
beware lest thou forget the Lord thy God,
and the everlasting concernments of thy
immortal soul, and Gods anger be kindled
against thee, and destroy thee suddenly,
with a mighty destruction.

Consider now what I have spoken, and
the Lord give thee understanding in all
things, 2 Tim. 2. 7. Which is that God
wisheth in the Text, O that they were wise,
that they understood this, that they would
consider their end.

and the best known species of the genus, *Leucostoma*, which has been described by Dr. C. L. Hitchcock as follows:

Scardinius scardinius Lacépède 1789
Scardinius leucostictus Günther 1864
Scardinius leucostictus Günther 1864

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Jahn's Cook Book

Fox's Time and End of Time.



